

U.S. Raid Smashes Iraq 'Terror' Center



Workers digging through the rubble Sunday of one of the buildings destroyed in the U.S. attack on Iraqi intelligence facilities in Baghdad.

No President Ever Had More to Gain Politically

By Paul F. Horvitz vaturnal Herald Tribune

WASHINGTON - Perhaps no recent president stood to gain more politically from using force abroad than President Bill Clinton. Still vulnerable to questions about his strength of character, his decisiveness, his ability to stand up to critics and his avoidance of

day evening in a national address: "We will combat terrorism. We will deter aggression. We vill protect our people."

He spoke about frag and Saddam Hussein, but amid the uncasiness arising from alleged

NEWS ANALYSIS terror bomh plots in New York City, the presi- plan and managed several oarrow legislative

Some analysts believe that the 46-yearpresident, whose poll ratings remain dismat, already had begun to bury his image as a fumbling leader who has trouble making decisions, who wavered on policy in Bospia and who tries to please too many competing interest groups. He recently shuffled the White House staff, fought more forcefully for his economic

Attack on Baghdad

White House officials say their only regret is that CNN was not in Iraq. Page 7. A connection to the thwarted terrorist plot in New York? Monday Q&A, Page 2. Muslims see a double standard, while Western nations are supportive. Page 7. The State Department has advised Ameri-

Clinton Says 23 Missiles Sent Saddam 'the Message'

By Eric Schmitt. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Declaring the United States cruise missile attack against fraq's intelli-gence headquarters in Baghdad a "success," American officials said Sunday that Iraq's ability to direct terrorist acts worldwide had "suf-fered a major setback." President Bill Clinton expressed regrets that

Iraqi civilians had been killed in the strike, which was launched in retaliation. Washington said, for an Iraqi plot to kill former President George Bush during a visit to Kuwait in April. Mr. Clinton said on his way to church, "We

sent the message we needed to send." "I feel quite good about what has transpired, and I think the American people should feel good about it," he added. "It's clear that it was

Asked about the death of Iraqi civilians, Mr. Clinton said, "I regret that very much." "I'm always sorry when there is a loss of life.

but also remember that we were trying to avoid killing civilians," he said. This was an allusion to the timing of the missiles to hit the buildings early Sunday morning, when few people were on duty.

Vacationing in Maine, Mr. Bush said he supported Mr. Clinton's decision. President Clinton called Mr. Bush minutes after the attack was lannched to brief him.

In a formal explanation to the United Nations, the United States told the Security Council on Sunday that there was no reasonable prospect that new diplomatic initiatives or economie measures could influence Iraq to stop its attacks aimed at the United States.

The meeting was convened at the request of the United States.

The chief U.S. delegate, Madeleine K. Albright, said the United States had used its right of self-defense, under Article 51 of the UN Charter, in response to Iraq's "unlawful at-tempt to murder the former chief executive of the United States government, President George Bush, and to its continuing threat to Inited States nationals,

Senior Pentagon officials said 16 of the 23 Tomahawk cruise missiles fired from warships in the Gulf and the Red Sea hit the targets inside the intelligence headquarters complex.

Four others hit elsewhere in the compound nissing their precise targets, and three missiles slammed into residential areas outside the complex.

The afficial court a case of the second seco can officials did not dispute.

the targets we intended and inflicted severe damage." General Colin L. Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said on the NBC News

Middle East after a peace agreement.

While such private pronouncements are sharply at odds with statements by the Syrian

government, which continues to condemn Isra-

el for intransigence at peace talks in Washing-ton, they are a clear measure of the degree to

which the popular mood and economic reality seem to be shifting within Syria, which has long

been the most hostile to Israel of the "frontline"

things still, but I think most people here now

believe for sure that peace will come," said

Ihsan Sankar, a member of the Syrian parlia-

ment since 1990 and a businessmen whose

company just completed a new plant outside

Damascus to can and freeze fruits and vegeta-

bles for export. "There is no going back now for

Amir Sankar, his brother, agreed, adding, "We must be prepared for Israel," a reference, be acknowledged, not to Israeli tanks and sol-diers, but rather an invasion someday of mer-

chants and business people from Tel Aviv and

Such remarks have little to do with hardball

diplomatic and political calculations but rather

reflect a sense of optimism that has settled in,

When peace will come depends on many

Arab countries.

Syria.

Haifa.

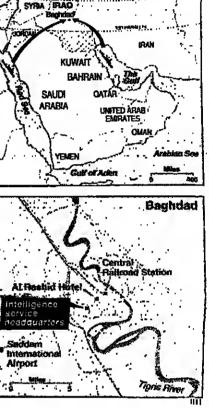
warships hundreds of miles away from Bagh-dad, Mr. Clinton chose the least risky of several military options to punish the regime of Presi-dent Saddam Hussein. Military officials said it was a "proportionate" attack aimed specifically at the planning hub of the plot against Mr. Bash.

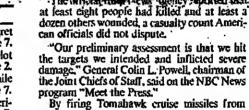
American officials acknowledged, however, that the attack amounted more to a symbolic application of military force than the overwhelmingly decisive barrage U.S.-led forces carried out against Iraq during the Gulf War.

Their ability to carry out plots like this in "Their ability to carry out plots like has in the future has been severely damaged." Vice President AI Gold slid on the CBS News pro-gram "Face the Nation." "More importantly, they have received the newsage that this kind of activity is simply unacceptable."

Senior administrational/ficials said there had then no evaluation from President Saddam, whose forces have have barged United Nations inspectors in Baghdid monitoring the UN sanctions, "It's really difficult to predict what he's going to do," Defense Secretary Les Aspin

See ATTACK, Page 7





military service. Mr. Clinton may win a quick jolt of public approval for his response to the alleged plot on the life of a former U.S. presideni

His voice was sterit when he declared Satur-

Kiosk

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antabriar

meant for "any nation, group or person who would harm our leaders or our cuizens.

Despite an initial wave of support, it is by no means certain that the U.S. action against the Iraqi intelligence service beadquarters will win universal domestic acclaim. Nor is it clear that Americans rallying behind their leader will create anything more than a fleeting benefit for Mr. Clinton

dent also made clear that his message was victories. Political leaders from both major parties applauded Mr. Clinton's decision to strike Bagh

dad, including Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia, a Democrat who has been at odds with the president, and Boh Dole, the Senate Republican leader Yet, a few of Mr. Clinton's persistent critics

remained cautious, and in a city that treats the president with something less than full respect,

cans to use caution abroad. Page 7.

analysis of the raid is likely to have ups and downs. The intended message Sunday was that of forceful retaliation, the same one that John F. Kennedy sent to the Russians over missiles in

Cuba, that Gerald R. Ford sent when he dis-See CLINTON, Page 7

For Germans, a New Lesson About Walls

By Marc Fisher Kastungton Post Service

ROHRLACK. Germany — Nearly four years after they began their adventure in the new world. Elke and Ekkehard Hotz look up from their satellite-delivered television picture and find themselves in the wrong century.

In their small corner of reunited Germany. they live with no car and no phone. The roving physician who used to serve their village of 160 people in what was formerly East Germany no longer makes his rounds. Factories near Rohrlack, a 90-minute drive north of Berlin, have shut their gates permanently. Shops are shuttered, bus routes canceled, youth clubs closed.

Their children must fight off teenage bullies wearing swastikas and steel-tipped boots.

"The people here say, Build the wall again, bring back East Germany." Mrs. Hotz said.

The first of two articles.

"People in the village live without sewers, without bathrooms, without clean water. They live like they did at the end of the war, when we were all bottomed out."

In the heady days after Communist East Germany was wiped off the roster of nations, the chanceltor of German unity. Helmut Kohl,

promised to turn the East into a "flourishing landscape" in three to five years.

In some places, Germany has achieved exactthat. Cranes line the autobahns as Western investors create an auto culture, crecting chain stores, car lots and even Germany's first U.S.style suburban shopping mall, near Leipzig. Everywhere in the East, work crews lay track for high-speed trains.

Berlin's new center — where Communist bureaucrats once worked in hulking, pollutiondarkened, war-damaged buildings - features pricey leatherware and Cajun cooking. The

See GERMANY, Page 6

Local Tokyo Vote Sends Mixed Signals

By T. R. Reid

II ashington Pest Service TOKYO - A closely-watched local election in Tokyo on Sunday conveyed mixed signals about the mood of the electorate, as one of Japan's rebellious new parties scored strongly. But the embattled ruling party, the Liberal Democratic Party, held its own as well. Analysts who had hoped that the election for

Tokyo's local legislature might provide some guidance for next month's pivotal national elec-tion came away shaking their heads in confu-

By Nicholas D. Kristof

New York Times Service

follow their toreign customs,

entrenched political power base, the election on July 18 to choose the lower house of the national Diet, or parliament, could well mark the end of 38 years of Liberal Democratic dominance. But the results Sunday are not a clear indicator.

In an election for t28 members of the Tokyo legislature, the Liberal Democrats led the field, winning 44 seats, a gain of one seat from the last legislative election. This leaves the party short of majority control in the local assembly, but

Chinese Turn the Tables on Russians

With voters furious about political corrup-tion and several upstart parties challenging the predicted.

The big gainer was the Japan New Party, one of several new political bodies that has split from the LDP over the last year. The New Party, with no members in the previous Tokyo legislature, ran 22 candidates this time and 20 of them won. The big loser was the Socialist Party, which went from 29 seats in the previous legislature to 14.

The last Tokyo legislative election, in 1989,

See JAPAN, Page 6

In a Region Full of War, **Syrians Think of Peace**

especially among wealthier, more Western-ori-ented business people in Syria. By William E. Schmidt By William E. Schmidt New York Tunes Service DAMASCUS -- In the ancient souks and the new office buildings of this city, growing num-bers of people are now saying openly what was once unspeakable: peace with Israel is coming, and it is time to think about Syria's role in the

In Lehanon, in Jordan and even in the occupied West Bank, among Palestinians, there are also business people who will speak of the commercial advantage in peace. But under Syria's autocratic regime, success in business is usually tied to being in official favor, and diplomats say the private opinions of businessmen are worth heeding.

While Westerners seem unwilling so far to stake money on Syria's future, joint ventures among Syrian and Arab investors have helped create several new industrial projects like that of the Sankars, and a tide of conspicuous imports is surging into the country. like luxury cars and fleets of hundreds of privately owned minivans to supplement Damascus's overburdened public transportation system.

In large part, the economic reforms are di-rectly related to the new realities forced on Syria by the collapse of the Soviet Union, which not only deprived Damascus of its most important patron and ally but also forced President Hafez Assad to open himself more to the West.

Not only did Mr. Assad join the Western coalition that faced down Iraq in the Gulf War in 1991, but later that same year he was also persuaded by the Bush administration to take part in the face-to-face talks between Israel and byria's Arab neighbors, Jordan, Lebanon and the Palestinia

"After 45 years of the politics of confronta-. See SYRIA, Page 7

Seoul's High-Tech Chase

By Steven Brull ional Herald Tribune Interno

SEOUL - In three decades, South Korea has progressed from one of the world's poorest nations to one of the few developing countries in line to join the industrialized world.

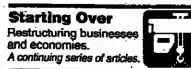
Yet, the strategy that powered South Korea's growth - protecting the domestic market while harnessing a hard-working and literate labor force to flood Western markets with textiles, electronics and other goods -- has been out-

"We must restructure to create more knowl edge and capital-intensive industries," said Il Sakong, a former finance minister and chairman of the Institute for Global Economics. "Our success or failure will depend primarily on whether we can obtain technology."

Although Korea is a major exporter of electronics and automobiles, its economy is still based on low- and medium-level technology that can easily be duplicated by other countries." Even Samsung Electronics Co., one of the world's top makers of semiconductors, is mainly a producer of memories, a commodity chip.

On the other hand, the nation's presence is minimal in value-added technologies such as laser disks and CD-ROMs, software and biotechnology.

Unlike Japan, Europe or the United States, South Korea is too small to invest enough to



develop proprietary technology. General Motors Corp., in fact, invests more in research and development than all South Korean companies combined.

Lower-wage countries in southeast Asia and China are beating Korea at its former strategy, in fact, South Korea finds itself in much the same position as Europe and the United States, Manufacturing jobs, relatively well paying, are



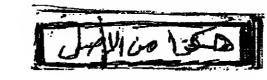
YICHANG, China - To promote internawhen the yuan is stronger than the ruble, tional cultural exchanges, the restaurant "I need money," Sasha Gagarina exmanaget explained with a straight lace, she planed, flashing a suite, as she spent her 22d allows Chinese customers to hug the restaubirthday pouring drinks for two Chinese businessmen and struggling to communicate "They can hug, because that is a foreign with them.

custom," said Meng Qingmin, one of a wave of Chinese restaurateurs who hire young Rus-Since penniless Chinese emigrants have traditionally waited on tables around the sian women to chat with and snuggle up to world serving foreigners, there is scarcely a better symbol of China's growing prosperity than little restaurants like the Russian Salon. male diners "It's a foreign habit, and we want the jarls to be at case and leet able in where Miss Gagariua works. In places like The Russian women, while managing to this, the tables are turned.

disguise any deep-rooted cultural desire to be In the Russian Salon, and bundreds of enveloped hy strange Chinese men, accept similar establishments around the country. the hugging. That's life, they seem to say, the Chinese have the place of honor, and it is the foreigners who are lighting their ciga-rettes and pouring them liquor. It may seem a bit strange that Chinese should pay a buge premium to be served by people with whom they cannot communicate, but it does bring a bit of psychic satisfaction.

"We're Russians, and Russians are so exot-ic to them," said Miss Gagarina, who is on leave from the university where she is study-ing to here to be a first out where she is studying to he a teacher. "It's not very pleasant for

See RUSSIANS, Page 6



the presidency stid in a commutative on Sunday. President Lennart Meri had decided to

suspend application of this law, which Moscow has called "discrimunatory," the communique reported by the Baltfax news agency said.

YEAR'S BEST -- Colin Jackson of

Britain en route to the world's best 110-

meter hurdles time this year, 13.10 sec-

onds, at the European Cup Super

League finals in Rome. Page 12.

MOSCOW (AFP) - Estonia has sus

pended a law forcing Russian-speaking foreigners to take on Estoman rationality.

Estonia Suspends

Anti-Russian Law

The law, adopted last Monday by parliament, said the 500,000 Russian-speakers who had moved to Estonia after it was annexed by the Soviet Union in 1940 had as of now two years to take on Estomatcitizenship of get residency permits

General News

The U.S. public starts to turn against immigration, a new poll indicates. Page 3. In Algeria, terrorism appears to have entered a name oninous phase Page 2. A Mandela succession struggle complicates politics in South Africa. Page 4.

Business / Finance

Food exporters told the G-7 nations to remember them in trade talks. Page 9.

Buch Resten Brulge

rant's Russian hostesses.

Page 4.

Page 4.

U.S. Taped Islamic Cleric Tied to Plot

By Ralph Blumenthal New York Times Service

NEW YORK - With the help of a confidential informer operating inside a suspected bombing al Janet Reno, officials said. ring, federal agents recorded many private conversations of Sheikh Omar Abdel Rahman, the Egyptian cleric who has been blamed for inspiring terrorism in Egypt and the United States. But after reviewing those recordings, the Clinton administration does whether he got the tapes through not plan for now to arrest the sheikh, Inw enforcement officials a hidden body recorder or on the telephone, or whether certain losaid. cations were set up for audio sur-

The decision comes as law enforcement and administration officials debate how to proceed with the sheikh. Senior officials in New York and Washington said the tapes did not reveal enough information to justify an arrest. But others said there was also a

veillance

sheikh.

Thursday in a plot to assassinate

political leaders and bomb the

United Nations, the FBI's New

York headquarters and two com-

muter tunnels, were followers of

the sheikh. The man described by

law enforcement officials as the

worked as a translator for the

desire to allow Sheikh Abdel Rahman to remain at large because the government gains important intelligence about Mus-lim radicals by watching the people attracted to him as he works from his mosque in Jersey City, New Jersey. A decision to hold off action ed, the investigators said, because federal prosecutors need addiwas endorsed by Attorney Gener-

uonal evidence and a more com-The informant who helped plete picture of their role to bring break up a major bomb plot last charges against them. week was Emad Salem, 43, a for-But they said the suspects' mer Egyptian military officer. Mr. Salem was a close aide to Sheikh Abdel Rahman and identities were known to authorities and, unlike the eight arrested suspects, they were not regarded worked as a translator and bodyas dangerous. guard for him. It is unclear

One of the arrested suspects, Clement Rodney Hampton-EL was described by New York City police detectives as baviog worked closely with a radical Black Muslim group called Al Fuqra, and they say they believe Six of the eight men arrested on

he assisted the group to carrying out many crimes, from bank robberies to murders. As a loosely knit organization,

Al Fuqra turned to Mr. Hampton-El and perhaps a few others in the Black Muslim community ringleader of the bomb plot to provide it with weapons and expertise in carrying out attacks. the detectives said.

Officials said there were at The sheikh is officially wanted

least three other suspects in the in Egypt for inciting a riot that case. They have not been arrest- left hundreds dead in Cairo four years ago. But Egyptian govern-ment officials there have made it clear that they do not really want. the poliocal trouble that would be touched off among his followers by extraditing the sheikh back to Cairo. ft is not known how the Egyp-

tian government would view a decision by the United States to arrest the sheikh and to try him for crimes here. The preacher has a history of

eluding law enforcement authorities who suspect him of inspiring terrorism on two continents.

week's case. Sheikh Abdel Rahman has repeatedly denied any involvement in terrorist activities.

fovestigators have declined to detail the conversations taped by Mr. Salem, but said they fell short of clearly implicating the sheikh, although other material remained to be evaluated.

"The U.S. attorney studied all that stuff for hours," one senior investigator said. "It just didn't make it."

But an administration official in Washington said the authori-des could have marshaled enough evidence to justify arresting. Sheikh Abdel Rahman.

He said, bowever, that the cleric was seen by some officials as "an intelligence asset" who belped investigators gain information by monitoring those drawn to him. There was no suggestion, the administration official said, that the sbeikh

Algerian Terrorism WORLD BRIEFS

The intensifying security pre-jures, combined with a bleak eco-nomic outlook, have not aroused Washington Part Service ALGIERS — Eighteen months after Algeria's military leadership canceled the country's first free much enthusiasm for the ruling High State Council, led by Major General Khaled Nezzar and parliamentary elections to prevent backed by the military. Nor have civilian politicians, led by figure-head President Ali Kafi, inspired Islamic militants from coming to power, the already violent struggle between security forces and Muslim guerrillas appears to have en-tered a more ominous phase. much confidence.

Nonetheless, the government has tried to restore hope that Algeria's Islamic extremists appear to experiment in democracy will be resumed. Last week the High State Council announced that is would. hand over power at the end of the' year to a transitional body that will preside over the country until new elections can be beld, probably after 1996. By that time, officials, whose government is \$25 billion in debt,

expect higher oil and gas revenues and a lowering of the debt burden Last week, Mohammed Boukto improve the staggering econo-my. At the same time, the militaryhobza, a respected sociologist, was killed in his apartment by intruders backed government is banking on who slit his throat in front of his daughter, who was left bound and the hope that most Algerians will lose their fervor for transforming gagged. His assassination was per-ceded by the slayings of five other professionals who have preached against the intolerance of militant Islam and advocated bold steps to mydeming Almain accident the country into an Islamic state. cast their ballots in December 1991 for the now-banned Islamic Salva-

modernize Algerian society. tion Front clearly did so as a protest against the way the country Mr. Boukhobza, 52, was recently named head of an institute for was run by the anti-colonial guerglobal strategic studies, replacing the former education minister Djil-lali Lyabes, whose slaying in March began the current rash of killings. rilla leadership that drove out the French three decades ago.

Rachid Mimouni, a popular nov-elist, says he is convinced that Is-lamic extremists have carried out **Moroccan Voters Give Opposition** the slayings to intimidate their secular opponents, though no reliable proof of who perpetrated the kill-ings has been produced. He says that after killing bundreds of gen-A Stronger Role darmes in a protracted struggle with the government that has left 800 dead on both sides. Islamic tion groups led by the Socialists made strong gains in the first phase of parliamentary elections over the

militants now want to go after bigname personalities. Mr. Mimouni says that the killing of a well-known writer such as Tahar Djaout, who was slain last

right victory. month, is 'more effective than assassinating 1,000 policemen," befnterior Ministry on Saturday showed that out of the 222 seats cause it generates a climate of fear throughout the population, decided by direct suffrage to the The killings have already sent

Friday voting, the first in nine sbivers of fear and suspicion years, the opposition won 99 seats against 62 in the old parliament. through Algeria's middle-class professional community. The names of those "sentenced to death" by The centrist parties slipped to 116 seats from 141. armed Islamic groups allegedly have been posted to some mosques The real gain for the opposition and speculation about a hit list of is about 50 percent, less than apparent, because the number of seats in parliament has increased to 333, from 306 in 1984.

150 personalities dominates conversation in coffeehouses and universities,

Nigeria's Leader **Plans New Election**

Targeting of Big-Name Personalities Appears to Mark a New Campaign By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service ALCHEDS Eighteen import. By William Drozdiak

the border into Greece. Relations between Greece and Albania worsened Friday after Archimandrite Chrysostomos Maidonis, a Greek, was expelled from the southern Albanian town of Gjirokaster.

Azerbaijani Rebels Yield to Aliyev

MOSCOW (AFP) — Azerbaijani rebels pledged allegiance Sunday lo the country's acting president, Geidar Aliyev, ending a monthlong insurrection that touched off a political crisis, the Interfax news agency reported.

Under an agreement signed here by the rebel leader, Surat Husevnov.

Under an agreement signed here by the rebel leader, Sufat Hissphore and Mr. Aliyev, the former Communist Party chief, the rebel forces are to withdraw from positions near the capital city, Baku. Mr. Aliyev said he wanted "to end a confrontation that could lead to a civil war," Interfax said. The rebellion forced Alhufaz Elchibey, the elected president, to flee to his native region, Parliament stripped him of his powers and transferred them temporarily to Mr. Aliyev.

Japan Deports 3,391 Illegal Aliens TOKYO (AFP) — Japan has deported 3.391 foreign nationals for violating visa and immigration regulations in a crackdown launched in April, the immigration bureau said in a report released Sunday. South Koreans topped the list with 745, followed by Thais with 651. Malaysians with 540 and Iranians with 487, the report said. More than 90 percent of the deportees had been illegal workers engaged in jobs without proper visas, it said

proper visas, it said.

Most of them had been living in Tokyo, Osaka and Nagoya.

Gadhafi Offers Deal on Lockerbie

WASHINGTON (AFP) - The Libyan leader, Colonel Moammar Gadhafi, has offered to hand over to the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson two

suspects indicted in the West for the 1988 Lockerbie bombing. In a CNN interview, Colonel Gadhafi said the pair should not be turned over to the United States or Britain, which are demanding their extradioon for trial. Tripoli has refused to hand over the suspects for trial in either country, triggering UN sanctions to force since April 1992. Colonel Gadhafi urged Mr. Jackson to set up a "big trial" for the two Libyans for the world to "know the truth about this disaster." The December 1988 bombing of a Pan Am passenger plane over Lockerbic, Scotland, claimed 270 lives.

Shuttle May Stay Extra Day in Orbit

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida (UPf) — The Endeavour astronauts continued work on science experiments. Earth photography and several medical tests on Sunday, as flight directors considered adding a ninth day to the mission ...

If approved, the extra day would be spent mainly on a troubled space station technology experiment that examines wastewater reusability. The experiment involves equipment to recycle water, including a tank, a gas/water separator and two filters. NASA engineers want to perfect a water recycling system before permanent occupation of the proposed space station Freedom. Endeavour blasted off June 21 on NASA's 56th shuttle mission. It is

2 U.S. Soldiers Wounded in Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) - Somali gummen shot and wounded two American soldiers on Sunday. About an hour later, a Pakistani soldier was wounded, military officials said.

A United Nations spokesman said the U.S. Army soldiers were fired on about 10 A.M. while clearing debris from 21 October Road, a wide avenue lined with abandoned factories and buildings where snipers are

Doctors at the U.S. military hospital refused to give the soldiers' conditions, but the spokesman said the wounds were not believed to be life-threatening. A Pakistani soldier was shot and wounded along the same road, said the spokesman, who spoke on condition of anonymity. The attacks followed Friday's bombardment of a U.S.-government owned ship unloading jet fuel at Mogadishu's port.

Sheikh Abdel Rahman, center, left his Jersey City apartment over the weekend with associates. **Q & A: Dangerous Amateur Terrorists** have seen that almost anyone can purchase ordinary commercially available materials, a lot of people simply because they are not After the arrest last week of Muslim fundamentalists in the New York area in fashion them into a crude but nonetheless connection with a plot to bomb the United lethal bomb. Since the capability is available Notions headquarters, Hudson River comto anyone, all that is needed is the willingness muter tunnels and other sites. Bruce Hoff-

and the motivation to act.

Q. Why do you think that the United States, although an open society, has until now escaped the terrorism experienced in other countries?

A. A main reason is that terrorist groups felt that there was a plethora of American targets around the world that they could hit casily. We were dealing with organized ter-rorist entities that did have a base or beadquarters somewhere, and they were worried that by operating in the United States they would up the ante and provoke a response. In

their co-religionists.

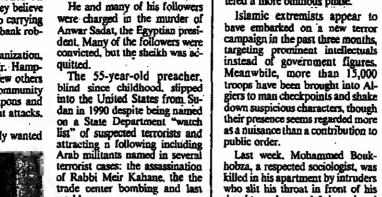
Q. The us-against-them phenomenon that you described turns the whole of society into an enemy?

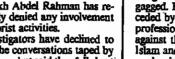
A. Yes, it creates an almost open-ended category of enemies - essentially anyone who does not belong to the same religious group,

Q. Do the New York bombers represent the tip of an iceberg?

A. I think so. What worries me is this: One would have thought that the rapidity with which the FBI cracked the World Trade Center bombing case would have sent a powerful message to terrorists that the United States is a tough place to operate in. Rather, it has done the opposite. The people arrested last

knowingly cooperating.





nal force and who, to use an Israeli term, have an address that can be retaliated against. Q. How do the people arrested in New

man, the director of the strategy and doc-

trine research program at RAND and an

expert on international terrorism, dis-

cussed the new terrorist threat with Barry

James of the International Herald Tri-

Q. Is this a threat of a different nature to

A. Absolutely. We are accustomed to deal-

ing with professional terrorists who have

been trained somewhere, who are part of an

organization with a command and control

ture, who follow orders from some exter-

York differ from that picture? A. They are not full-time terrorists but

part-timers; not professionals, but rank ama-teurs. What is particularly worrisome is that these amateur terrorists are even more dangerous than the professionals.

Q. How so?

htme.

anything seen before?

A. An established organizatinn has a modus operandi that enables investigators to build a profile and to anticipate events. 1 think il is almost impossible to determine the dimensions of this threat. These people could be anywhere, and we just don't know how many there are.

Q. Are they supported by any particular country or groups of countries?

A. Since they are not trained anywhere, we dnn't know who may be controlling or influencing them, even indirectly. Anyway, since a lot of time has not been invested in their training, they are expendable.

Q. You describe them as amateurs. However, they do seem to have a pretty detailed knowledge of explosives.

A. fn describing them as amateurs, I didn't want to suggest that they are any less danger-ous. In fact they are more dangerous. We

other words, the United States would seek out their base camps and bomb them. But these people are freelance. The constraints are lower. There's no place to retaliate against.

O. So what can the United States do? A. It has to accept that there is no single magic solution. Certainly we can undertake a number of measures such as tightening the borders, strengthening our deportation laws and empowering law enforcement agencies to conduct preventive intelligence and precupt terrorist attacks. But the fact remains that none of that is going to climinate the threat completely.

Q. Will it change the way that Americans live and work?

A. I think it will, but it should be kept in perspective. There is a greater threat from being mugged or raped or shot in a drive-by gang shooting than being harmed in a terrorist attack.

Q. Why are such groups so hostile to America, which in fact is a land of great tolerance to any kind of religion, including theirs?

A. You have hit the nail on the head. These people reverse the myth of the American immigrant who is readily assimilated and indeed wants to assimilate. They have a profound sense of alienation, of being apart from society. They don't want in integrate. This casts their struggle into an us-against-them

week used it as an excuse to carry out an even more audacious terrorist campaign. They have gone from killing a handful of people at the Warld Trade Center to contemplating mass wanton murder, such as the destruction of two tunnels. One can only shudder to think what the next group is going to contemplate.

Q. Is there a connection between the bombing of Iraq and last week's thwarting of a terrorist plot in New York? A. One can only speculate, but f think there

is a high probability that it was.

Q. Why do you believe that?

A. Precisely.

OAU Seeks Fresh Life

Reuters

CAIRO - African leaders will

600 N Sepulveda Bird Dept 23 Los Angeles GA 90049

In Cairo Summit Talks

West.

and resolution."

A. Just the timing of it. It is very hard to find an address or a signature for the activi-ues in New York. But here we have a parallel case - I'm not sure it is related, although it may be - in which there is incontrovertible evidence of a state-sponsored planned act of terrorism against a former president of the United States. Given the plot that was being hatched in New York, the bombing was a demonstration that the United States will not stand idly by and be threatened. ft was a justified opportunity to seek retribution, that was made all the more necessary and compelling because of the events in New York. Q. In other words, the raid on Baghdad was intended to send a message?

will discuss two ideas to give their

organization a new role and help Africa to assert itself in a new world order dnminated by the

The first is a "mechanism for conflict prevention, management

Diplomats said the mechanism

would probably involve setting up

at organization headquarters to

handle disputes. Money to pay for

peacekeeping forces or observers would almost certainly have to be

By Kenneth B. Noble New York Times Service LAGOS — Nigeria's military leader, General Ibrahim Baban-

requirement that a candidate must have belonged to a political party for at least a year, and Mr. Tofa, 46. was eliminated because a new rule requires candidates to be at least 50 gida, has announced that there will years of age. General Babangida did not offer be a new presidential election with new candidates to replace the June, 12 vote that he annulled last week.

any evidence for his assertions of vole-tampering, except to say that the authorities had undertaken an In a nationwide address, General Babangida did not say exactly when the election would be held or how it would be conducted. But he investigation and had found numerous examples that justified anemphasized that the two previous nulling the elections.

Many of the 3 million voters who

RABAT. Morocco - Opposi

weekend, at the expense of five

centrist parties in the ontgoing ma-

jority. But no party won an out-

Final results made public by the

candidates - Moshood Abiola of And while blaming the two canthe Social Democrats and Bashir Tofa of the National Republican didates for electoral irregularities. General Babangida made no men-Convention - had disqualified tion of what many people consider the fatal flaw in his transidon plan: themselves from running again be-cause of what he called their fla-grant abuse of Nigeria's election the military's own insistence that it orchestrate every aspect of the electoral process. Not only did the mili-tary authorities limit the number of He said new candidates would be selected from the two existing par-ties, both of which were created by poliocal parties to two, but they also created their names, wrote their platforms, appointed senior party officials, provided funds and General Babangida to contest the

even built party offices. General Babangida must also There was no immediate reaction from the two candidates. Mr. Abiola, 55, a wealthy publisher and industrialist, has declared himself still convince many Nigerians that the election was not annulled mere-Nigeria's "president-elect" and said that he will resist any efforts because it was won by Mr. Abiola, who is from the south, which is dominated by the Yoruba ethnic group. The Yorubas have by the authorities to nullify his triumpb at the polls. In announcing that neither of the two candidates in the June 12 eleclong resented the power wielded by the Hausa-Falani in the north, the tion would be allowed to run again, General Babangidn said Mr. Abiola was disqualified by a new dominant ethnic group for most of the 33 years since Nigeria gained independence from Britain.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Credit Card Breakdown Hits France

PARIS (AFP) - France's Carte Bleue computer system broke down over the weekend, making many cash distributors useless and preventing ϕ -businesses from getting authorizations for credit card transactions. Most restaurants and businesses use hand-held machines to obtain

swift authorization; the card is inserted while the customer taps in a secret code. But with the central computer link having broken down, it was impossible to get authorizations and many cash machines could ant recognize the codes.

Euro Disney was among the places refusing all Carte Bleue transactions. Air France said it was trying to ensure that last-minute travelers could buy tickets. The three-star restaurant Tour d'Argent reported no problems. The owner, Claude Terrail, said he did not use the hand-held machines. "They are not very aesthetic," be said, "and we find it embarrassing to question our customers' credit-worthiness."

Philadelphia has opened a new, \$522 million convention center in hopes of luring major basiness expositions and conferences. The new center makes Philadelphia competitive with Washington, Baltimore and New York for major East Coast conventions. (WP)

Gambling casinos in Atlantic City, New Jersey, have introduced live poker games. Casino owners estimate that poker will add \$75 million in betting to the more than \$3 billion that changes hands each year here. A bouse dealer will deals all hands, although the order of betting will rotated in the normal fashion. INYT

This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed nr services cortailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Venernela.

TUESDAY: Chile. Costa Rica, Pakistan, Pern, Vatican City.

WEDNESDAY: Brunei, Central African Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador unternala, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Zaire.

THURSDAY: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Botswana, Burundi, Canada, Ghana. Guatemala, Iraq, Pakistan, Rwanda, Senegal, Somalia, Suriname, Taiwan, Thailand. Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters

Joseph F. Talese, 89, Father of Gay Talese, Dies

presidential election.

lymphoma Wednesday.

Trained as an tailor in his village of Maida in southern Italy, as were his ancestors, and later an assistant The second idea is the African cutter in a shop in Paris that em-conomic Community, a scheme to ployed an older cousin, Mr. Talese went to the United States in 1920.

The tailoring business he found-ed in Ocean City, New Jersey, thrived after he added a gimmick called the Suit Club. At the cost of \$1 a week members printed their

names and addresses on small white cards and, after placing the cards to unmarked envelopes, de-African state of Rwanda, a test case posited them in a vase on a counter which the organization hoped in the shop. As his son recounted, would be signed before the OAU Mr. Talese "each Friday night would invite one of the Suit Chub meeting, was postponed indefinite-ly last. Tuesday.

New York. Times service OCEAN CITY, New Jersey — which would reveal the name or use Joseph F. Talese, 89, whose assimi-fortunate winner of a free suit, to lation as an American was chroni-cled in the 1991 best-seller "Unto that individual." After two fittings, it would be ready to wear in a week.

Because up to 300 or 400 people were soon paying \$1 each week to partake in the raffle. Mr. Talese was earning on each "free" suit a profit perhaps three times the average cost of a custom-made suit in

those days --- to say nothing of the additional money he carned when he enticed a winner into purchasing an extra pair of matching trousers.

"But" his son wrote, "my father's bonanza was abruptly terminated one day in 1928, when an anonymous complaint sent to City Hall, possibly by a rival tailor, charged that the Suit Chib was a form of gambling clearly outlawed under the town charter. And thus ended for all time my father's full-

but precarious life of an artist with fered by wartime pilots, died of a needle and thread." After that, "he diversified," his Newtown, Pennsylvania. son said.

He opened, to succession, a furcoat remodeling business a dry-cleaning operation and a women's dress boutique that, in partnership with his wife, he continued fur more than 60 years on the main stress to the theory more than and street of the shore resort. He and his sold the business three years 420

John Crosby Brown Moore, 96, the architect and designer of many university buildings, churches and civic institutions, died Tuesday in Needham, Massachusetts.

Hans M. Lehfeldt, 93, a gynecologist who was one of the earliest proponents and practitioners of family planning, died June 18 in Manhattan. Thomas D. Dunne, 75, an author-

ity on ophthalmology who discovmembers to close his eyes and pick time commitment to the reputable ered the cause of the blackouts suf-

Parkinson's disease Sunday in Brian C. Campbell, 43, an artist and former gallery director, died of

AIDS Sunday in Provincetown, Massachusetts. He was the former husband of Mary D. Fisher, who addressed the Republican National Convention last year on AIDS, speaking as a woman infected with the disease.

Anthony Standen, 86, a chemist and an author of irreverent books about fellow scientists, died of Alzheimer's disease Tuesday in Sharon, Connecticut.

Charles Mikolaycak, 56, an illustrator of children's books and and a book designer, died of cancer Wednesday in New York, His illustrations, often inspired by his Polish and Ukrainian heritage, were widely acclaimed for their richness of color and evocative design.

Primed by Newsfax International, London. Registered as a newspaper at the post office

J.P. VAN ROUY, PRESIDENT, OTIS People at the top read the Trib. Pacific Western University

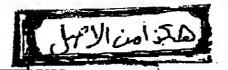
convene here on Monday for the 30th anniversary meeting of the Or-ganization of African Unity, searching for a role in a world that increasingly ignores their conti-Prime Minister Atef Sedki of UNITED TECHNOLOGIES OTIS ELEVATOR Egypt told a gathering of foreign ministers before the talks: "Africa is now at a crossroads. Either it becomes a vital and influential part of the modern world, or we ourselves allow our continent to be marginalized.

Call or write for observation of resome for Free Evaluation

Herald Eribung

sought from donors in richer parts of the world. The organization's leaders, returning to the capital where the group beld its first meeting to 1964, Economic Community, a scheme to tie together existing regional eco-nomic groupings in Africa and stimulate trade within the conti-UNIVERSITY DEGREE BACHELORS - MASTERS - DOCTORATE Both plans face big problems. The organization's record of solv-

For Work, Life and Academic Experience - No Classmon Attendance Required (310) 471-0306 ing conflicts in Africa is one of almost total failure. A peace accord FAX- (310) 471-6456 to end a civil war in the tiny central



STATESIDE / IMMIGRATION RECONSIDERED

POLITICAL NOTES A

FBI Chief: Working in a Vacuum?

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1391 Illegal Alien

A second state of the seco WASHINGTON -One recent morning at the FBI headquarters someone pinned a note on the bulletin board outside an employee changing room. Addressed to "WSS," the initials of William S. Sessions, the FBJ director, it said. "Time to cican out your locker."

The note reflected the exasperation of many FBI employees about Mr. Sessions, who is fighting almost alone to keep his job, operating as little more than what his critics say is a congenial figurehead presiding over an agency rolling with discord five months after a harsh internal ethics report on the director's conduct made his ultimate departure seem inevitable.

His marginalized state seemed even more apparent when, as a mysterious mail bomber spread fear across college campuses and one of the most dangerous terrorist plots ever uncovered on American soil unfolded in New York City, Mr. Sessions was working the rubber chicken circuit.

In his recent speech in San Francisco at the Commonwealth Club, a civic affairs group, Mr. Sessions took aim at health care frand, calling it a serious financial problem that had to be addressed by the federal authorities.

Mr. Sessions' trip represents exactly the kind of peculiarly timed travel that has infuriated his associates at the bureau and its parent agency, the Justice Department, since he became director in 1987

He did stay on the phone until 2 A.M. on the day the New York case broke, but aides have had difficulty keeping up with him now that he is on the road, especially because Justice Department officials refused to grant him permission to use the bureau's jet for the trip. His frequent travels aboard FBI aircraft - on

which he often took his wife, Alice - were heavily criticized in the department's report. As a result, Mr. Sessions has been reduced to flying ou commercial airliners with his bodyguard in tow. And his aides hurriedly tried to update the director on investigative developments as he crisscrossed the country.

Some information has slipped through the cracks. When Mr. Sessions told reporters in San Francisco that no one had taken responsibility for the mail bombs, be was unaware his aides had been told hours earlier that The New York Times had received a letter from "FC," the initials sometimes used by the bomber, who said that a "newsworthy event" was about to occur. (NYT)

Gore Finds Federal Discontent

PHILADELPHIA --- Vice President Al Gore brought his campaign to reinvent the federal gov-ernment to the cradle of American democracy and discovered that the people who are tending to the government here are far from happy.

Mr. Gore was well into his meeting with federal workers when Don Scheidt, an Internal Revenue Service employee from Newark, New Jeney, suddenly asked a question that prompted 300 people assembled in the restored First National Bank building near independence Hall to barst into applans

"You've got to stop the freeze." Mr. Scheidt said, warning that the Clinton administration's proposal tu freeze federal workers' pay would devastate the vice president's effort to revamp the "We're looking for ways to fix the freeze," Mr.

Gore replied after the applause died down. "I understand your point, and I hear you loudly."

Moments later a General Services Administra tion employee stepped up to a microphone to complain that federal employees were tired of being "treated like second-class citizens" whose views were being ignored by policy-makers like Mr. Gore.

"Why do you think I'm here?" the vice president responded defensively. "That's exactly why I'm here." The employee countered: "We're starting to

wonder. What happened to the Al Gore who once was a supporter of federal programs?" Mr. Gore insisted: "I'm still here."

The vice president's aides said the exchange was the sharpest Mr. Gore has faced since he embarked on a series of "town meetings" with government workers eliciting their support for his "reinventing government" effort. In previous meetings, even in Washington, federal employees have tended to be more deferential and polite, the aide said. (WP)

Young Republicans Look to Kemp

CHARLESTON, West Virginia (AP) - Jack Kemp, the former housing and urban development secretary, was the Young Republican National Convention's top choice for the party's presidential ticket in 1996 in a straw poll. Mr. Kemp, a former New York congressman, drew 37.5 percent of the 409 votes by Republicans

aged 18 to 40, said Nate Pendley, chairman of the North Carolina delegation, which conducted the poll. The Senate minority leader. Bob Dole of Kansas, finished second with 8 percent.

The 100,000-member Young Republican Na-tional Federation sponsors the convention every two years. (AP)

Quote/Unquote

Sheldon Hackney, President Bill Clinton's nominee to head the National Endowment for the Humanities and who as president of the University of Pennsylvania has been attacked by conservatives as an apostle of "political correctness," testifying before a Senate committee: "I resent bitterly being victimized by slander by slogan." (NYT)

14 JA 2 14

U.S. Public Now Calls For Fewer Immigrants

By Seth Mydans New York Times Service LOS ANGELES - With both

legal and illegal immigration into the United States approaching historic highs, a public reaction against immigration is also grow-ing, the latest New York Times/CBS News Poll shows.

After decades of heavy immigration that has included large numbers of Hispanic laborers and Southeast Asian refugees, and at a time when many Americans are out of work, a large majority of Ameri-cans surveyed said they favored a decrease in immigration. Many cited the economy as a factor in their opinion.

The poll shows that anti-immigrant feelings are also colored by a perception - which is not supported by the facts - that most immi-grants are in the United States ille-

tion into the United States should be "kept at its present level, in-creased or decreased," 61 percent of those answering the national telephone survey last week preferred a decrease. That preference is up from a 1986 Times/CBS News Poll, when 49 percent favored a decrease.

One of the poll respondents, Dorothy Lepping, 33, a postal worker in Pennsylvania, said her opinions had been shaped by the way she had seen immigrants treated in her hometown. "I saw the amount of aid that went out to them and the way that was abused," she said in a follow-up interview. "I feel that our economy is in a bad state, and we should take care of our own."

Such sentiments have grown over the decades. When the Gallup Poll posed the same question in 1977, just 42 percent favored a de-crease in immigration; in 1965, when the natioo's doors were reopening after four decades of low immigration, just 33 percent called for a decrease.

for a decrease. According to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 8.9 mil-lion people have legally immigrated to the United States in the past decade, and 3 million others may have slipped into the country illegally. Immigration experts say the numbers approach those of the great wave of European immigration at the turn of the century.



VALEDICTORY - Former Presidents Ronald Reagan and Gerald Ford and their wives attending a memorial service for Pat Nixon, the former first lady, at the Nixon Presidential Library in Yorba Linda, California. Mrs. Nixon died of cancer Tuesday at 81.

U.S. to Curb Chemicals in Food Farming

beneficial insects and crop rotation for some

Mr. Kessler said the announcement would

mark "a major landmark in the history of food

chemicals and in recent years, especially during

Until now, there has been no coordinated

effort among the agencies, except when con-cerns about individual pesticides have raised

public alarm. Otherwise, the environmental

agency has dealt with analyzing the safety of

pesticides, the Food and Drug Administration has tested for pesticide residues in food and the

Agriculture Department has worked to keep

pesticides on the market to help farm produc-

been no effort to restrict their use.

pesticides.

tion and income.

safety.

By Marian Burros Ven Jeri Times Server

WASHINGTON - The federal government has decided to reduce the use of chemicals in the production of the nation's food, assigning a higher priority than in the past to protecting the health of children and the environment.

The change of policy, which could after everything about the way food is grown and what Americans eat, was moorporated in an an-nouncement by the Environmental Protection Agency, the Food and Drug Administration and the Department of Agriculture, and will be reinforced in a major scientific report to be issued Tuesday.

The announcement by the three agencies will "create incentives for the development of safe pesticides" and will "remove those pesticides that pose the greatest risk from the market." said David A. Kessler, the commissioner of food and drugs.

"The Agriculture Department, EPA and the Food and Drug Administration are working "The administration is committed to reductogether in a way they have never done before," ing pesticides," he said, and is now endorsing the use of "integrated pest management," a farming method that substitutes the use of said Carol M. Browner, administrator of the environmental agency.

Clinton Says Hello to Man Who May Be Half-Brother

Yes Yesh Times Service

WASHINGTON - After a week of crossed wires, President Bill Clintoo has finally spoken by telephone with the Californian who says he is Mr. Clinton's half-brother.

But getting a White House account of the exchange was something like pulling teeth. The press office issued only a terse three-sentence statement reporting that a 15-minute conversation had taken place. It said the two men agreed to meet "at some point in the future." There was no report on whether Mr. Clinton had been persuaded

The New York State Board of Regents reaffirmed its ban against a nationwide satellite news program for schoolchildren in pub classrooms, asserting that the two minutes of commercials in the 12minute program treat students as "commodities to be exploited." The 14-to-1 vote means New York remains the only state to have successfully prohibited public schools from using the program.

As the government's attitude evolves, there is concern in both the food industry and the environmental movement that the new message could cause panie and discourage people from cating fruits and vegetables, just at the time the

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government is also stepping up efforts to per-suade Americans to consume more of them. Until now, critics charge, agencies in the government have been at odds over agricultural The long-delayed National Academy of Scithe Reagan and Bush administrations, there has

ences report, which will be made public Tues-day, hedges its findings, saying that children may be uniquely sensitive to pesticide residues. It says changes are necessary in chemical regulations to protect infants and children because of this.

"Infants and children differ both quantita-tively and qualitatively from adolts in their exposure to pesticide residues in foods" the report says, because they consume more calories per unit of body weight and eat fewer types of food than adults.

Although acknowledging the need for pesticides to increase the amount of fruits and vegetables available, the academy recommends that health considerations, rather than agricultural production, be put foremost.

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Away From Politics . A tour bus chartered by Chicago senior citizens to the country and western music mecca of Branson, Missouri, crashed about 40 feet (10

meters) down an embankment after colliding with a car at Spokane. Missouri, killing one passenger and injuring dozens. · Richard Driskill, 33, who got AIDS during treatment by the Florida

dentist David J. Acer, has died of the disease in Indiantown, Florida. He was one of six patients known to have been infected by Dr. Acer. who died in 1990.

Bases Reprieve for Charleston

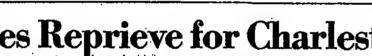
Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches commission moved Sunday to temper the devastating closings of miliary installations in Charleston. South Carolina, by voting to place a high-technology naval conter m. the city.

with a long navy tradition.

The panel chairman, fim Court-

ALL DES TO

WASHINGTON - A federal



gally: When asked whether immigra-

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Stern Hits France - 28.22

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A Los Ball

alese. Dies 🗯

Previous commission votes 10 56.... close the Charleston shipyard and naval base, despite the furious lob-ې.وم bying of city and state politicians. will cost the city 51,000 jobs when the total impact is considered. The high-tech center, which would ex-pand a smaller facility now in Charleston, should restore about - ____ 725 - _____ 726 ندين است. العداد 5,000 jobs to the city, Mr. Riley

sion."

S = 16 In decisions Saturday, the com-COLOR COMPANY Trans.

mission voted to close large naval maintenance depois in California, Florida and Virginia that employ nearly 12,000 civilian workers. The panel voted to shut down 19 installations and keep open 29, while 9 were either pared back or expanded.

With the end of the Cold War, declining military budgets have forced the closing of many wellknown bases. But maintenance depots, which provide critical support for the bases, often employ a much larger number of civilian workers than the military installations.

The commission recommended closing naval aviation depots in Alameda, California, which employs 3,900 civilians; in Pensacola, Florida, which has 3,800 civilians, and in Notfolk, Virginia, which has 4,100 civilians. The Pentagon has said it has more than 50 percent more de-

At their fifth and final day of deliberations, the seven members. of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission said they felt guilty about their deci-sions to close the naval shipyard and naval base at Charleston, a city er, said it was painful watching Mayor Joe Rilcy of Charleston "seeing his city being block-by-block destroyed by this commis-

> Senators Dianne Feinstein, left, and Barbara Boxer of California upon learning that the Long Beach facility would not be shut down.

pot capacity than it needs among

The commission is to send its final recommendations to Presi-dent Bill Clinton, who has until all the armed services. The decision to close the Alame-15 to approve or reject the da depot, on the San Francisco Bay July entire package. If he approves, he forwards it to Congress for approvnear Oakland, came one day after the commission had voted to close a large shipyard and two navy bases in the bay area. These three al or rejection. Given the pressures to cut military spending, approval appears almost certain. sites together employ more than 14,000 civilians, but community ofin their deliberations Saturday. the commissioners also approved a navy plan to move its so-called Top ficials estimate that the closings could indirectly cause the loss of two to three times that many jobs. The outlook was grim in Califor-Gun fighter-pilot school at Miramar Naval Air Station in San Diego to Nevada. nia, where 17 installations employing 68,000 workers are already be-

The panel also agreed to close Agana Naval Air Station in Guam, one of the few installations that the ing closed, and the military lustry is in deep recession. California has taken an unfair

nificaot navy presence in New

"What people are reacting to now is the reality of the past 20 to 25 years," said Ira Mehlman, a spokesman for the Federation for American Immigration Reform, a lobbying group that seeks to reduce immigration. "There are unprecedented levels of immigration and the numbers are growing, and the American people are saying, Enough is enough." The tightening economy also seems to be a major reason for the

increasing anti-immigration send-ment in the new poll, which was conducted Monday through Thurs-day and questioned 1,363 adults nationwide. The poll has a margin of sampling error of plus or minus three percentage points. The par-ticipants in the 1986 poll and last week's poll were asked, "Do you think that, in general, the United States should welcome immigrants who come here with very little to try to make a success of their lives.

or are conditions here today too hard for this to be practical?" In the new poll, only 32 percent said the country should welcome immigrants, while 60 percent said this was not practical because of

hard conditions. In 1986, when the same question was asked at a time when economic conditions were better. Americans were less lopsided in their views: 43 percent said the country should welcome immigrants. approximately equal to the 45 percent who said it was not practical because of hard conditions.

"If we had a robust economy. one of the rew instantions that the Pentagon wanted to keep and the local community wanted to close. Guant's officials have wanted for years to find other uses Commissioners have recom-mended elosing the Staten Island home port, virtually ending any sig-rifficiant to the rest of the rest of the rest of the the development of the much con-troversy." said Arthur C. Helton, director of the Refugee Project of the Lawyers Committee for Hu-man Rights, "I think if you look at the development of immigration and in New Mad a robust economy. return, arraogements for the mili-tary to relinquish power, the dis-commanders and the resignation of the police chief of Port-au-Prince. A mediator acting on behalf of the United Nations and the Orga-nization of American States, Dante (AP. NYT) would emerge as a decisive factor."

that Henry Leon Ritzenthaler, the 55-year-old man on the other end of the line, was indeed another son of William Jefferson Blythe --- his father. Nor was there a hint of when the two men might meet after

first being publicly linked in a Washington Post article last week. The Post said Mr. Blythe and Adele Gash were married in 1935 and divorced a year later, although she became pregnant by Blythe in 1937. Mr. Blythe then married Mr. Chinton's mother, Virginia Cassidy, in 1942 and was killed in an antomobile accident in 1946. weeks before Mr. Clinton was born.

If the description of the telephone conversation sounded some-thing like "let's do lunch." Mr. Clinton's spokeswoman was eager at least to dispel that idea. She said the two men had a "warm conversation

Mediator on Haiti Begins Talks on Aristide's Return

1991 coup, and then moved to an-other building to call on General NEW YORK - Talks aimed at restoring democracy to Haio began Sunday with a United Nations me-Cedras. There was no immediate indicadiator shuttling between the exiled president, the Reverend Jean-Ber-trand Aristide, and the military tion when the "proximity talks" might develop into face-to-face meetings. leader who deposed him. General

Raoul Cedras. The talks, originally schedoled to be held at the United Nations headquarters, took place on Gover-oors Island, a U.S. Coast Guard facility off the tip of Manhattan. They were shifted to the isolated location because of concern about demonstrations by Haitians op-posed to military rule. The meeting was expected to cover a date for Father Aristide's return, arraogements for the mili-

policy, the impact on the workplace Caputo, first met Father Aristide. who was deposed in a September

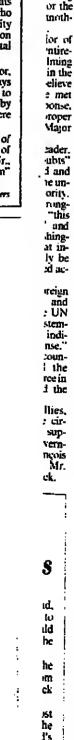
An antique Stearman flying for thousands of spectators at a show in Concord, New Hampshire, crashed and burned, killing the father-daughter stunt team aboard the plane.

• Nearly three weeks after a ship crammed with Chinese immigrants ran aground off New York City, 7 of the 10 bodies of those who drowned trying to swim ashore are still unidentified. Community organizations complain that the Immigration and Naturalization Service has been unwilling to release photographs or other vital information needed to identify the bodies.

Clemens Stumm, 27, of Mainz, Germany, was jailed in Bangor, Maine, on charges that he told crew members of a British Airways jetliner that a bomb could be on board. The DC-10 was diverted to Bangor International Airport, and the 250 passengers were taken by bus to the airport terminal while the plane and luggage were searched. No bomb was found.

· Singing the civil rights anthem "We Shall Overcome," thousands of people marched in Detroit to commemorate the 30th anniversary of a freedom walk led by the Reverend Martin Luther L. King Jr., during which he delivered the first version of his "I Have A Dream" speech that would electrify the nation.

NYT. AP. Reuters



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The key to performance: an intelligent balance between risk and return.

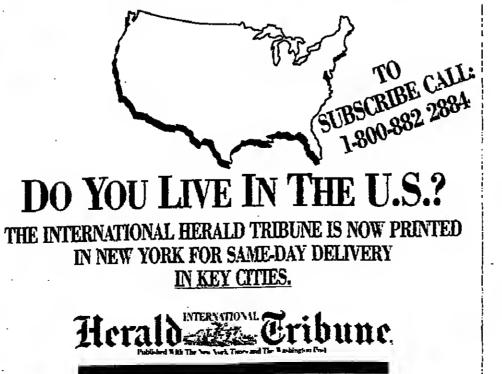


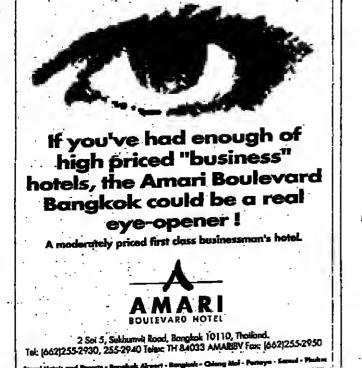
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hit," said one of its senators, Dianne Feinstein, a Democrat. One glimmer of good news for California came when the commis-York City.

Mandela's Successor? Struggle Begins

By Bill Keller New York Times Service

JOHANNESBURG - The long-awaited struggle over who will succeed Nelson Mandela as head of the African National Congress has broken unexpectedly into the open, exposing visceral divisions in the organization that expects to lead South Africa's first post-apartheid government.

The contest is not explicitly about ideology. Both leading candidates are generally regarded as Western-oriented moderates, conciliators who have helped many nervous whites swallow the idea of black rule.

Nor is it a challenge to Mr. Mandela, who seems secure in his position as the anti-apartheid patriarch and who, except for his orthopedic socks, shows little outward sign that he will be 75 next month.

Underlying the succession issue is the tension between two factions that embody the ANC's dual identity: populists steeped in the militant language of the liberation movement, and pragmatists accomplished in the politics of negotiation.

The man who pushed the dispute into public view was Peter Mokaba, a wilv, 35-year-old firebrand who heads the ANC's youth league. In an interview with a Johanneshurg newspaper. Mr. Mokaba disclosed that his organization had thrown its weight behind Thabo Mbeki, the ANC's foreign policy chief, 10 become Mr. Mandela's deputy president, "with an understanding that when the time comes for Comrade Mandela to rest, Comrade Thabo should become the president of the country." The current deputy president, Walter Sisulu, is 81 and in feeble health. ANC leaders agree

that Mr. Sisulu should move to a more symbolic job, hut they have postponed the shift because there is no consensus on a successor. On the surface, Mr. Mbeki seemed an odd

candidate for the restive militants of the youth league.

At 51, he is better known for his diplomatic is than his revolutionary fire. He earned a master's degree in economics from the University of Sussex io England while in exile for antiapartheid activities, and has been head of inter-

Underlying the issue is the tension between two factions that embody the ANC's dual identity: populists and pragmatists.

national affairs for the ANC since 1989, representing the organization around the world.

Within the ANC he is regarded as a toughminded moderate who is not aligned with any faction.

The most likely reason the youth league has mustered itself behind Mr. Mbeki is to block the candidacy of Cyril Ramaphosa, the ANC's chief negotiator in its constitutional talks with the government and other parties.

A 4)-year-old lawyer and former union leader, Mr. Ramaphosa has won the trust of his government counterparts and the respect of ANC intellectuals for his skill in bargaining the country toward the end of white rule.

But populists in the ANC disparage Mr. Ramaphosa as part of what they call a "cabal" that is heavily concentrated in the ANC negotiating ream, including the ANC's most influen-tial white and Indian members.

Mr. Ramaphosa's first serious run-in with the populist faction came last year. When Winnie Mandela, Mr. Mandela's estranged wife, who has support among the populats, was forced to give up her ANC leadership posts after being convicted of a 1988 kidnapping, she identified Mr. Ramaphosa as her neme

Since January, Mrs. Mandela, at work on a political comeback, has repeatedly ridiculed the negotiations as a sellout. With support from the youth league, she found a new political base this month in another populist stronghold.

She is a regional chairman of the South African National Civic Organizations, which oversees ANC-aligned shadow governments in black townshins.

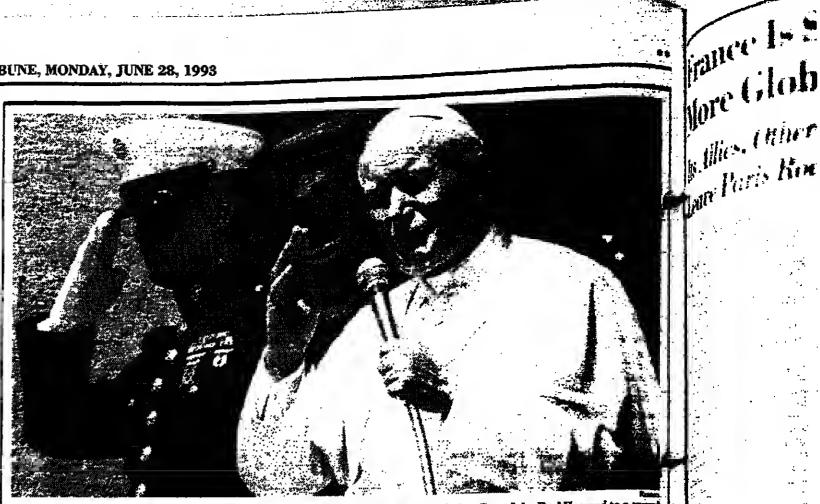
In another recent clash, after Mr. Mokaba infuriated whites by reviving an old anti-apart-heid war chant — "Kill the Boer, kill the farmer!" — Mr. Ramaphosa repudiated the youth leader in a television interview.

"What Mokaba's doing has a history," an ANC insider said, speaking on condition of aconymity. "It's more than stop Cyril. It's basically aimed at neutralizing the so-called cabal. It's not even really against negociations. It's very much a question of personality and eroupines.

In his interview last week, Mr. Mokaba said the youth group's endorsement was not "against anybody," hut he was almost dismissive of Mr. Ramaphosa.

"We think Cyril is O.K. as a secretary gene al," the youth leader said. "He is a capable administrator."

Mr. Mokaha's interview was apparently in-tended to force the issue while Mr. Ramaphosa campaign. Mr. Ramaphosa declined to comment when reached hy South African reporters, and Mr. Mbeki was out of the country.



A PAPAL BLESSING FOR AMERICAN CHURCH -- Flanked by a saluting U.S. Marine, Pope John Paul II waved to a crowd of well-wishers during the inauguration of the National American church, Santa Susanna, in Rome on Sunday.

Colony's Giant People-Mover

is too husy with negotiations to mount a serious comparison. Mr. Ramaphase declined to com-

in March 1991.

By Barbara Basler New York Times Service HONG KONG - In a novel

feat of engineering, Hong Kong is close to completing a new transportion system, hut given the charac-teristics of Hong Kong, it makes tation system that will carry tens of sense," said Richard Garrett, manthousands of people to and from aging director of Maunsell Consultheir homes and offices on a giant tants Asia, the designers. outdoor escalator covered with a

Mid-Levels, like much of Hong, Kong, clings to the sides of a hill, The escalator snakes its way Its narrow, wioding roads are choked with traffic, hut there is through and above some of the oldest sections of hilly Hong Kong, following paths once taken by the sedan chair carriers who carried virtually no room to widen them. Officials have already huilt overpass upon overpass to accommomembers of the wealthy families date increasing traffic. that lived high on the hillside.

The system, roughly half a mile (about 1 kilometer) long, runs The escalator system, a continuous path of 20 escalators and three through buildings, over streets and across hridges. It links the high-rise moving walkways, can carry 27,000 to 30,000 people a day, and 5,800 apartments of the Mid-Levels to an hour during rush hour, said a apartments of the Mid-Levels to the office towers of Central, the business district. The escalator is expected to open Highway Department.

in late August, seven mooths be-hind schedule, at a final cost of bottom, beginning to end, will take Levels, where it ends on a residen-

officials said. Construction began places you can exit in between," he Sweeps "This is not a cheap transporta-

Jacques Rafini, managing director of CNIM Hong Kong, the French company supplying the es-calators, said they would move just slightly more slowly than conven-tional escalators. The plan calls for ail the escalators in the system to start moving downward when com-muters head to work in the morn-

ing, then reverse direction at 11 A.M. for people traveling from Central at midday and for commuters returning home later. It will shut down around 10 P.M.

In Central, the escalator starts in the Hang Seng Bank Building, on Des Voeux Road near the harbor... It passes through the Central Market, then moves out and np the hillside over quaint old lanes crammed with street stalls. Then it glides past the antique shops of Hollywood Road and up into Mid-

personal health and other factors

that vary in each case. The guide-

lines recognize that individuals re-

before starting AZT therapy in

each case there should be a full

around \$27 million, Hong Kong about 20 minutes, but there are 23 tial street.

guidelines are not official federal together about when and how to health policy, they are expected to treat HIV hy focusing on the pa-

strongly influence doctors who care tient's views about drug therapy, for patients with HIV and AIDS in personal health and other fectors

studies, particularly one in Europe, spond to AZT differently and that that have shown AZT to have a before starting AZT therapy in

The guidelines emphasize that discussion of its benefits and its

patients and doctors should decide risks, like bleeding and anemaa.

the United States and elsewhere.

limited benefit for a limited time.

The new guidelines reflect recent

HONG KONG - A typhoon swept by Hong Kong on Sunday, injuring more than 120 people and paralyzing transport before it headed for the Chinese mainland. In the South China Sea, the captain of a Singapore-registered cargo ship and three of his crew died

120 Hurt

As Storm

when their ship sank in the storm. Helicopters rescued 24 from the ship, the Lian Gang, about 105 kilometers (65 miles) southeast of Hong Kong. The vessel was carrying a cargo of corn.

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In Hong Kong, winds gusting up to 173 kilometers an hour tore down trees, ripped off roof panels and injured at least 122 people, the government said. In Kowloon District, high winds caused scalfolding to collapse, crushing parked cars ODS V.

The storm, designated Koryn, forced the cancellation or diversion about 70 flights from Hong Kong's international airport. Ferry services were halted, and buses and trains ran reduced schedules. Harbors were crammed as fishing boats

took shelter. The Royal Hong Kong Observatory said that at its closest point, the storm passed 170 kilometers southwest of Hong Kong, moving toward southern China at about 25 kilometers an hour.

year: Two of his books are being

released as major movies. The one

I'm editing is about sexual harass-

ment and lying, with a cover story to make it a thriller."

(Joseph Fuchen-IHT)

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	Tel: (1) 42 25 32 25 Fox (1) 45 63 37 09	11 45 62 00 DB. PARIS BIENVENUE Short ferra with service & humched tentols, 3 nights to 2 years, Tel 1-47538081 Fax 47537299	RENT FROM DERGI AUTO	Credit cords possible. Tel: Pore [1] 42 89 10 81 Fox 42 56 25 82		BRIDGE		landfall overnight Sunday io the area of Xiachuan Dao and Sheng-	400
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Professional training in the practical aspects of American, Friend & EC Business Low for those already working in corporate legid depts/unit law fraining practice legid depts/unit law fraining resource lung 29 of 18500. Call to reserve o place: Tels [33/1] 45 51 64 58	is Swing, 2 beskoons, character. 0,500, Tel (1) 42 56 14 90	view garden, sin, class, quer, fully repipted. Owner, F8,300, 1-456/0458		WINES & SPIRITS	C OME of the prettiest endings	were led and continued, and when South ruffed he could see nine	second club and playing a third	d Russian-registered Lara Mik-	1
or seeling to do so, Free Information Session: June 29 of 18h30. Call to reserve o place: Tel: [33/1] 45 51 64 58	BUSIN	ESS MESSAGE O	CENTER	BORDEAUX WINES BEST NAMES, YEARS & PROES DIVINORD PARS. Tel (33-1) 47 30 30 56 Fex 47 37 94 20	D in the game are rare because they are fragile: best defense will	to put all his eggs in the trump		heenko, radioed Sunday afternoon that it had developed engine trou-	14
ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS Emiles	READERS ARE ADVISED	BUSINESS	BUSINESS SERVICES	HOLIDAY RENTALS	the required position. An example	heart king and finessing the spade jack, be cashed his top spades in the	+ 4 2	ble after passing through the eye of the typhoon about 220 kilometers	
(1) 46 37 59 65 or ROME 678 0320 or FRANKFURT 5774265.	that the International Herald Tribune cannot be		2ND TRAVEL DOCUMENTS	FRENCH RIVIERA	is the first deal of the New York Regional Green Point Pairs last		¢ 1075 ₽7543	southwest of Hong Kong. Rough weather prevented helicopters from	
MOVING	held responsible for loss or damoges incurred as a re-	INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION seeks: Established distributors for soles to professionols & EFFICIENT MLM	IMMIGRATION	PORT GRIMALID gulf St. Tropez, 4 bed house, sleeps 8, mooring for 40 ft boat. F4,000 F8,500 wk. Tel 33-1-3052 1407	month, with the North-South cards held by Irina Levitina of Teaneck,	spade to the queen: Wes] shifted to the heart eight, which was covered		flying to help the vessel, but nearby ships were asked to assist.	
AGS	suit of transactions stem- ming from advertisements	networks for direct sales, for each of the following countries: Germany, Au- sing, Roly, Spain, Belgium, The Nether-	Denvid Vormay, STI Suite IC, Standbrook House, 25 Old Bond St, London WIX 3TB TEL: + 44 71 493 4244 FAX: + 44 71 491 0605	F4,000 F8,500 wit Tel 33-1 3052 1447 PARIS & SUBURBS	New Jersey, and Ilya Levitin of Emerson, New Jersey. They are certainly one of the world's stron-	by the ten, queen and ace. Now the club king was led, and East natural-	*AK9842 *OJ8	On Saturday the storm slammed into the northern Philippines, kill-	
MUYING II	which appear in our paper. It is therefore recommend-	No processioned a CTFUIDY MUM networks for direct values, for each of the following cownhises: Germany, Au- tand, B. Morocco is distribute EXCEP- TIONAL US PRODUCTS, Send docum entation to: BVIRD-TECH EXICOPE, 28, rue de Syren, L-SB70 Alzagen	TB: + 44 71 493 4244 FAX: + 44 71 491 0605	PARIS 18th - HOUSE AND GARDEN July & or August 85 sq.m., sleeps 6. Tel: (1) 42 59 00 09, spaces English.		ly woo with the ace, which proved to be a subtle error. He returned a	SOUTH	ing seven people and unleashing mudflows that forced thousands to	
A G S PARIS (73.11 40 80 20 40	ed that readers make ap- propriate inquiries before sending any money or en-		TRADE SERVICES [BROKERS]. Steel products specialist es Russia [CLS]. Fax [62-21] 5343260 Jakono. Contracts	Tel: (1) 42 59 00 09, speaks English.	West's weird-looking two no- trump opening was a two-under	club, and South won with the	♥ A 8 2 ♦ 3 ♣ K Q J	flee their homes. The Office of Civil Defense said	G.
A.G.S. PEAGUE (42-2) 841 252 fe A.G.S. WARSAW (48-22) 555 a.G.S. MARSAW (48-22) 555 a.G.S. MARSAW (48-22) 555 a.G.S.	tering into any binding commitments.	OFFSHORE BANKS Instructions delivery, US \$25,000 up. Tel 44 071 394 5157.	BUSINESS TRAVEL		pre-empt, now popular in some quarters. It showed a hand on	South led his last trump and threw the heart nine from dummy,	Neither side was vulnerable. The	it might be days before a complete casualty count was compiled be-	Π
A.G.S. ABIDIAN (2:5) 27 78 45	RUCINECC	BUSINESS SERVICES		±	which others might open three dia- monds. East corrected to three dia-	catching East in a rare and elegant criss-cross squeeze to make the	bidding: West North East South	cause the storm struck areas with poor communications.	in a second
GROSPIRON The Int'l movers	BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES		personal transportation affered by Zurich based company. Highly expe- tienced pilots. Reasonable prices. Up		monds, and South took a reason- shle shot at four spades. Diamonds	contract. But if South had allowed	2 N.T. Pass 3 Pass Pass Pass West led the diamond ace.	A mudslide carly Sunday cut the main highway linking Manila with	6
Annual shares and shar	IRISH NON-RESIDENT	\$AVE ON	PRIVATE CHARTER FLIGHTSI Efficient personal transportation offered by Zurich based company, Highly expe- ienced pilots. Brosonable prices. Up to 16 persons. Special arrangements possible EAT, bacather Air Transport Let, 7 days, 24 hours. Call + 41-1 803 0777 Fox + 41-1 803 0444	<u>For</u>				Baguio. (AP. Rewers, AFP)	a :- : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
with a friendly personal tauch 1 Tel: Paris (33-1) 48 11 71 71	COMPANIES £195	International	0777 Fox + 41-1 203 0444 Tat/Business Class Frequent Travellers to Orient/Australia/Africa/No. 8 Sa. America. Sove up to 50%, No cau-	<u>investment</u>		BO	OKS		
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INCCONACIONAL MOVINS	e for trading, consultancy & other when for mimediate service contact: Rish Meratry, Director, Soversion		SERVICED OFFICES	read	By John le Carré. 429 pages.	plot to unfold deliberately — it's	same cynicism that he buys and sells high-tech weapons (which he calls toys) to dictators in the Mid-	and accountants and hankers."	2. 2
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	+353 1 6618490 Fase 6618493	off the major Credit Card DIRECT Services. Pay less than U.S. acionating rates	 Complete office services of two 	REPORT	Herbert Mitgang	he has created, the locales are	Night Manager." Among them is a sophisticated 40-year-old woman in	Carre's new enemies. They're worse human beings than George Smiley	hearthe linner [
REAL ESTATE FOR SALE	AVAILABLE CAPITAL	on calls originating oversea. Night and weekand discounts apply.	 presige addresses. Fully equipped offices for short term or long term. 		I N John le Carré's last suspense novel, "The Secret Pilgrim," he	mands telling. He has put human	Cairo who inhabits the bed and then the mind of the protagonist. Anoth-		
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F2,800,000. Tet (1) 43 43 86 56 For REAL ESTATE	Fax your proposal juramary to: far East transment Group, inc. = (507) 63 5035. Phane Mr. ser at (507) 23-2769 (Penema)	KALLBACK DIRECT	 Your business operation can start immediately. Since 1972. 	in the	next generation of British spies, Something one of Smiley's col-	ing together. They sell arms, get cash, buy drugs, get bigger cash.	House," the author has never creat- ed more seductive individuals or in-		
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HX 1	NG KONG CORP., \$440. Annual at \$497. SR Ltd. 701, 35 Queen's Bd. C. Tel:852-5233672 Fox: 852-8400217.	Fax: 1/206-282-6666	6000 Frankfurt om Main 1.	*	mains in mind: "Now we had de- feated communism, we were going	tune in a market economy that deals in death by weapons and cocaine.	word for his British intelligence agents: espiocrats. And with a	they don't, doesn't matter whether they've got crossbows or Stingers.	THE INTERNAS
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in the	tou will find below o he International Herald	a listing of job positions put Tribune under the Internal	blished last Thursday tional Recruitment Feature			er, are both British. He subtly makes	spicable, but le Carré seems to have	for keeping the flames of romance and idealism glowing.	EVERY
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					As an admirer of the ideas be- hiod his fiction, this reader was	The protagonist, Pine, is some-		The New York Times. RE READING	Rr.
EUROPEAN REGIONAL MANAGER	L SALES	Major U.S. Firearms Man	ulacturer		ning with "The Spy Who Came In	lhing of a loner, sitting behind his desk in luxury hotels in Zurich and Cniro, saying little and seeing ev-			REM REM
ADMINISTRATIVE OFF Strasbourg	FICERS/	Council of Europe	_		through the Smiley stories, he breathed life into the genre of	erything. I like the mysterious way he's introduced: "Even his English- ness was a well-kept secret."		• Sonny Mehtz, president and aditor in chief of Knopf, is reading he manuscript of a new novel, still	REAL UN
MANAGER/Middle Fast	st Area	·	romoting and Distributing	i	many of the "evil empire" experts on the Cold War, he avoided sim- plistic answers about both sides	Roper, who operates his trading companies out of the Bahamas, is		"Michael is the hot sution this ear: Two of his books are being	

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Graham Greene's modest word for gal ventures as "the worst man in his own thrillers) "entertain- the world." In Whitehall and in the

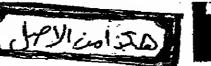
After envoring "The Night Man-ager" slowly — and it cannot be buys people in high places with the

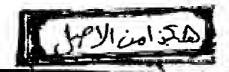
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France Is Seeking More Global Clout Its Allies, Otherwise Engaged, Leave Paris Room to Ascend

By Alan Riding ÷ New York Times Service PARIS — Perhaps the only thing that France dislikes more than bowing to U.S. leadership is having to recognize Germany as Europe's main power. The collapse of the Soviet bloc thus gave it good reason to worry: The United States was left as the sole superpower, while a remited Germany seemed destined to dominate the new Europe.

Yet. France's fears of losing its

clout appear premature. With the United States sending conflicting signals about its role in the world and Germany forced into introspection by economic and social problems, France has grabbed the chance to reassert itself as the only European power with global vision. government by conservatives in elections in March seems to have worked to France's advantage. The meeting of European Community leaders in Copenhagen last week could well have exposed rifts be-

tween the Socialist president, François Mitterrand, and the conservative prime minister, Edouard Balladur. Instead, they spoke as one: France has a single foreign

policy.

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Indeed, this policy has had the same objective since de Gaulle decided in the 1960s that France should have its own independent nuclear deterrent: to convince Washington, Moscow and its European partners that France is a great power - 'une grande puissance."

When this status was threatened by the Cold War's end, the French elite was thrown into a tizzy. Now its prond self-image is on the mend. Oddly, the crisis in the former Yugoslavia has helped France in this regard. By assigning 5,000 troops to United Nations peacekeeping forces there, it has done what neither the United States nor Germany has done, a point that it is not shy to recall publicly.

This in turn has given France moral authority to define the international response to the conflict, working — unusually — in tandem with Britain, which has 2,500 sol-diers in the field, many in Bosnia. Thus, when Washington contemplated air strikes against Serbian artillery or, last week, when Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany echoed President Bill Clinton's call for lifting the arms embargo against Bosnian Muslims, France and Britain swiftly objected: Escalation would turn their troops into easy targets of the Serbs or, perhaps worse, would force them to abandon their mission.

Relations between France and Germany, the motors of European integration, have also been marked by economic and trade tensions. France blames high German interest rates for its economic slowdown, while Germany accuses France of blocking progress toward a trade liberalization accord in order to defend its farmers. A rare level of mutual irritation even forced cancellation of a ministerial meeting last week.

Certainly, with presidential elections to pick a successor to Mr. Mitterrand less than two years away, Mr. Balladur's conservative government is under strong pres-sure to show early results in the form of economic recovery. And this is feeding the temptation for Even the removal of a Socialist still greater trade protectionism.

Yet, while Germany, Britain, Italy and Spain as well as the United States and Japan seem consumed by domestic problems. France has identified the absence of global leadership as an opportunity to make its voice heard.

After Community governments agreed last week to contribute more "men and money" to the United Nations effort in Bosnia, for examole, France was the first to offer 800 extra troops.

Certainly, more than any of its allies, France has a clearly focused foreign policy. And it knows that it has no time to waste. Already this month, the United States said it favored giving Germany and Japan permanent seats on the UN Securiy Council. In the past, this idea has included the suggestion that France and Britain lose their permanent seats. More than to provide

leadership, then, France is eager to show that it still deserves the grand title of "une grande puissance

By Barry James ional Herald Tribune FRESNES. France - They gration from lialy. The bill takes came in waves with empty pockets away the automatic right to French and cardboard suitcases seeking a nationality of foreigners born and better future or escape from perse-resident in France. cution: Italians, Armenians, Poles, Jews, Spaniards, Portuguese, Chi-

nese, Algerians, Africans. With immigration blown up into forced police powers to make ran-a major political issue, the museum dom identity checks, then made it at Fresnes, just south of Paris, has put on an exhibition reminding visitors of the economic and cultural contributions that foreigners have made to France.

The museum mounted the exhi-bition of photographs and texts be-fore the interior minister. Charles

Benedetto (Nitto) Santapaola, a reputed Cosa Nostra leader, behind bars during his trial in

Caltagirone, Sicily. He was sentenced Saturday to 40 months in jail for weapons possession.

A nationality bill before France's

to legislation passed exactly 100 years ago.

of Algerians to belp with recon-struction after World War II. Gov- particularly, Mr. Marsaud - have crament planners in the 1960s de- gone too far.

scribed the Portuguese as "a source to be exploited," and the Spaniards "an essential reserve." Recent immigrants. narticularly

those here illegally, still do the me

nial jobs that most French workers

do not want, even in a recession and with 3 million unemployed.

cepted because the economy need-ed cheap labor. The government Minister Simone Veil and Justice brought in hundreds of thousands Minister Pierre Méhaignerie com-

legislature is similar in effect and language

Tide Turning for the Mafia? Italy's Lawmen Score Some Striking Coups

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service

ROME - By 4 A.M., the 16 armed law-enforcement officers had slipped through the orange grove and encircled the farmhouse. As the sun rose over Sealy an hour or so later, they moved in, smashing down a door in burst into a kitchen and then swarm into the bedrooms.

What happened next was almost an anticlimax. In the double bed, pext to his wife, a 55-year-old man was sleeping, numbed by medication for diabetes, and barely aware of the bust. Though his pistol key on a bedarde table, be did not reach for it. After 11 years on the run, Benedetto (Nitto) Santapaola, new apparent to the leadership of Sicily's Cosa Nostra and wanted on many counts of mutder, had been taken.

As Alessandro Pansa, an anti-Mafia police offi-cer, pressed a weapon to his head, all the fugitive managed to say was, "Sooner or later, it had to

For all its bathos, the arrest on May 18 outside a village near Messina was a sign that the Italian authorities have jurned a corner in their war ag. inst the Mafia.

In a striking series of advances since the slavings of two top anti-Mafia judges last year, the Italian anthorities have arrested the heads of all three principal organized crime syndicates - the Cosa Nostra in Sicily, the Camorra in Naples and the Ndrangheta of Calabria — as well as hundreds of iesser mobslers in each organization.

Perhaps the most spectacular coup came in January, when agents snatched Salvatore (Toto) Riina --- the presumed boss of bosses of the Sicil-ian mob --- in Palermo, leaving Mr. Santapaola as the most wanted Mafioso still at large.

"The Mafia has never been in the same difficul-ues it is today," said Bruno Siclari, head of a newly formed team of investigating magistrates whose job is to track down the mob.

At the same time, investigators are hitting the mob where it hurts most - in bank accounts and villas. Since the beginning of 1992, the authorities have serzed Mafia assets valued at about \$2.6 hillion, according to Mr. Pansa, neputy head of a

What's more, Italy's bribery and corruption scandal is reaching deeper into the links with politicians and public works contracts that gave the organized crime syndicates substantial income - perhaps even more than from their activities in narcotics, extortion and smuggling,

Once considered one of italy's most durable politicians, Giulio Andreotti is under investigation for purported links with the Mafia. The former prime minister denies the allegations. Dozens of other politicians, mainly from the Christian Democratic Party, have been accused by magistrates of skimming billions of dollars from public works contracts.

The spreading scandal, Mr. Siclari said, "has enabled us to open a whole new front" in the war with organized crime.

The Italian police are also getting help from their French counterparts, who arrested Michele Zaza, a top Camorra fugitive, near Nice last month. They are to send him back to Italy on July 1. Three of the Sicilian Malia's top money launderers were extradited from Venezuela last year.

The set of the set of

We assume we know who ordered the attacks," Mr. Siclari said in an interview. "We know it must have been on the orders of the cupola," he said, using the Italian word that denotes the Mafia's top Sicilian leadership,

"We could only make rapid progress if someone in the cupola collaborated," he said, "But that hasn'i happened.

paola — "has begun to collaborate," he added. Other top Maliosi remain fugitives, and in inter-views investigators gave the impression that they were unsure how the mob would respond to what Mr. Pansa depicted as a campaign to break the organization and its hold on Sicily and southern Italy

Since Mr. Falcone and Mr. Borsellino were Since Mr. Faicone and Mr. Borselimo were killed by Mafia bombs, investigators argue, atti-tudes toward the mob have shifted from cynicism to anger, even among many in Sicily. "After the two murders, people's sensibilities changed," Mr. Pansa said, "People are prepared to help." Witness protection programs have persuaded more than 200 Mafiosi to collaborate with the supporting Mr. Piina for example was continued

authorities. Mr. Riina, for example, was captured largely because a former Mafia driver tipped off the police, investigators say.

Nothing New in the Immigration Issue, a French Museum Shows

Orates Salidates The Basic State Pres

guage to legislation passed exactly 100 years ago in response to immi-

In 1938, when refugees from the Spanish Civil War were flooding into France, the government reinconsiderably more difficult for for-

eigners to obtain identity papers. Similar legislation is proposed today, with one deputy - Alain Marsaud, a former judge - saying

that the police should stop anyone

Some political analysts say that Mr. Pasqua's goal is twofold: He wants to send a message to African countries to stop the flow of clandestine immigrants or risk losing French government aid, and he wants to convince French public family reunification programs and opinion that he is doing something bilateral agreements, or as refuabout the immigration "problem" to keep voters from going over to gees, almost exactly matches the number of those who obtain the overtly racist National Front of French citizenship or who perma-Jean-Marie Le Pen. nently leave the country. France officially stopped being a

The 1990 census identified tions, however. land of immigration in 1974, and

4,130,000 foreign residents, about 100,000 less than in 1982. It found the proportion of foreigners in the population has remained steady at less than 7 percent for many years. that 30 percent of the foreigners were born in France and 80 percent Census figures indicate that the had been resident here for more number of foreigners legally enterthan 10 years. ing the country each year under

As for crime, police figures show that serious criminality has gone down in central Paris in the last 10 years, even if this is not the way it is perceived. Crime, particularly drug dealing, has shot up in some suburbs with large immigrant popula-

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Far more than Britain, though, France seems intent on projecting its influence. It is participating in United Nations peacekeeping forces as far away as Somalia and Cambodia, but it also sees opportunitics for initiatives in Europe. Aware of the region's failure to

extend it to the end of the year. anticipate and then to halt the wars in former Yugoslavia, for example, it is promoting the idea of an international conference next year to settle frontier and minority problems elsewhere in Eastern Europe. ment is similar in effect and lan-

Uncertainty in Europe has in turn prompted France to view the United States with new eyes. During the Cold War, it never missed a chance to display its independence. After the Gulf War, it feared that President George Bush's "new world order" was a disguise for domination. But now, with the Clinton administration seemingly ambivalent about its global role, France is caser to maintain a U.S. presence in Europe.

One reason is that the European Community has so far failed to live up to expectations. Barely 18 months ago, France hoped the Maastricht Treaty on European Union would anchor Germany in a Community committed to creating common policies. But delays in rat-ification combined with an economic recession have left the Community adrift.

ROME - Prime Minister Carlo Azeglio Ciampi of Italy has increased pressure on unions and employers to reach an agreement on a

national wages pact, but his spokesman denied Sunday that the future of the government was on the line.

Newspapers. quoting sources close to the talks, reported that Mr. Ciampi told union negotiators Saturday that he wanted an agreement within one week. The Corriere della Sera carried a

front-page headline declaring "An Agreement or I'm Out." But a spokesman for Mr. Ciampi

denied that the prime minister had linked his political future to the accord.

French Clinic Toll Up to 19

The Associated Press RENNES, France - A man badly burned in a fire at a private psychiatric clinic in a suburb died of his injuries on Saturday, bring-ing the death toll in the fire to 19. few days."

ter indicate he would put his government on the line based on the onteome of these talks," the spokesman said. "These talks are very, very important for Italy, and

displaying cultural signs of being a foreigner, such as reading The New Pasqua, declared a policy recently York Tunes Several opposition politicians of "zero immigration." Françoise have accused the government of Wasserman, the curator, said the making foreigners scapegoals. issue had become so important and

so many people have visited the The conference of Roman Cathexhibition that she has decided to olic bishops also regretted in a message to immigrants that the pro-posed legislation tends to give "the Earlier generations of immigrants were blamed for taking jobs impression that you have been singled out as the cause of everything that goes wrong in our society." As the exhibition at Fresnes from the French and driving up the crime rate, just as they are today. A nationality bill before Parlia-

Drive out the immigrants, some economists argue, and these jobs will move to low wage countries. Without immigration, France would today have a population of about 45 instead of 56 million. One French citizen in five has a foreign grandparent.

The immigration issue has makes clear, immigrants were ac- caused the first serious rift in the

Ciampi Pushes for Wage Pact

The newspapers reported the gotiations at company level. They prime minister as baving made it also want more flexibility in the clear that he wanted the agreement before he left for the summit meeting of the Group of Seven industrialized nations in Tokyo on July 7-9. The international credibility of Italy is almost exclusively tied to the success of these negotiations."

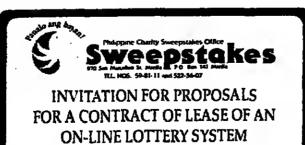
his spokesman said. The government's proposed ac-cord, needed to contain inflation, would lay down terms for national wage bargaining for the rest of the

decade. The employers side is represent-

hiring of temporary labor. Mr. Ciampi meets Confindustria representatives on Monday and is expected to present both sides with a revised "take it or leave it" proposal by midweek. "We have one week to reach an accord," Labor Minister Gino

Giugni said. The Confindustria president. Luigi Abete, has indicated that he did not want to be rushed into an

accord. "We want an innovative agree ed by Confindustria, a group of ment and not one that repeats old industrialists who are resisting habits," he said in a newspaper union demands for more wage ne- interview on Sunday.



The Philippine Chanty Sweepstakes Office (PCSO) is seeking proposals for a CONTRACT OF LEASE OF AN ON-LINE LOTTERY SYSTEM in accordance with the terms and conditions of the REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS (RFP) prepared for this purpose.

All parties interested in submitting proposals may obtain the RFP from the Office of the Board of Directors, PCSO Head Office, 970 San Marcelino St., Malate, Manila, with the payment of a non-refundable document fee of Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000,00) per set of RFP.

All proposals must be submitted an seven (7) copies, in containers or envelopes large enough to hold all materials, and submitted to CHAIRMAN MITA PARDO DE TAVERA, M.D. at the PCSO Head Office, 974 San Marcelino St., Malate, Manila NOT LATER THAN 12:00 NOONTIME OF 15 AUGUST 1993.

PCSO reserves the right to reject any or all proposals for duty reason.



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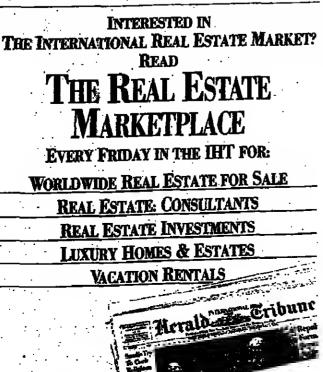


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"In no way did the prime minis-





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Wider Conflict for 3 Bosnia Combatants

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina - The commander of Muslim forces said Sunday that central Bosnia was sliding ioto "general confrontatioo" with Crixits and Serbs, and be urged UN peacekeepers to enforce a cease-fire that has been in place two weeks.

Sarajevo radio reported General Rasim Delic as saying that the Croauan Defense Forces had mounted an offensive around Muslim areas in Zavidovici, Teslic, Maglaj and Kiseljak. He said the Serbian and Croatian attack on Zavidovici over the weekend was to breach of a moves against the Muslims, especease-fire agreed on by all sides earlier this month.

Bosniao Croats reportedly gained control of Zepce, said Major José Gallegos, spokesman for the UN peacekeepiog force. British UN troops received reports that there had been band-to-hand fight-

ing io the battle for the town. Major Gallegos said in Sarajevo that UN monitors had tried to enler Maglai but had been stopped by the Croats six kilometers south.

Croatian radio quoted the Croatian force as blaming the Muslim army for the clushes.

AMERICAN

TOPICS

U.S. Societal Change

the Croatian capital. Zagreh, said all three parties were involved, exchanging artillery, mortar, heavy machine-gun and small-arms fire. He described the situation in Magfor a Monday offensive. laj as "very serious." date for Serbian nationalists in Serbs and Croats first fought

which the Christian Serbs' forces each other in Bosnia 15 months ago, and the Muslims were allied were defeated hy the advancing Ottoman Turks. with the Croats, But those ties, al-As weekend fighting raged, offi-cials of the United Nations High ways teoucous, broke several weeks ago when Muslinis drove Croats Commissioner for Refugees said from parts of central Bosnia. they were trying to get six relief locreasingly, there have been re-

convoys toto Sarajevo and three ports of local Serbian-Croatian other central Bosnian towns. A spokesman for the high com-missioner's office, Peter Kessler, cially since the Serbs and Croats agreed on a plao two weeks ago to partition the former Yugoslav republic into the ethnici rinistates. The Muslim-led government is op-posed to the plan, which would leave the Muslims with the least The Serbs stopped the convoy, objecting to its escort of armed UN peacekeepers. land although they are the largest

of the three warring factions. Sarajevo radio reported that dozens bad been killed or wounded in Serbian and Croatian shelliog in Maglaj and nearby villages about 80 kilometers north of the capital. Serbian forces were accused in a radio report of reinforcing front cal

"It's not this frenetic, dynam-

A United Nations spokesman in lines around the eastern Muslim until UN officials find a drop site enclave of Gorazde and the north- closer to the town. ern towo of Tuzla in preparatioo

The upsurge to fighting came on the eve of another round of peace Mooday is the anniversary of the talks in Geneva. 1389 Battle of Kosovo, a landmark

lo a statement to the Belgradebased oews agency Tanjug, Nikola Koljevic, a Bosnian Serbian leader, said Sunday that the talks were entering a "decisive phase."

The Serbian-Croatian carve-up plan has not yet specified the borders between the ministates. But Mr. Koljevic said the Serbs and Croats were expected to reach an accord in peace talks in Geneva missioner's office. Peter Kessler, this week oo "territorial aspects" said a relief coovoy — bound for He told Tanjug that the Muslims Gotazde but halted by Serbs on should be granted access to the Saturday — was still being held up. Adviatic Sea and to the Sava River in the oorth.

Bosnia's Muslim president, Alija Izetbegovic, who is opposed to the Serbian-Croatian plan, has boy-Gorazde, one of the six "safe cotted previous talks and was not expected to travel to Geneva.

Lord Owen, the European Community's mediator in the talks, said

areas" declared by the UN, has been severely damaged by Serbian guaners. Its population has dou-bled, to 65,000, with the arrival of refugees from other parts of Bosnia. Residents have on fuel or eleo- Mr. Izetbegovic was out prepared ity. Airdrops of food and medi- "to make the necessary compro-supplies have been stopped mise to save people." (Reuters, AP) tricity. Airdrops of food and medi-

homework hut with seeing that

they had a good family environ-

tration, spurring development of new ways to burn toxic wastes without releasing smoke. One

method uses super-heated, su-

per-compressed water; the other.

a bath of molten metal. Both

methods break toxic materials

down into simple, safe com-pounds with virtually no emis-

sions. The harmless residue can

The nationwide Denny's res-

be used in landfill.

dence in us."

RUSSIANS:

Turning Tables Continued from PagJ1

for me." All over China, young Russian women are working in bars, restaurants and even massage parlors. The phenomenon has even reached places like Yichang, a drah concrete provincial city in central China that lacks even a working airport

A servey group of investors in Yichang wanted to open a restau-rant and looked for a way to make it distinctive and profitable. The answer was the Russian Salon, which opened in late April. The food is Chinese, hut the sign outside is io Russian as well as Chi-nese, and a few chandeliers are supposed to suggest a Russian decor. The restaurant recruited Miss

taurant chain has been accused in five states of anuthing black cus-tomers — accusations which it claims are based on misunder-Gagarina and four other Russian standings. The Sentinel, an Afriwomen in the northern Chinese city of Qiqihar, where they were studycan-American weekly published in Los Angeles, recently ran a ing the Chinese language. The rescartoon with a waitress telling two well-dressed black males, taurant offered to cover their expenses, put them up in a botel, and

penses, put them up in a botel, and paid the equivalent of \$12 a week. The customers pay the restau-rant a \$33 surcharge for having a Russian woman at the table, plus a typical tip of \$10 for the woman. "It's a fresh feeling; I oever did this before," said a young business-man who, with a male friend, was having dinner with Miss Greening.

having dinner with Miss Gagarina. Asked if it was worth the money, the businessman protested: "You cao't measure this io mooey.

culture, that would cost a lot

The customers all denied deriv-ing any special pleasure from being served by Russians, members of a nation that used to lord it over the poorer Chinese. In the 1950s, when Mao Zedong regarded Russia as China's Communist "big brother,"



Bavarian policemen carrying an anti-fascist protester away from the Republican Party rally.

Stop Feeling Guilty, German Urges

AUGSBURG, Germany - The leader of Ger-many's far-right Republicans, proud to have served as a voluncer soldier in the World War II, has called on Germans to stop feeling guilty about Nazi atrocities. The official, Franz Schönhoher, a former officer in the Wallen-SS, told a Republican Party conven-

tioo over the weekend that his party was a power to be reckoned with in Germany and that he hoped to enter parliament in the October 1994 vote. "The German people want to be led again and

oot be exposed to endless talk," Mr. Schönhuber, 70, said Saturday in Augshurg. The congress, called to revise the nationalist

"The worldwide defamation of the German sol-dier must end," be said. "The question is how we were able to fight the whole world for five years if law-and-order party program, went ahead only after a court overruled a decision by the city we had been such idiots and cowards as portrayed in Hollywood movies even today." ter classes and the last plant being

GERMANY: The Wall May Be Gone, but the East West Divide Is Wider

council to withdraw permission for the municipal

hall to be used. Mr. Schönhuber said Germans today could not

be blamed for having had fathers who were sen-

tenced in the Naremberg war crimes trials, and he urged President Richard von Weizsäcker to stop acting as a moral conscience for Germany's dark

"We are not ashamed to be Germans, but we are

ashamed to be represented by von Weizsäcker," he

He condemned Hitler's crimes, but added, "I am

oot ashamed to bave been a volunteer soldier in the

Continued from Page 1

rifices for German unity. The mental divide will deepen. This issue will most likely become a French department store Galeries Lafayette is building a complex next to a Hiltoo hotel. At Berlin's trendy Borchardt's restaurant, those who can afford a \$25 plate of venison enjoy a fantasy that would have been dismissed

taboo topic that politicians will avoid, but in will play a decisive role to the election booths." The Bonn government's decision to pump more than \$65 billion a year into the East -

"They thought the market would solve every-thing," said Matthias Greffreth, editor of the East Berlin-based weekly Wochenpost. "It didn't." Instead of making enormous public invest-

Guerrilla Is Killed 2d Suspect Held In German Raid

Red Army

BONN - German policemen caught a senior member of the Red Army Faction urban guerrillas on Sunday after a shoot-out in which a second long-sought suspect and a policeman were killed, the federal prosecutor said.

Special policemen moved in to arrest the two guerrillas as they left a restaurant in Bad Kleinen, a town in the castern Baltic coastal state of Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Prose-

cator Alexander von Stahl said. Birgit Hogefeld, 36, and Wolfgang Grams, 40, were wanted in leading members of the Red Army Factioo, the 1970s guerrilla group that re-emerged in the late 1980s and declared war on Germany at unification in 1990.

In the gunbattle near the railroad station, a police officer was killed and another policemen and a by-stander were wounded. Mr. Grams died later in a hospital of shot wounds.

"We believe that Grams as well as Hogefeld belonged to the inner circle and commando level of the RAF," Mr. Von Stahl said on Ger-

man television. Miss Hogefeld was also sought for the attempted murder of a Fi-nance Ministry official, Hans Tietmeyer, in Bonn in 1988. Mr. Tietmeyer, now a Bundesbank vice president, escaped when the machine gun used in an attack on his car jammed.

Red Army guerrillas accused Mr. Tietmeyer of responsibility for "mass misery" in the Third World in his activities as a senior Western monetary official.

The Red Army, rooted in the 1960s student revolt and initially known as the Baader-Meinhol gang, waged a war of killings and kidnappings against West German politicians, industrialists and military leaders in the 1970s.

Most of its original members # were captured and jailed while others found a haven in Communist East Germany, Police believe the reconstituted Red Army Faction has aboot 20 hard-core members.

Its last killing was the April 1991 murder of Detlev K. Rohwedder, head of the Treuhand agency in charge of selling or liquidating for-mer Communist East Germao

The group offered last year to lay down its arms if jailed comrades were released, but the government rejected a formal peace treaty with what it called terrorists.

Terrorism resurgent **Politics in Japan** Difficult trade negotiations

ic, dramatic change that we saw between 1970 and '80," said Steve W. Rawlings, a family dement, making sure they went to school every day, and attending parent-teacher conferences. mographer at the Census Bureau and author of the report . The building of new hazardous waste incinerators has been banned by the Clinton adminis-

About People

Short Takes

to the annual Metropolitan Life

Insurance Co.'s annual survey of

teachers. Greater parental in-

Slowing, Report Says Many of the social changes that redefined family life in the United States, including the ris-ing divorce rate and dropping Coleman A. Young, 75, is retiring after 20 years as Detroit's first black mayor. Suffering from emphysema, he cited flagging vi-tality, Mr. Young becomes the family size, are stabilizing, the latest recent retiree among a U.S. Ceosus Bureau reports. group of blacks whose election Trends of the 1980s and early and longevity as hig-city mayors brought a new era of black urban 1990s are moving significantly slower than in the 1970s, a period enfranchisement heginoing in of rapid transformation marked the 1960s. Also leaving office are by soaring rates of single parent-Tom Bradley of Los Angeles and Maynard Jackson of Atlanta, hood, more and more people liv-ing alone and lewer children per

Although none of the trends has reversed, the report cited im-• The number of single par-

family

Not pupils, but their parents, are the biggest problem in Amer-ican education today, according ents rose at a much higher rate in the 1970s than it has since.

 The 30-year rise in the number of persons living alone ap-

• While the divorce rate has stabilized at a high level. "the real explosioo" occurred during the 1970s, and projected future rates have been revised down-

ward. The long-term decline in the number of children per household may have "bouomed out," according to the study.

proving school safety, 8 percent. Interviews showed parental involvement had to do oot with helping children with their

"We don't serve blacks," and one of the blacks replying, "That's volvement was the chief priority for 54 percent of those polled. O.K. We don't eat 'em anyway. We want steak." Second was expanding early childhood and Head Start pro-The stadium for the Rancho grams, at 26 percent. followed by Cucamooga, California, Quakes, establishing tougher academie standards, at 12 percent, and ima minor league haseball team, is called - what else? - the Epicenter.

Arthur Higbee You're making a friend." His buddy added, "If we wanted to go to Russis and learn about its more."

JAPAN: Vote Is Unclear Continued from Page 1 was a major victory for the Social-ists and a defeat for the Liberal Democrats. Thus it was lairly pre-Russian advisers played a signifi-

China's overheated econd

Continued chaos in Bosnia

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Jatter would ge cant role in the Chinese economy ground and the Socialists would and were quietly resented for their lose some this time. The surprise arrogance. Sunday was the strong showing of

Even today in Beijing, Chinese government officials sometimes the Japan New Party. The people do oot trust the esseem fond of bringing conversatablished parties and politicians," tions around to the topic of Russaid Morihiro Hosokawa, a New Party founder. "People who wantsia's society and economy. They appear to relish the notion that China's economy is doing far better ed a change showed strong confithan Russia's.

Mr. Hosokawa and his New Par-"Do they led superior?" asked Larisa Vasiliva, 21, a waitress at the Russian Salon. "I don't know. But 1 ty continued to stay aloof from a coalition of oppositioo and new parties that is working toward the feel superior." goal of ending Liberal Democratic

"Why?" She looked surprised at dominance in oext month's electhe question. "Because I'm Rus-

The leaders of five such parties "Io Russia, we have civilizaheld a meeting to Tokyo on Sunday tion," she added sagedy. "In China, it is just beginning." Miss Vasiliva and Miss Gagarina and agreed to collaborate during the national campaign. They

agreed that their first objective was spoke in the fluent English they learned at a tracher's training col-lege in Chelyabinsk, in the Urals. They studied Chinese in Qiqihar to defeat the ruling party, and that they would work to avoid splitting the opposition vote io many elecfor a few months before coming to Mr. Hosokawa was conspicuous-Yichang, but cannot say more than ly absent from the opposition meetsimple sentences in Chinese.

ing. Explaining why, he ooted that Russian diplomats in Beijing acthe various parties at the summit knowledge that some of the Rustalks still had not worked out any sian "waitresses" and "hostesses" are in fact working as prostitutes, and several were caught working at a brothel in Guangzhou last year. The Chinese tried to cruck down by joint policy positions. Thus "it is a bit too soon to talk about a coali-

tion government," he said, The events Sunday may set up a triangular political structure for the banning the hiring of foreign worknational election. The Liberal ers unless the foreigner bas a work Democrats hold down one corner. permit, but the regulations are not the five-purty opposition coalition holds another, and the New Party always enforced.

The managers of the Russian Saand some smaller untis are operatton restaurant said customers society. would not be allowed to take the "The ing as a third force in the race. Perhaps the most interesting Russian women home with them thing about the five-party opposiduring work hours, and the women tion meeting was the arrangement of the press conference following themselves said the customers were generally well behaved.

the meeting. When the five party leaders sat Dancing in the center of the restaurant -along with those hugs, to make the Russians feel at home down at the table before the press corps, the man seated in the middle is supposed to be as far as the "Our job is to drink with them, was Tsutomu Hata, leader of the new Renaissance Party, the latest group to split off from the Liberal Democrats. In Japan, where the seating chart talk to them and dance with them,' Miss Vasiliva said. "That's all."

is an art form of its own, this could

not have been an accident, Television analysts immediately took this **Bombs Injure 22** as further evidence that the opposition parties would would probably At Turkish Resort agree on Mr. Hota as the next prime nunister if the Liberal Dem-

ocrats lose cootrol of parliament. ANKARA --- Three bomh blasts in Turkey's southern resort town of Antalya on Sunday injured 22 peo-

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tion of who was responsible for the unload as fast as possible." bombings. Turkey's separatist Kurtourism and economic concerns. are increasingly unwilling to make further sac-

as preposterous four years ago: a fine meal to a marble-clad East German restaurant, with South African wice, paid for with an American Express card.

Nevertheless, despite the veneer of Western affluence nearly four years after the revolution of 1989, Germans East and West are growing apart as much as they are coming together. Even young East Germans are proving resistant

to the natural blending process that most on both sides of the former divide had expected. Only 22 percent of West Germans and 11 percent of Easterneys say they feel a common identity -a sharp drop from previous surveys, according to a ocw poll by the Allensbach Institute. For the first time since reunification.

a majority of Easterners now tell pollsters they consider themselves "former citizens of East Germany" rather than part of a united Germaoy. "As (ar as inner unity goes," Mr. Kohl said recently, "the economic and social challenges

will admittedly take longer and cost more than most, including myself, had originally as-sumed." we take it.' He added: "What I hoped to achieve in three

to five years will pertaps need twice that time." Even that timetable appears optimistic. East-ern Germany will sooo be more advanced than the West in some ways - spanking new high-

ways, a digital telephone system, new universioes, a more varied retail sector. But Easterners harbor a second-class mentality that will not easily vanish.

The collapse of industry in the East and the declining confidence and performance of major manufacturers in the West, combined with pobitcal paralysis, are inflating the ranks of the disaffected, the nostalgie and the political ex-tremes — and are beloing to convince many in the East that they have no place in Western

"There is a collective pathology at work," said Hans-Joachim Maaz, an Eastern psycho-therapist who specializes in the transition to post-Communist life. Referring to Easterners and Westerners, he added: "The Ossis have a deep oced to subordinate themselves, while the Wessis have a similar need to dominate. The huge costs of reunification have made it easier for the West to believe that Easterners are responsible for their own problems."

To a surprising degree, the fallen wall continpes to divide the Germans - the 64 million in the West from the 16 million in the East - even physically. Two in five Western Germans have not yet met an Easterner, according to a new survey by the Infas Institute. A poll by Bonn's Ministry for Women and Youth reveals that

young West Germans are even less adventurous: 55 percent of 14 to 27-year-olds have not yet been to the East, while all but 6 percent of Eastern youths have visited the West.

Many West Germans have soured on their Eastern brethren, concluding that they are ei-ther uninterested in or incapable of adjusting to ple, including foreign tourists, the Western ways. "We have oo unity of purpose." Anatolian News Agency said. The said Kurt Biedenkopf, premier of the Eastern agency said three of the injured state of Saxony but himself a Westerner. "We

were in serious condition. There was no immediate indica-Germans see the East as a hurden they need to An internal paper of the Free Democratic distan Workers Party last month Party, the junior partner io Mr. Kohl's governthreatened to strike at Turkey's ing coalition, concluded: "Western Germans

Hare pay ments and make-work and retraining programs —has clamped a lid ou social unrest in a region with a 40 percent joblessness rate, but it has also fostered a culture of dependency.

"A lot of people in Eastern Germany are readily and easily moving into roles as perma-nent welfare recipients," Mr. Biedenkopf said, because that most resembles the lives they led io the previous system, where the state took

care of everything." Slowly, Bono politicians and Western executives have begun to accept his argument that tomic transition is the easy part of intro-

We have freedom now, and that is worth something. But we look at the Wessis and they seem so tall. They rule us, and

Bärbel Bohley, Eastern activist.

ducing a market economy; the tough part is the cultural shift.

Few East Germans regret the demise of the Communist regime, which snooped into their private lives, sapped individual creativity and force-fed a mind-oumbing political and social conformism. Most Easterners became instant

aficionados of the consumer society. But the insecurity and fears surrounding a transition that has included the systematic dismaniling of everything from day-care centers to state-provided burials have had a devastating social effect: Since 1989, the Eastern birth rate bas dropped by half. The number of marriages is down 38 percent. Together, the numbers indicate that young East Germans increasingly

face the new society alone. In a society in which women formerly made up half of the work force, 7 in 10 women are

jobless, most of them against their will. "There's a terrible lethargy here now," said Barbel Bohley, an artist and political activist who played a prominent role in the 1989 revolt. "People sit back and say, 'Do it for us.' We have freedom now, and that is worth something. But we look at the Wessis and they seem so tail. They rule us, and we take it."

The unexpected social divide, along with oeo-Nazi violence that plagues both East and West, has contributed to businesses' skepticism about investing in the East. Mainstream politicians find themselves ignoring the East because they cannot hope to win votes there. In universities and schools, a generation of Eastern scholars and teachers has become embittered as they lose jobs to Westerners selected solely

because they are not "politically tainted." Mr. Kohl's unity policy was based in large part on a 1991 consultant's report on the East-ern economy that recommended allowing the Communist industrial base to collapse and replacing it with "islands of creativity" - oew high-tech (odustries supported by massive government investment.

ments to create jobs in the East over the long term, the Bono government put its money ioto easing the plight of millions of johless Eastern-ers with make-work and retraining programs.

But Mr. Kohl took only part of the advice.

"There are tiny villages now in the East where 60 people have been retrained to cut your 3 hair," Mr. Greffreth said.

Critics of the government's approach point to two mistakes: By deciding to return property nationalized by the Communists to the original owners rather than compensating them for their loss, Germany has allowed millions of property claims to stall potential investors from forging ahead with projects. And by promising East-emers rapid progress toward Western wages, the government eliminated what could have been a key lure for investors: the prospect of a cheaper labor market.

Bonn leaders had reckoned with what they call a "lost generatioo": the 40-and-older Easterners who will most likely never again work. But those people's bitterness seeped unchecked into the younger generation, as children lost respect for parents drifting through life.

One result has been a nostalgia for the old East Germany, a historical revisionism that Miss Bohley calls a "dangerous force," one that is "meant as a defense against the West, but it only burts and paralyzes ourselves."

"We had national pride," said Klaus-Dieter Gerlach, an industrial engineer who works for the Deutsche Reichsbahn, the Eastern railroad, one of the lew East German enterprises that have retained a separate identity in the post-unity era. "We were the world's 10th-largest industrial power. Our statesmen were warmly received in Bonn."

Although the old East Germany's industrial might turned out to be wildly exaggerated, many in the East still defend their former country's strengths. Paramount among them, the defenders say, was the niche society, the close private relationships that people developed as in escape from the conformist repression of the totalitarian state.

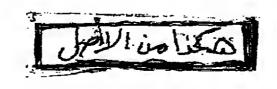
"I had a circle of 10 friends." Mr. Gerlach said. "We did everything together — drinking Thursday nights, being with the families Fri-days, going out to nightchub shows on Satur-days. There's nothing anymore, no activities.

"Our circle has slowly broken up. Two are unemployed, three went West to get jobs. The rest of us, maybe we talk on the phone once in a while, but there's this jealousy oow."

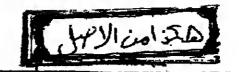
Mr. Biedenkopf, Saxony state's premier, is trying to bridge the East-West divide by building Saxon pride, focusing on the most success-ful organizing concept of German political his-tory, the regional identities that have a more successful past than German nationalism. Old "tribal" regional differences in dialects and slang, cooking and humor survived the Communists' attempts to create a single East German identity.

And many in the East welcome the freedom to rediscover their Prussian or Thuringian roots. An industrial park in Ziesen, 60 miles west of Berlin, is being built with the name Prussia Park — an impossibility four years ago. But the larger problem remains: adjusting to Western ways. "We can't understand the system, because we didn't grow up with it," said Elke Hotz.

NEXT: Searching for a national dream.



.....



ATTACK ON BAGHDAD / BCSMA COMPARISONS Among U.S. Goals in Raid: A Warning to Others Thinking of Terrorism

By Thomas L. Friedman New York Times Serve WASHINGTON -- White House discuss say the only regret they have about the bombin of the Iraqi intelli-gence headquarters in Baghdad early Sinday morning was that there was no CNN crew in the Iraqi capital to transmit the raid live -- so it could be been watched in Sudan, Iran and any other countries impected of involve-ment in state-sponsored terrorism.

courts," said one official. If it turns out that a government intelligence service was

behind the Muslim militants in New York, it will be handled by the Pentagon. The United States views iran as the world's leading state sponsor of terrorism. Tehran has also developed

Sudan, Iran and any other countrie mineted of involve. Officials say they still have no co chinese evidence that the Sudancse or Iranian intelligence derivices are involved with the Muslim militants recently mested in New York as they were plotting to blow up the United Nations, FBI offices and two commuter tunnels is But, they said, when the White Couse was planning had not only the Iraqi andience in tanda, but specifically the intelligence services of those contines suspected spon-soring terrorism of the sort in New Stat. By smashing the Iraqi intelligence services, that the signal trad, and other intelligence services, that the involved in state-sonsored terrorism will personally betargets in response. We were planning all along to filtate against Iraq, if and when we had conclusive proof that it was responsible for the assassimation attempt on Irac. "an aide said. If it turns out in the case of the set of the s

foreign government was involved — and an interagency President Clinton by his National Security Adviser. An-intelligence task force is working intensively right now to determine that — then it will be "handled through the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. General Colin L. National Security Adviser. An-ln the case of the Libya raid, Mr. Gadhafi was personal-would get the message across, without any return man and at the same time can only help his image at home. In arrowly escaped being killed in his tent. But will Mr. Hussein play along? And even if he halt will Mr. Hussein play along? And even if he halt the same time can only help his image at home. Powell, they suggested also hatting other sites at different

> Mr. Clinton, though, chose the most limited option: the intelligence headquarters at a time when virtually no one would be there.

Mr. Saddam is someone who demonstrated in the Galf War that he was not deterred by disproportionate force, until half his army was destroyed. Why should this better sim?

American officials respond in several ways. One is that part of the deterrent effect of such a raid is not only the military impact it has on the ground, but also the diplo-matic support it garners around the world. A more disproportionate strike, with more civilian casualties, would probably have resulted not in widespread support for Washington, but rather sympathy for Iraq - which President Saidam might have been able to exploit to escape some of his diplomatic isolation.

After the Reagan administration's air strike against the Libyan leader, Colonel Moammer Gadhafi, many analysis argued that he too was impervious to such intimudation. It did prompt him to stop funding terrorism for a while, but later Colonel Qaddafi is said to have gained revenge by sponsoring the Pan Am 103 hombing.

Killing Presidenti Saddam could have unintended consequences, American officials say. Although they will never say so publicly, it has always been U.S. policy that the iron-fisted Mr. Saddam plays a useful role in holding Inal together as a country.

In terms of cold-hearted U.S. interests, officials say, the United States is much better with a unified Iraq instead of seeing it broken up into Kurdish. Shiite and Sunni Muslim states, which could be highly destabilizing to both Turkey

and South Arabia, and invite a landgrab by Iran. "Getting nd of Saddam Hussein does not automatically solve the problem," said Secretary of Defense Les Aspin in a CNN interview. "What we're looking at is the behavior. and that's the main test."

Which leads to another element of why the president chose the limited option he did: He wanted to minimize the risk that this strike would provoke Mr. Saddam into some retabation of his own. Not that he could threaten the United States, but he could get the president bogged down in a tit-for-tat with Iraq, which is among the last things Mr. Clinton needs right now as he is trying to push passage of his economic program with a razor-thin major-

ity in Congress. Therefore, Mr, Clinton chose the retaliation he hoped

'Message' for Iraq

Continued from Page I

said. "You've got to be ready for almost anything." As a precaution, the Pentagon is sending the alreraft

carrier Theodore Roosevelt and the

Aegis cruser Hue City from the

of Staff.

ATTACK:

In the case of the Libya raid, Mr. Gadhafi was personal- would get the message across, without any return mail,

But will Mr. Hussein play along? And even if he halts his support for terrorism abroad, is that enough? Isn't the real issue about forcing him to change his thinking?

Page 7

In recent months, the Iraqi leader has stepped up his upport for Kurdisb rebels in Turkey: be has increased pressure on his own Kurds in northern Iraq, begun to reassert more authority over Shute opponents in the southern part of his country, and developed a highly effective network for evading United Nations sanctions.

The raid on Baghdad would not, at first blush, appear likely to hinder any of those strategic operations on his part. But in that sense, this raid falls into the pattern of post-Cold War U.S. foreign policy, when the nation clearhas a limited wallet and an amhivalent will about issues foreign, Whether in Iraq, Somulia and Bosnia, U.S. com-mitments are increasingly being defined by risk-free weapons, not just strategic goals.

"Welcome to the 1990s," said Secretary Aspin. "I mean you're going to find a whole series of situations in which the issue is going to be, "Should the United States act or should the United States not act." And we're going to find ourselves picking and choosing because, frankly, we do not have the resources to go in everywhere and do every-

Iraqis Say 8 Died, **Baghdad Protesters** Denounce the U.S.

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band and daughter." An angry crowd of 10,000 In shouting "Allah akbar!" and ic-manding revenge, joined a funeral procession. - Black Red Am procession. . . . Interater Mourners carried the coffins on their shoulders from central Bagh-dad to Sahat Khillani, about 2 kilo-I CONTRACT the loubests meters (a mile and a half) away.

or hear the task East in a circular , ciahi ---- utier

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old women lining the street went. Black placards carried by dem-State Dept. Tells

geance, vengeance Saddam!" affew

WASHINGTON - The United States has wanted all

its citizens to use caution when

traveling abroad in the affer-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispos constrators said, "Martyrs' Souls BAGHDAD — Iraqi authori and Call for Vengeance. Giory to the said that at least 8 civilians we Martyrs of Iraq. Shame on Ameri-killed and 10 wounded on Sarty and Sar

said that at least 8 civilians were realized at the state of the state

least 8 people and the wounding at least 10 so far," a hospital son said, adding that the final ers approached them. Many of them wailed. One beat her breast. Another pulled her hair. figure was likely to be higher. The source said three of the

The crowd was organized into groups, each headed by a leader and a placard representing a trade are from one family; wife, Union or organization.

The leader uncred a slogan and the rest replied in chorus: "There is no God but Allah." They throst fists into the air and downtown Baghdad echoed with the roars.

Many hoisted color portraits of President Saddam Hussein. · As demonstrators chanted "Ven-

A black placard was tied to the entrance of Iraq's Ministry of Cul-ture and Information, lamenting the death of Layla Attar, a celebrated painter who was director-general of Saddam Center for Arts in Baghdad. She and her husband were found dead under debris at

home. When the procession came to a

General Colin Powell making a point Sunday as Defense Secretary Les Aspin stood by.

Target: Iraqi Version of CLA

Site Housed Computers, Spies and Security Experts

By Tim Weiner New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Pentagon officials say the attack on Iraq's intelligence headquarters was intended as the military and political equivalent of a

huge bombing of CIA headquarters, outside Washington. The United States fired 23 Tomshawk cruise in seven large buildings behind a wall in central Bagindad.

The complex was attacked and badly damaged during the Gulf War in January and February 1991 and has since been rebuilt.

General Powell said the 23 Tomahawk missiles were fired from the Chancellorsville, a guidedmissile cruiser, and the Peterson, a destroyer. An intended 34th missile malfunctioned, he added.

A Pentagon official said the carrier Theodore

They Ask: Why Not Punish the Serbs? While West Calls Attack 'Justifiable'

Of Double Standard

Muslims Complain

Adriatic to the Red Sea. Navy officials said the warships could be in By Caryle Murphy position by Monday or Tuesday. President Saddam's ruling Revolutionary Command Council is-

the Serbs of Bosnia-Herzegovina Moussa of Egypt said, according to a spokesman.

"As such," Mr. Clinton said, "the Iraqi attack against President Bush was an attack against our country and against all Ameri-

Janet Reno and the director of

Central Intelligence, R. James

Woolsey, presented the president with their formal reports. On Friday, Mr. Clinton ordered the attack, but the raid was delayed

so it would not fall on the Muslim

"About a dozen" U.S. allies and

friends in the region" were told in

advance that the attack was com-

ing. Their reaction, according to

Mr. Clinton said that if the Iraqi

bomb plot had been carried out.

bundreds of civilians in Kuwait

would have been killed. The plot-

ters planned to use enough explo-

sives to kill people within a radius

of several football fields, American

It was President Clinton's first

major confrontation with President Saddam, and officials said it dem-onstrated that Mr. Clinton — a

povice to military affairs and for-

eign policy - would be firm with

far their most important facility, and it has suffered a major set-

back," Admiral Miehael Cramer,

the Pentagon intelligence spokes-

man, said at a briefing. The attack was aimed at a build-ing in central Baghdad where Iraqi

intelligence officials were believed

to have plotted an attempt against Mr. Bush and other terrorist acts.

"I wouldn't say we have knocked

"There is no immediate follow-

This is their beadquarters, by

officials have said.

TETTOTIST.

the official, was mostly favorable.

Sabbath, the official said.

cans. Aides met with Mr. Clipton last

Meanwhile, Iraq won a small po-Inical victory in the Cairo-hased Arab League, which expressed "its extreme regret " at the bomhing and slapped Washington for not obtaining UN Security Council approval.

the strike "an open international act of aggression" in a statement by parliament's Foreign Relations Committee. "How can any government permit itself to threaten, put on trial, and above all punish like a bully another government?" it said, calling on nations to be alert to "the new U.S. imperialism."

has recently been increasingly open in his criticism of President Saddam Hussein of Iraq, official reaction was limited to an expression of

stability in the region."

Europeans Offer Support William Drozdaak of The Wash-

ingion Post reported from Paris: Russia and the European allies approvi

sued a statement calling the attack "cowardly aggression against countries, with European allies terming the attack "justifiahle" and "understandable" and Islamic gov-Iraq." But so far, Iraq's army has made only "defensive" redeployments of ernments condemning it as a "re-grettable" instance of double stantroops and air defense units since missile attack, according to Rear Admiral Michael Cramer, intellidards.

Egypt and Turkey, two close United States allies, criticized the gence director for the Joint Chiefs lack of an equally strong Western punishment of Serbs for their at-Compelling Evidence' President Clinton said he had tacks against Muslims in Bosnia. ordered the attack after receiving "I hope U.S. policy positions will be as firm towards the crimes that

"compelbing evidence" from Amer-ican intelligence officials that Mr. Bush had been the target of an are committing in violation of le-assassination plot during a visit to gitimacy and all international char-Kuwait and that the plot had been ters," Foreign Minister Amr "directed and pursued by the Iraqi imelligence service," wire services "It is understood such incidents

Iraqi air-defense sites.

tributed to these feelings.

as easy targets.

the Serbs."

will continue happening until peace and stability is restored in the region" and "no effort should be spared against terrorism," Turkey's Foreign Ministry said.

But the Turkish prime minister, Wednesday in the White House Tansu Ciller, distanced her country residence to present a summary of from the bombing, saying that it the evidence gathered by the FBI was a matter between the United States and Iraq, and "does not re-late to Turkey." and intelligence sources, the official said. On Thursday, Attorney General

Washington Post Sense CAIRO — The U.S. missile strike against Baghdad widened a gap between the West and Muslim

Iran, a bitter foe of Iraq, called

In Jordan, where King Hessem "concern and sorrow" by King Hussein's brother, Crown Prince

Hassan, And in Kuw.it, a cabinet minister said that Iraqi terrorism "is a constant threat to the security and

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traveling abroad in the affer-math of the missile attack against Iraq early Sunday. "U.S. citizens traveling abroad in the near funger should exercise greater than usual cantion," the State partment said Sunday. It added there was likely to be increased danger after missile attack, the arrest ast week of eight suspected terro-ists in New York in a plotto. bomb the United Nations fo-cal FBI offices and two vehice turmels, and also the February bombing of the World T. de Center. -----1200 اللايق Set Barry

Center.

The State Department regard larly issues travel warning on regard to specific countries regions, but the latest when general alert for citizens anywhere abroad.

Citizens to Be and tryes and mounters c control the coffins to the cemetery, The frail did man pulled out a **Careful Abroad** handkerchief and wiped his tears. "Has one to live all this long to see Agence France-Presse

all these things," be moaned. Iraqi television, meanwhile, said its air defenses shot down a U.S.

cruise missile during the attack Television showed Iraqi experts de-

fusing the rocket. "Our anti-aircraft defenses in Habaniya shot down one U.S. cruise missile fired by the American Navy," state television said in its main news bulletin.

Habaniya is 60 kilometers (37 miles) west of Baghdad. U.S. Navy ships in the Galf and

Red Sea fired a total of 23 Toma-hawk missiles at intelligence headquarters in retaliation for what Washington says was a plot to kill former President George Bush during his visit to Kuwait in April. Sirens in Baghdad sounded

about five minutes before the first explosion hit.

Television programs screened footage of damage to a house close to the intelligence center and of corpses pulled from the debris. No shots were shown of the center it-(Reuters and AFP) self.

Secretary of Defense Les Aspin, in a briefing Saturday night, said the Iraqi agency directed espionage operations, interrogations and investigations and also operated computer and communi-

cation networks. Mr. Aspin added that the agency kept track of Iraqi citizens, conducted terrorist acts and assassinated political opponents. He also said it ploned 10 murder former President George Bush during his visit to Kuwait in April.

The intelligence headquarters was selected as a target because it was the "nexus of the provoca-tion" against Mr. Bush, General Colin L. Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said at a

Pentagon briefing. The general added that the U.S. military "designed the attack so that it would be proportionate to the attack on President Bush."

Mr. Aspin said the Central Intelligence Agency and the Federal Bureau of Investigation had con-cluded that the plot to kill Mr. Bush was "the work of the Iraqi intelligence service and is an action that would have had to be approved by the highest level of the Iraqi government." President Bill Clinton made the decision on

Friday. A senior official said the missiles were timed to hit Baghdad in the dark early Sunday morning to minimize the chances of civilian casaalties and also to avoid causing havoc on a Friday, which is the Muslim Sabbath

I think that bodes well."

Brent Scowcroft, national securi-

Mr. Clinton was "a very useful

Other analysis noted that more

Rooses ell would soon nove through th Canal and into the Red Sca, augmenting U.S. forces in the region.

The carrier Nimitz left the Gulf on June 18 and is heading bome through the Indian Ocean with its escort fleet. Their departure, and the recent move-ment of a few amphibious ships to waters off Somalia, had left the navy's force in the Red Sea and Indian Ocean at 8 to 10 ships, half the level of recent weeks, he said.

The Chancellorsville and the Peterson are the only surface ships in the area carrying Tomahawks, but submarines can also fire them.

The Chancellorsville carries 122 Tomahawks and the Peterson has 61, the Pentagon official said. so "they still have a lot more punch." The navy preferred to fire the missiles from the

Red Sea and the Gulf so they would approach Baghdad from different directions, complicating the task of the Iraqi defenses. The carrier Theodore Roosevelt will take a mix

of about 55 fighter and attack aircraft into the area, including F-18s, F-14s, and A-os, plus a unit of Marine helicopter gunships. The U.S. Air Force also has attack aircraft based

in Saudi Arabia, but diplomatic restraints more it difficult to use them against Iraq, an official said, The aircraft in Saudi Arabia are used to monitor airspace over southern Iraq. In recent days, this socalled no-flight zone has been very quiet, although there has been Iraqi military activity along its horder with Iran

CLINTON No Modern President Ever Had More to Gain Politically With Use of Force

Continued from Page

patched Marines to an Asiary and to rescue the merchant shipt aya-guez, that Ronald Reagant sent when he ordered U.S. born eas to Libya after terrorism in Bern and that George Bush sent when the pott an invasion force in Panama

an invasion force in random Some were politically wat at the time, but none weaker that Mr. Clinton, according to historical

polling trends. A key question for some com-mentators Sunday was whether it was appropriate for the winted States merely to send a "missage" to the Iraqi regime, or watther a more damaging blow, directed at

military personnel in Iraq, was warranted

One of Washington's most influential newspaper columnists, William Safire of The New York Times, called the operation against Iraq "a pipsqueak reaction" and said Mr. Clinton had "done as little. as he could do."

The message, he argued sarcasi-cally in a nationally broadcast tele-vision interview, is, "If you try to hit a U.S. president, we will knock out a building."

Most analysis were supportive, however.

"This was a demonstration of political will and an important one," said Jeane Kirkpatrick, who

served in the Reagan administration as U.S. envoy to the United Nations.

Representative Patricia Schroeder of Colorado, a Democrat on the House Armed Services Committee, said: "I think we had to do this. If we hadn't done this, he would have looked like a jellyfish."

ty adviser under President George Bush, told CNN in a telephone Asked Sunday what effect the raid would have on Mr. Clinton's shaky image within the U.S. mili-tary. General Colin L. Powell, interview that the raid ordered by thing for him to do" as a reminder chairman of the Joint Chiefs of to Mr. Hussein of U.S. resolve. Staff, hit the political equivalent of a home run for his boss:

"He has demonstrated that as a tests awaited Mr. Clinton. Iraq commander in chief be listens care- continues to violate UN resolu-

fully to the situation; be acted deci-sively, he gave us clear instructions cials, and could seek to retaliate for and he let us carry out those in-structions once he gave us the general parameters. So I think be acted clear where the trail in the New very skillfully as a commander in chief over the last several days, and York terrorism case will lead.

it out," General Powell said. "But we certainly have delivered, I think, Senator Daniel R. Coats, an Ina very damaging blow to the head-quarters of that operation." diana Republican who is leading the fight against lifting the ban on homosexuals in the military, said Sunday that be approved of Mr. up attack planned," General Powell added. Clinton's action against Iraq.

Defense Secretary Aspin, howev-er, left open the possibility. "We'd better wait," he said. "We want to But he added coolly; "I don't think he can use this as a means of restoring all that credibility and exassess the bomb damage." perience that he needs to demonstrate to the world in terms of his grasp of foreign affairs."

Officials said the attack was also warning that President Saddam must not ignore UN demands for inspections and dismantling of Iraq's war machinery. The timing of the attack reduced

the risk to Iraqi officials who might have been involved in any plot. "We wanted to inflict damage on the facility more so than run up a high body count." General Powell

Admiral Cramer told reporters that the objective of the cruise missile attack was to "destroy selected high-valued elements" of the Iraqi situated, as well as severe damage

Admiral Cramer conceded that Iraq prohably still had other facili-ties from which to operate its intelliecoce network. Officials defended the overall ac-

curacy of the missiles fired from two warships in the Red Sea and

(AP, WP, Reuters)

attack, saying the surprise raid was a justified form of retaliation While Turkey supports the fight against state-sponsored terrorism. against terrorism, she added, "an example of this should be given in Britain and France. America's principal Western allies in the Gulf War were joined by Germany and Bosnia as well." "No peace-loving country could other European states in evoressing condone such an action." the Ma-laysian foreign minister. Abdullah

support and understanding for the U.S. determination to teach anoth-Ahmad Badawi, said. "My view is er lesson to Saddam Hussein. that the attack should not have Prime Minister John Major of been made and I deeply regret the action taken by the U.S. on Iraq."

Britain said the attack was "entirely jusufied" by the overwhelming Muslim nations expressed reserevidence of Iraq's complicity in the vations about U.S. military action assassination plan. "We believe against Iraq earlier this year when the outgoing Bush administration that state terrorism must be met with an unambiguous response. launched a series of attacks on and must be deterred by all proper and legitimate means." Mr. Major

But events since then have left said. Islamic countries more enraged at But the Labor opposition leader. what they consider a glaring "dou-John Smith, voiced "grave doubts" about the wisdom of the raid and ble standard" toward Muslims. The Serbs' continued immunity questioned whether it was done unfrom sanction for aggression against Bosnia's Muslims, their der the proper UN legal authority. Chancellor Helmut Kohl strongsuccess in imposing a carved-up Bosnian state and the West's unly backed the raid against "this detestable terrorist attempt" and willingness to lift the arms embargo declared that Bonn and Washingagainst Bosnia's Muslims have conton "share the conviction that international terrorism can only be In addition, the strong U.S.-led confronted through determined acreaction of UN forces against the tion around the world."

Somali warlord, Mohammed Ai-In Moscow, Russia's Foreign did, which left many civilian casu-Ministry approved the raid and alties, bas added to the perception noted in a statement that the UN that Muslim countries are regarded charter permitted such action stemming from "a state's right to indi-vidual and collective self-defense." In part, the official responses from Islamic countries are prompt-Australia and Sweden, two couned by public opinion that has taken tries that have challenged the the Bosnian struggle as a totem of American use of retaliatory force in the past, this time supported the

Western-Muslim relations, "We are not eballenging that attack on Baghdad. Among the European allies. France and Italy were more vir-Saddam Hussein is a dangerous man," said an Egyptian official, "but the Serbs also committed cumspect than others in their supcrimes, maybe more serious crimes. pon. France's conservative govern-You used military force to punish ment noted that President François Saddam, which is not the case with

Mitterrand was informed by Mr. Clinton on the eve of the attack.

U.S. Warned the Iraqis **Over UN Inspection Teams**

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Before ordering the attack on Baghdad. President Bill Clinton had warned Iraq that its continuing refusal to allow United Nations inspectors to monitor missile test sites could have "quite serious" consequences, and he said the riatter must be resolved soon.

The blunt statement reflected increasing U.S. impatience with the renewed Iraqi intransigence. Despite a similarly strong warning from the UN Security Council, Iraq has given no sign that it would back down from its refusal to permit the inspections.

The standoff, which began in early June, has become the most serious between Iraq and the United Nations since one around the time that Mr. Clinton took office. That dispute involved Baghdad's refusal to allow UN inspectors to use their own aircraft on flights to and from Iraq and culminated in U.S.-led air strikes against Iraqi largets.

White House officials said that Mr. Clinton was determined to make clear that the United States would not tolerate further Iraqi interference with the UN inspections, which are authorized under the sanctions imposed after Iraq's defeat in the Gulf war.

The Security Council adopted a resolution warning of "serious consequences" if Baghdad refused to accept the installation of UN cameras at the missile test sites. That message was conveyed by Secretary-General Butros Butros Ghali to Deputy Prime Minister Tarig Aziz

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the Arab territories it occupied during the 1967 war.

tion for Syria, you can't her but feel there is something else harpen-ing here now," a European diplo-mat said. "The picture is still not clear, but things are moving, changing. And one thing you can say for sure is that for most yrians, the prospect of another war is fin-

Continued from Page

shed. Exactly how far President Assad ished. Exactly how far President Assad will go in meeting the expensions of some of his country and wealthiest supporters is divident. While there is a yearning the speare, it is also true that there combines to be among the larger public storong account to Israel.

oc among the target put actoing antipathy to Israel. So far, Syrian negotities, in Washington have shown interfici-bility in the peace talks, which are in their 10th round. Synthistics in men round or agreement, with reinforced, perhaps, by the new there will be no agreement, with reinforced, perhaps, by the new Israel until it withdraws fibridal of Syrian budget. **1**64

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The absointe minimum for Mr. Assad is the return of Syrian sovereignty over the Golan Heights, as well as the dismantling of Israeli settlements there.

And although Mr. Assad has suggested that the talks between-Israel and his Arab partners may proceed at different speeds, he has so far given little sense that he is willing to make a separate pact with Israel before the larger and more intractable problems of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are resolved.

One Western diplomat in Damascus recounted conversations in which Syrians have openly talked about what they describe as a "peace dividend," a point of view

spending are concealed in the budget, the proportion of the overall budget devoted to military equip-ment and supplies declined from 26 percent last year to 21 percent for 1993-94, Safwan Kondsi, head of the

Arab Nationalist Party and the principal ally of President Assad's Ba'ath Arab Socialist Party in parliament, said that he, too, had heard the growing talk of peace. "Of course many people think the peace is coming," he said. "Many people say for sure there will be peace."

But like others in Damascus, he plays down expectations and blames israel. "Up to now, unfortunately, even after nearly 10 rounds of talks and one and a half years since the Madrid conference,

SYRIA: In Region Full of War, Damascus Is Starting to Think of Peace With the Israelis Although Western specialists there is no sign Israel is really ready sector and expand investment be-warn that the details of military to deal with the peace question in a cause only there can be manufacway that will lead to any kind of agreement," he said. The State Department has re-

fused to remove Syria from its list of countries sponsoring terrorism, and Annesty International and Jewish organizations argue that

faces internal pressures that raise the stakes over economic reform Half the 14 million people are un-der 19, and the population grows at

a rate of 3.8 percent a year. Moreover, even in secular Syria, where President Assad harshly suppressed Islamic militants in the cary 1980s, he cannot ignore Islam's appeal to the jobless and poor. "We need to invest in the private

said

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to other wings of the complex.

To our readers in Germany

not burt our people." Then, Mr. Nahas said, Syria will Syria is continuing to intimidate be ready to compete with anybody. the 4,000 Jews in the country and "Let them come," he said. "From obstruct their efforts to emigrate. At the same time, Mr. Assad Beirut or even from Jerusalem."

ture the jobs we need," said Saeb Nahas, the wealthiest and most prominent businessman in Syria who is an ally of Mr. Assad. "But we cannot do it like Eastern Eu-

rope. We must go gradually, and

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the Gulf.

intelligence headquarters. He said the result was "the near complete destruction to the wing where the director and leadership offices" are

MONDAY, JUNE 28, 1993

OPINION

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S.

space station could help stem that fear. Kazakhstan could also benefit. The former Soviet launch station at Baikonur has become a point of contention between the Kazakhs and the

Mr. Sagdeev, director of the Space Research Institute in Moscow from 1973-1988, is professor of physics at the University of Maryland. Mr. Nacht is dean of the school of public affairs at the university. They contributed this comment to The New York Times.

The Victims Of Europe's Battering

By William Pfaff

ARCELONA - Europe current-Bity is battered by the turbulence created by its Yugoslav fiasco, popu-lar resistance to the Maastricht treaty's proposals for closer European political integration and a recession worse than anything since the Great Depression. Most endangered by this are the smaller European states, which have the biggest investment in

the European Community's success. The latest meeting of the European heads of government ended in Copenhagen last week with little gained. EC leaders recognized that they cannot go on subordinating their own currencies and economies to a German economy in crisis, which is a step forward. But on Bosnia they produced only further contradiction: that Europe would de-fend the security of "Muslim" enclaves, but without saying how.

It is common now for Americans to say that Europe's 1992 Single Market is a failure, since unemployment remains extremely high and economic activity low. This is blamed on Europe's generous social policies, which some Europeans then selves are ques-tioning. Yet a fundamental point in creating the European Community has been to generalize high standards of living, not to impose low ones. That certainly has been the purpose of the Community's expansion to include the

what is happening now has an un-mistakably depressing effect in Spain, whose transformation over the last decade and a half has been based upon first its application for, and then its membership in, the European Com-munity. "Europe" is what brought Spain out of isolation and defeatism. The internal transformation was buttressed by the European transforma-tion, confidence in the one created by belief that the other - the European movement - could not fail.

There was practical support from the European Community, of course, which continues. The Copenhagen meeting of the chiefs of state decided on a further financial injection of trans-Enropean investment and the release of new development funds for Spain, Portugal, Greece and Ireland, totaling (for the 1994-1999 period) three times the volume Marshall Plan investment reached in the 1950s.

But the political-psychological support "Europe" has given to Spain's Iransformation bas been more important than the economic. This has overcome the established hostility to European liberalism and democracy that Franco and Francoism represented and that produced the attempted military coup of 1981. Membership in Europe has also been a powerful counter to the fissiparous tendencies which still exist in Spain.

The world got a good-humored les-son in Spanish separatism during the Barcelona Olympics last summer. The visitor or television viewer was left in no doubt that Catalonia was host to the Games, with Spain incidental to the affair — the Spanish king, Juan Carlos I, accepting this with good grace. There would have been less

Pyongyang's Ambitions North Korea has not built nuclear arms, Koren is engaged in delay and deception but its ambitions are worrisome. Washingwhile it amasses more plutonium for bombmaking. The best way to find out if they are ton has been coaxing it to remain in the community of non-nuclear nations. Patient right is to inspect its nuclear sites. And the best way to prevent Pyongyang from and persistent diplomacy has boroe fruit: amassing more plutonium is to maintain access to those sites. The North recently said it would "suspend"

Routine inspections will yield information about how long the North's nuclear reactors were running and how much bomb-making material they produced. But data gleaned from routine visits must be supplemented by special inspections of the lear waste sites.

The North objects to being "singled out" for such inspections. To save face, it might accept visits from South Korean inspectors under the bilateral agreement with Seoul. Subsequent visits by the IAEA, if needed, would uphold the agency's authority to conduct special inspections.

But Pyongyang needs to recognize that there are limits to how much it can ask of Washington and bow long it can delay complying with the world's wishes to get out of the nuclear arms business.

-- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Bolstering the Economy

Herald Eribune.

For all the talk of a difficult conference still ahead, the core of President Bill Clinton's economie program is now a done deal. The House and Senate reconciliation bills would both produce about a half-trillion dollars in deficit reduction over the next five years. The principal means would be a large tax increase for the rich restoring some of the tax code's lost progressive edge. Those are the basic decisions. What is left is an intraparty dispute among Democrats (the Republicans having abdicated) around the edges of the progra

its decision to renounce the Nuclear Non-

proliferation Treaty. The next step is to

gain access to all the North's nuclear sites. That will require more coaxing when talks

between the two nations resume Monday.

The Nonproliferation Treaty and a 1991

agreement with South Korea oblige Pyongyang to allow routine and special inspections by the International Atomic Energy Agency

and to arrange mutual North-South inspec-

tions. The North-South agreement also pro-

hibits Pyongyang from reprocessing spent nuclear fuel into bomb-making platonium. North Korea allowed IAEA inspectors

onto its nuclear sites last year, then barred

the way in March. The turnabout may be a

bizarre ploy by which North Korea uses its

nuclear unpredictability as leverage to open

the door to aid and trade. That invites

further bargaining. Some U.S. officials suspect that North

Partly the issues in this are distributional, but partly they also have to do with power and labels. For reasons of both substance and show, one wing of the party wants the spending cuts in the president's program to equal the tax increases. The other wants to protect spending programs that help sustain such traditional party constituencies as the elderly and the poor. They will work it out, if only because the awful alternative would be to have it thought that Democrats cannot govern.

It is also the case that, spread over five years and a \$1.5 trillion budget, their differences amount to less than they sound. Some boil down to little more than accounting conventions. One likely fight, for example, will have to do with the refundable earnedincome tax credit that both bills would expand, the House more so. The credit is meant to supplement the wages of the working poor by reducing their taxes. If they are so poor that they owe no taxes, they get the supplement anyway in the form of a check from the Treasury; that is the socalled refundable part. In the budget, cred-

its are counted as tax cuts until they result in refunds, at which point they are counted as spending. The same aid to the same people with the same effect on the deficit is differently classified depending on degree. That is what the great philosophical dispute between the wings of the Democratic Party could come down to - that and questions like it. Is an increase in Medicare premiums a spending cut, as the budget has it, or a tax increase? Take your pick.

What should the conferees do? Above all, they should stick to the half-trillion dollars in deficit reduction — no fudging — and keep the package progressive. They should spread the hurden across the entire budget as well, which means sticking to the president's proposal to subject a larger share of Social Security benefits to the income tax. So far it survives in both bills. It would be a better final bill if the conferees would restore (for environmental as well as for revenue reasons) some of the energy tax that was lost in the Senate, and more of the offsets the president proposed such as the food stamp program. But these are secondary issues.

The Senate bill no less than the House bill is constructive. It would reverse 12 years of indifferent fiscal and social policy, fairly apportion the burden of steady deficit reduction, leave the economy in a stronger position and strengthen the government as well. That is what the Senate Republicans and six Democrats voted against last week; it is what the rest of the Democrats commendably voted for, and what the party now seems likely to achieve....

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

How Did Fermat Do It?

all time. And some of the world's leading mathematicians think he just might have done it. But one would be wise to wait just a done it. But one would be wise to wait just a

So now another bold mathematician If Andrew Wiles, an English mathematithinks he has proved Fermat's last theorem, cian teaching at Princeton University, has the most notorious mathematical puzzle of now solved the puzzle, it is a formidable

Open the G-7's Doors To This Asian Symbol

By Philip Bowring

HONG KONG - It is time to breathe a bit of life into that tired old circus, the annual Group of Seven summit meeting. Next month, members of this self-appointed group will sit around in Tokyo, where the host nation and the leaders of the other big industrialized nations try to shuffle some of the blame for the state of the world onto one or more of the others. The one thing they might have been able to do --- save the Uruguay Round of trade talks by getting an agreement on agriculture --- now looks ont of the question because of the collapse of the Miyazawa government. To liven it up, why not bring in an act from an even older circus, the Nonaligned Movement? That may seem a bizarte suggestion. The move-ment's own demise had been widely forecast. A multipolar world seemed to make it irrelevant, and economic

failure marginalized the radical states that had dominated it for much of the past 20 years, casting doubt on its title. But the efforts of Indonesia, current ebairman of the group, have rescued it at least temporarily. Jakarta has tried to focus it on economic issues on which it stands a chance of achieving something, rather than the political invective that was merely estament to its powerlessness

Partly because of Indonesia's chairmanship, countries in East Asia that used to regard the Nonaligned Movement with derision now accept that it could have a role. All the ASEAN countries are members, except Thailand, which has observer status. Newly pragmatic India remains keen on it, China is an observer. Latin American states may get interested if the movement can improve the position of agri-

prices on the global agenda. After all, these are not the arcana of trade talks. as Brussels would have us believe, but the lifeblood of many nations. The fact is that the non-Group of Seven world feels increasingly inced by the assumptions of the Seven. This is not the old North/South divide,

cultural subsidies and commodity

though some common elements exist. ft is based primarily on the fact that the Seven represent a fast diminishing share of the global economy. Just as the United Nations Security Council is locked into a structure almost half a century old, so the talks held by G-7 leaders among themselves are of diminishing relevance to the rest of the world.

It is not so much the nation-equiva lent of the world's proletariat that is dissatisfied; it is the upwardly mobile classes which feel their skills and efforts are not reflected in a world dominated by the old industrial aristocracy. Developing countries account for 34 percent of global product, accord-ing to new IMF estimates using the measure called purchasing power pari-ty. That is double their contribution der the more common exchangerate basis for comparing national in-comes. Using IMF's figures, the Chi-nese economy is as big as that of reunited Germany; India and Brazil

are in the same league as Britain, Italy and France; Indonesia is on a par with Canada; and South Korea and Thailand are bigger than Australia. Size alone is not everything. The

more developed countries are mostly important in trade, and with their freely floating currencies and devel-oped financial markets, hey deter-mine global interest rates. But their

importance in determining global demand is dwindling fast. The same applies in other fields. The more complex world that has emerged since the Soviet breakup needs to involve more medium-size nations in international security issues. Likewise, the upwardly mobile resent the dominance of old powers which sometimes give pious lectures on democracy and buman rights. Well-meaning though these are, from the mouths of old colonialists

they often sound hypocritical and add to resentments. A mechanism needs to be found to give some of these countries collective representation in small groups like the G-7, as well as within the voting structures of UN-related insti-

with economic alfairs. The unwieldy Nonaligned Move-ment, whose members have few interests wholly in common, may not seem of much value. But politically mature and economically active middle-in-come countries need to be brought

and open trading systems are to be sustained in a world tending to political fragmentation and economic blocs.

ft could only be instructive for G-7 leaders to learn why the rest of the world is not interested to hear of the anemployment problems in rich countries that continue with extrav-

agant agricultural and social poli-cies. And it would remind the Seven that their claims to leadership are worth nothing if their meetings are to be hostage to the domestic poli-tics of individual members.

International Herald Tribune.

By Roald Sagdeev Participation in the space station and future

C OLLEGE PARK, Maryland — Last week's narrow victory for the space station Free-dom in the U.S. House carried some upsetting news for the project's supporters.

The congressmen showed no inclination to invite serious Russian cooperation on the station's design — as recommended by the White House — probably because they fear some do-mestic jobs would be lost.

Unfortunately, NASA officials, thankful that the project is still alive, are unlikely to challenge ngressional reluctance. There is no doubt Russian expertise could help

the project. Russia has more experience in sus tained manned space flight and large launch vehicles than any other country.

A University of Maryland study commissioned by NASA found that a wider use of Russian lechnology could reduce costs by up to \$1 hillion a year after the station was operational. This savings potential was never inentioned in House debate.

Scientific and economic advantages are not the only reasons to seek Russian help. In the post-Cold War world, space policy is foreign policy. Russian participation could advance American goals in the former Soviet Union and strengthen President Boris Yeltsin.

First, it would provide bard currency for the government. Second, Russia is struggling to eling to the vestiges of its superpower status, and hard-liners, in their fight against reforms,

A Russian Hand for NASA Would Help Both Sides

and Michael Nacht

have played on the people's fear of diminished.

projects could belp ease tensions by converting Baikonur into a profitable international space port. President Nursultan Nazarbayev has already sought Western cooperation in creating a

multinational authority to run the facility. By cooperating with the West on the space international standing. Remaining active in space exploration could help Russia retain technological prestige while it station, the former Soviet republics could begin again to cooperate with one other.

This could provide the basis for future partnerships on other important security issues: joint early detection of nuclear proliferation, strengthening the global nonproliferation regime, perhaps even joint defenses.

After the House decides on the project's budget on Monday, NASA should solicit Russian design help and begin plans to modify the station's orbit so that it can be reached by launch vehicles from the Kennedy Space Center and the Baikonur Cosmodrome. The parochial concerns of a few congressmen should not stand in the way of a less expensive space station, Amorica's foreign policy goals and democratic reform in the former Soviet Union.

reduces its nuclear arsenal. The project would allow Russin's talented scientists and engineers to escape from the confines of the military and intelligence apparatus. They could show American experts the range of their skills and technology. This could open doors to legitimate financial

cause blood dripped on the mother's

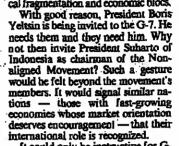
ing for the mother.

opportunities at a time when many are tempted by lucrative projects that would enhance the military capabilities of Third World despots. The project could contribute to stability in other republics of the former Soviet Union. Russia was

not the sole player in the space program. Ukraine has much of the highly developed military rocket industry, and if needs Western money badly. One reason Ukraine has been petulant about giving up the nuclear weapons on its territory is a fear that without the missiles it would cease to be of concern to the West. Involvement with the

Russians, who still run the facility.

By KAL CRW Syndia



into international processes if stability

NAMA

Page 8

hit before declaring victory. Proving this theorem has frustrated the best mathematical minds for more than three and a half centuries; several previous claims withered away under intense scrutiny.

The theorem itself is deceptively simple. Every student is taught in geometry the old formula for linking the square of the hypotenuse of a right triangle with the squares of the other two sides, namely a+b'=c'. But Pierre de Fermat, a 17th century French mathematician, had the insight that the formula would not work for any higher powers. There are no positive whole numbers that will fit the equation a'+b'=c', or any such formula raised to even higher powers.

Sounds simple, but try proving it. Fermat offered only a teaser, scribbled in the margins of a mathematics book: "I have found a truly wonderful proof which this margin is too small to contain."

conjecture, a particular elliptic curve could not exist. Since the curve was constructed from solutions to the Fermat equations, those solutions also do not exist, and Fermat's last theorem must be true. The proof is less important than the powerful techniques used to derive it; they can help mathematicians solve many other problem

But even if Mr. Wiles is right, the most haunting mystery remains unsolved: How did Fermat himself do it? After all he wrestled with the problem three centuries before Taniyama's conjecture was even conjured up. Did Fermat have some elegant approach that proved his theorem more directly? Or did he come to realize that his own proof was flawed and therefore decide not to publish it - becoming the first in a long line of geniuses to flub the tantalizing problem he had proposed?

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

A Landmark for Pakistan

In what could be a landmark decision, Pakistan's Supreme Court has overruled the dismissal by President Ghulam Ishaq Khan of Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif and the National Assembly. Democracy and the rule of law have had a hard time in Pakistan's 45 years of independence. The judges of Pakistan's highest court have given them an important boost.

Mr. Ishaq Khan and Mr. Sharif have been engaged in a power struggle centered on the president's constitutional power to fire the prime minister and dissolve the nation's elected Parliament. The indirectly elected president resolved the struggle by invoking this extreme power seven weeks ago. Now the Supreme Court has said he could not do it, though it has not explained why. And Mr. Ishaq Khan has gracefully accepted the decision, without invoking emergency powers he retains. Equally to the point, the Pakistani Army

has kept out of the political fray. For most of its history since it split off from the old British India, Pakistan has been more or less governed by military leaders. But since 1988 the army has avoided overt intervention in civil politics, even when top officers have been forced into retirement. The placid acceptance of the Supreme

Court decision encourages and strengthens the forces of true representative government in Pakistan.

And it will make it easier for Pakistan's political leaders to concentrate on the country's economic and social problems rather than on factional infighting.

- The Baltimore Sun. Futility in Copenhagen

It was a summit for nothing. Far from bringing a response to the great problems at hand, the 12 EC leaders only showed how much European union is in disarray.

- Le Figuro (Paris).

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE KATHARINE GRAHAM. ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER Co-Chalmen

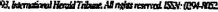
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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilty-sur-Seine, France. TeL : (1) 46.37.93.00. Fax : Circulation, 46.37.06.51: Advertising, 46.37.52.12. Directeur de la Publication : Richard D. Sannons Chairman from 1958 to 1952 : John Hay Whitney

1 Eduw for Asia: Michael Rehardson, 5 Conserbury Rd, Singapore 0511, Tel. 472-7768, Fas: 65-2742334 Mng, Dir, Asia, Rolf D. Kranepubl, 50 Glaucester Rd., Hong Kong, Tel. 8610616, Fas: 861-3073 Mng, Dir, U.K., Garry Thorne, 63 Long Acre, London WC, Tel. 836-4802, Fas: 071-240 2254 Gen. Mgr. Gemann; W. Laaestach, Friedbickst: 15,6000 FrankfurM, Tel (069) 726755, Fac: (069) 72 73 10 Pres.US: Michael Concor, 830 Thand Aze, New York, NY, 10022, Tel (212) 752-3990, Fac: 212 755-8785 S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337 & 1993, International Heraid Tribune, All rights reserved. ISSN: (201-8752) 00 I: ____



Late for Class: Hear the Voices of the Urban Young

By Bob Herbert

N EW YORK - The teenager called to ask if he could be excused from classes. Something bad had happened. He had attended a

christening and a shootout had erupted. "I have to go with my mother to visit my brother in jail," the boy told school officials. "He's up for attempted murder. Then I'm going with her to bring my other brother's body home. He was killed in the shootout and I still have to go back to the doctor because I got shot in the pelvis." Officials at the Bushwick Outreach Center, an alternative high school in Brooklyn, were understanding. They said yes, the boy could be excused. Another time a student asked if he could "delay" coming to school for a week. "We found my brother dead in a hallway this morning," he said. Of course, school officials replied,

a week's absence would be O.K. Once there was a time when kids

'50s chauvinists.

way System to Americans who sud-

dealy were never far from Ray

Kroc's multiplications of the Mc-

Donald brothers' San Bernadino

bamburger stand. A "quiet" de-cade? More like a roaring one.

The decade's most important

stayed home from school for nothing worse than the flu, a cold or a stomachaehe. But today, like a poisonous wind, misfortune and tragedy are sweeping relentlessly across the chil-dren of the big cities. Teachers and guidance counselors recalled some of the other reasons given by students for missing classes

the United States; at Bushwick Outreach: ting us out." "I bave to be tested for TB. My The guy upstairs got shot and the blood dripped on my mother's bead. mother tested positive." so we're moving."

"My uncle was killed in front of "I can't come to school until my bruises heal." our house

"My girlfriend gave birlb to twins and they're both dead." Ellie Weiss, a teacher, remembered a girl who told her she couldn't come to school because one of her grand-mother's foster children had been

have to walk through a weapons detec-tor. These kids don't go to pep rallies. They do go to funerals. Some schools raped, beaten and murdered in a park. are equipped with mourning rooms.

Ike and Elvis: Let Us Salute the '50s WASHINGTON -- Narcissism adolescent — to perfection. Feel-ing mightily sorry for himself as a victim (of insensitive parents), the

By George F. Will VV being natural, we who are in our 50s and were formed by the '50s naturally consider that decade fas-49 days after the Supreme Court's school desegregation ruling — a Tu-pelo, Mississippi, truck driver partial to black slacks and pink shirts re-corded, "That's All Right (Mama)." cinating and resent the eliches of contempt with which it is routinely denigrated. It was, we are told, mere chrome and conformity, feawhich Eisenhower was "the bland leading the bland." Such inamities The night a local disc jockey played the record, the station's switchboard lit up. Eager to interview the singer, the disc jockey sent the singer's paroften issue from people who, being ents in search of him. Found at the movies, he asked, "Mama, what's products or admirers of the '60s, can't think elearly about anything. It is high time to honor the astonishing fecundity of the '50s, and to

happening?" "Plenty, son, but it's all good," said Gladys Presley. The most important question the acknowledge the decade's signal flaw: that it was pregnant with the '60s. Now from David Halberstam disc jockey asked him was what high school he had attended. The comes "The Fifties," a 1958 Buick Roadmaster of a book, large (733 answer told listeners what his music didn't: Elvis was white. The crosspages) and comfortable for a long over of whites and blacks in pop music — Bill Haley, Fats Domino. Little Richard, Chuck Berry trip. It is chock full of fodder for made the radio dial America's most Mr. Halberstam gives politicians

their due, and more, but the book integrated institution. Shrewd Jackie Gleason undergets into high gear with his deft sketches of captains of commerce such as Harley Earl, Detroit's "Celstood something else about Elvis of the curled lip and sullen look, "He's a guitar-playing Marlon Brando." Elvis worshiped James Dean, who worshiped Marlon Brando. lini of chrome," who loved jets and sharks and gave cars tailfins just as Ike was giving the Interstate High-

Mr. Brando, leader of a motorcycle wir, brando, reauer of a motorcycle pack, was asked by a girl, "What are you rebelling against?" He re-plied, "Waddya got?" The silliness of the '60s was foreshadowed.

Mr. Dean played himself - a mumbling, arrested-development



"It's very upsetting," Ms. Weiss said. "Students come to school who are cut up or shot up, or we hear from The girl whose family moved bekids who can't come to school be-

head has not returned to school. It is believed that the student is now carcause people are after them." We have not even begun to confront the enormity of this problem. The excuses at Bushwick Outreach We have children across America livprovide a chilling glimpse into the real lives of big-city youngsters across ing in neighborhoods as lawless as Mogadishu. We have children who believe that the death of other chil-"I'm moving. The marshal is putdren is normal. These stories are on television daily but they are not on our national agenda. We are looking,

but we aren't sceing. A three-year study of "Adolescents in High-Risk Settings" was released last week by the National Academy Times have changed. Lunch boxes and thermoses are out. Guns and knives are in. Before the roll call you of Sciences. It says, "We believe that the problems of America's young people are getting significantly worse, not better."

And, according to the study, the individuals and organizations that should be helping these youngsters — including parents, child welfare organizations, schools and the juvenile

justice system — are in many cases making the problems worse. The big story in Washington is the struggle over the federal budget, but that means nothing to the children of the cities. They are nobody's constitu-ents. We hear about them mostly when they are killing somebody, and derstands-me pouting that the self-absorbed youth of the '60s considered a political stance. sometimes when they are dying. Given a choice, most of the country would like not to hear from them at all.

The New York Times.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1893: March of Socialism

PARIS - Rarely bas a keener electoral struggle taken place in Germany. It has been like a race between two horses of equal merits which al-ternately pass and repass each other until finally the one which is best ridden lands a winner by a short head. If the Government is prudent it will not be too much exalted by its victory, for the elections have demonstrated the onward march of Socialism. The day may be anticipated when the Socialists will fill the place in the German parliament hitherto occupied by the Centre. Nothing will he able to be done without them.

1918: Ex-Tsar Killed?

PARIS - Although confirmation is still lacking of the assassination of the ex-Tsar of Russia, there are strong indications that the report is founded. A Kiev despatch and several telegrams received yesterday [June 27] give the news from various France shortly after dawn.

grace to the matter if both and non-Catalan Spaniards did not today see themselves in the European

as well as Spanish contexts. Catalonia, after all, is a European nation of distinct language and indi-vidual history, which happens to fall within the borders of Spain and France, with whom it must coexist. It has a powerful and distinct cultural tradition: Miró, Dali, the cellist Pablo Casals, the architect Antoni. Gaudi and more - all are Catalans. The Gran Teatre del Liceu has since 1847 been one of the world's major opera houses. Barcelona, with Vienna, was the center and progenitor of the crucial turn-of-the-century architectural and artistic movement known as art nouveau — modernismo in Spain. Robert Hughes's recent book on Barcelona deals with all of this.

The success of the European Community is that it has not only reconwho in the past made a habit of war with one another. It has reconciled and pacified the minor ones. It has quelled regional, nationalist, "eth-nic" tensions inside Western Europe in a way that one might have boped would be an example to Eastern Europe, the Balkans and the Soviet suc-

cessor states. Thus the intellectual as well as political-economic impasse in which the West Europeans today find them-selves caught is more than a block to their progress. It is a signal of retro-gression. Nineteen ninety-two was a year of European frustration, but 1993 threatens to become the year of Europe's deconstruction.

International Herald Tribune. D Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

sources, mostly confirming that the ex-Tsar, while being transferred from Ekaterinen burg to Perm was brained with a sword by a soldier of the Red Guard. Other reports state that the ex-monarch was shot or stabbed.

1943: British Air Raid

edition:) British bomber fleets roared over Hitler's Enropean fortress for the eighth consecutive night last night [June 27] to batter targets in west and north-west Germany, carrying the mightiest nonstop aerial offensive of the war into its second week, it was innounced today. Mosquito bombers and Royal Air Force fighters pounded enemy airfields, radio stations; and communications lines to France at the same time and rounded out the night's work by shooting down two German fighters: near Paris. Other planes continued the assault by daylight today with large-scale sweeps over northern

LONDON - From our New York

1

tural change that began a month later when Bill Buckley published the first issue of National Review, That event is one more reason for saying that from the '50s came most of the best of the rest of the century.

"Howl." ("I saw the best minds of my generation destroyed by madness/starving, mystical, naked.") But Mr. Halberstam nowhere notes the really historic harbinger of cul-

Washington Post Writers Group

character he played prefigured the whiny, "alienated," nobody-un-

Mr. Halberstam's history al-

though capacious, has a large lacu-na, in 1950, the decade's emblemat-

ic liberal. Lionel Trilling, wrote that it was a "plain faet" that there were

no conservative ideas in intellectua circles. Reading Mr. Halberstam, you might think that was still true

at the end of a decade during which

(Mr. Halberstam does not note)

three future Nobel laureates --- Mil-

ton Friedman, George Stigler and

Friedrich Hayek - were nt the University of Chicago honing ideas

that would help lift the century out

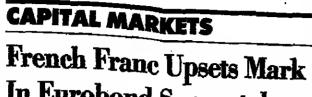
of its statist rul.

Mr. Halberstam bestows the adjective "historic" on Allen Ginsberg's Oct. 13, 1955, reading nt Gallery Six. a converted auto repair shop in San Francisco, of his poem

In the movie "The Wild One,"

fn "Rebel Without a Cause,"





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In Eurobond Sweepstakes

By Carl Gewirtz al Herald Tribe

ARIS -- New-issue activity in the international bond mar-ARIS -- New-issue activity in the international bond mar-ket fell by a third in the second quarter from the record-breaking pace set in the opening three months of the year, according to data supplied by Salomon Brothers Inc. The Deutsche mark sector was the biggest loser, with activity down 72

John Lipsky, chief economist at Salomon Brothers, anticipates "continued shifts in currency preferences."

"As the Deutsche mark weakens in Europe, we'll see a pattern away from the so-called core En-

yielding markets," he said. This was evident in the append	The mark sector was
quarter as the mark fell from ite	THE ME TOSCI, WILL
second-place perch behind the dollar in the first quarter to fifth,	
trailing the dollar, the French	nement
france storling and 1	putoutte

franc, sterling and the yen. The amount of mark-denominated

Eurobonds issued in the latest quarter totaled the equivalent of \$6.8 billion_

Only two sectors bucked the general downtrend. Issues denominated in French francs gained 16 percent, to the equivalent of \$12 billion, catapulting the currency to second place. That is a first for France since the mark and yen traditionally vie for the leading role behind the U.S. dollar.

Activity in the Italian hira more than doubled, to the equivalent of \$4.4 billion. Both the lira and the franc benefited from the renewed calm in the European foreign-exchange market and the perception that the risk premium on those currencies - measured by how much higher bond yields were over mark levels — was exaggerated. At the start of the period, yields on 10-year Italian bonds stood 682 basis points, or 6.82 percentage points, over German levels. The premium on French franc bonds was 54 basis points.

premium on French franc bouds was 54 basis points. By the end of last week, the lira — which since last September has been floating outside the EC's fixed exchange-rate mechanism — had recovered 10 percent against the mark and the spread over German yields had narrowed to 318 basis points. The franc advanced only 0.8 percent against the mark, a small but nonetheless impressive gain for a currency that had resisted enormous pressure to devalue. Confidence in the stability of the relationship between the franc and the mark is period to the stability of the

relationship between the frane and the mark is now so solid that by last week the spread on 10-year French bonds had fallen to a historic low of only three basis points over German levels.

Salomon data shows bond prices since the start of the year have risen 12.95 percent in Italy and 11.18 percent in France.

But the mood in France was short-circuited late last week thanks to a blunder by Finance Minister Edmond Alphandery, who was slapped down by the Germans for trying to appear to be issuing orders on how to run monetary policy.

The spread of French yields over German levels backed up to 11 points, and the franc, which had continued to strengthen despite cuts in short-term French interest rates to below German levels, suffered a setback

At its best, the frane traded at just over 3.36 francs per mark, but See BONDS, Page 11



Paris Fans Hopes for New Chief Could Lead Shift to Public Sector **Rate Cut**

Alphandery Says German More

Not a Prerequisite

Compiled by Our Stati From Depair Ser PARIS — Finance Minister Ed-mond Alphandery of France saud Sunday he could not exclude another cut in French interest rates even if Germany does not lower its "It can't be said that there's and "It can't be said that there's and

room for maneuver." Mr. Alphan-dery said in a relevision interview. Mr. Alphandery also said he would meet with top German monetary officials during the meeting of the Group of Seven industrial ized nations in Tokyo on July 7-9. Last Thursday, Mr. Alphandery created speculation of a coordinated cut in interest rates between France and Germany when he said he would meet the following day with Mr. Waigel and President Helmut Schlesinger of the Bundes-bank. The meeting was canceled at Germany's request amid com-plaints of French interference. The Bank of France cut its key intervention rate to 7 percent from 7.25 percent last Monday, taking it below.

below Germany's benchmark discount rate for the first time in more than 20 years. The central bank has cut rates nine times since early April In Frankfurt on Sunday, the vice president of the Bundesbank, Hans Tietmeyer, held out the prospect of a rate cut if there are positive developments in moves to cut Germamy's buge budget deficits and in the growth of money supply, "I am of the opinion that, if the overall situation in the various arcas of negotiation and development of the money supply allow it,

we will have clear room for interest rate cuts at the short end." Mr. Tietmeyer said the current exchange rate between the Deut-sche mark and the dollar was appropriate for Germany. On Saturday, Finance Minister

Theo Waigel told a meeting of his Christian Socialist Union that Germany would not allow the mark to lose its anchor function in the En-

ropean Monetary System. (Reuters, Bloomberg)

back's London headquarters towards the traditional banking bent of lending to governments and LONDON - Having erred once, the men and not the governed.

[In Parts, Foreign Minister Alain Juppe and the National Assembly speaker, Philippe Seguin, said Sunday that the replacement for Mr. Attali should be French. The Associated Press and Agence France-Presse reported. Mr. Juppe said in a radio interview that his country had a "sort of moral credit" to the presidency and would propose replacements.

When the bank was created, largely as a French Paris named the president. "This choice should be respected even after the departure of Jacques Athe said.}

"I'd like have someone like Hans-Jörg Rüdloff running the bank," said a senior merchant banker at the EBRD, referring to the director of Credit Suisse First Boston. In his years in London, Mr. Rudloff dominated the European markets with a force of personality not altogether dissimilar from that of Mr. Attali.

With nearly half of the bank's financial commitments to its 25 recipient countries already going to the public sector, many bank directors believe that its new president will have to bow to the inevitable. In the process both the bank's directors and staffers agree that the bank would inevitably lose much of its vaunted entrepreneurial flair.

The solution widely talked of is a face-saving postponement of the bank's goal of a 60-40 split between private and public-sector investments. Directors say that could be dressed up by ansourcing that the aim of an expanded program of leans to governments for such things as telecommunications, transportation and power projects would simply be laying the groundwork for a viorant private sector.

China Vows One Yuan Rate By 1998

Compiled by Our Sudi From Disputches BELING - China will introduce a single exchange rate for its currency within five years as part of a bid to re-enter the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Li said. The decision was relayed to the

Seg. 1

International Herald Tribune, Monday, June 28, 1993

By Erik Ipsen

International Herald Trabane

aomer, who must name a new president to the European Bank for Reconstruction and Develop-

ment are likely to play it safe this time around and

bring in not just a new leader hat a more conven-

The list of candidates - peopled by current or

former central bankers and finance ministers -

reflects more than a new-found vogue for those of proven administrative abilities. The conspicuous

absence from that list of leading private-sector bankers also signals a shift away from the entre-preneurialism attempted under Jacques Attali.

he tied closer to the model of such insututions as

the World Bank and such regional development

Mr. Attali put the bank on the map with his

releastiess pursuit of publicity. Now it will be up to his successor to actually make it work.

According to a growing body of opinion, that task will likely force the bank's next president into

making a major nilution in its mandate of devoting

the bulk of its resources to the private sector. To Anne Wilhele, the Swedish finance munister

who chairs the board of governors, goes the pivetal

task of cobbling together a list of candidates to replace Mr. Attah. Having once daningly opted for

a man long on vision and short on actual admir.

trative expensance, the heard could be eager to err

in the other direction their second time around. The fact that the front-runners - like Ongo

Ruding of the Netherlands. France's Jacques de

Larosiere and Jean-Claude Tricbet and Germany's

Karl Otto Pohl - all hail from the public sector is

not lost on the bank's already demoralized mer-

chant bankers. They now fear a greater tilt at the

banks as those for Asia and Latin America.

Observers predict that in the future the bank will

tional banking ethos.

Another Path for EBRD?

- 36.

GATT working party on China last month, the China Daily's Business Weekly reported on Sunday. It was the first time Beijing has set a timetable for abolishing its

complicated system under which the official rate is about 5.7 yuan to the dollar, about half that given on limited-access money markets. There is also a black-market rate. A Trade Ministry official, Li

Zhongzhou, said the government would not complete the process un- swap markets, which have it close later.

 T_{c}

til foreign exchange reserves and exports are strong enough. "We seem to have lost a chance when the gap between the official rate and the swap-market rate was quite narrow earlier last year." Mr.

"We could create another chance and the price in the swap market could come back to the normal level," he said.

Many economists believe the only way to bring the rates in line would be a massive devaluation of the official exchange rate used by tourists and in many business transactions.

The official rate values the dollar GATT in 1948, but withdrew after at just 5.76 yuan, far less than the

to 11. China has more than 100 independent swap centers where registered businesses can trade limited amounts of currencies at rates that move according to the supply and demand.

Mr. Li said China's foreign debt of \$70 billion, compared with its foreign-exchange reserves of some \$19 billion meant it would take a relatively long time to achieve the

Canada, the farm group includes New Zealand, Hungary, Fiji, Indo-nesia, Malaysia, Thailand, the Philgoal. "We have not promised a dead-line since it depends on the country's economic development," he

ippines, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Uruguay, (Reuters, AFP, AP, Knight-Ridder) China was a founding member of **U.S. and Japan Confer** the communist revolution a year later. (Reuters, AFP)

American and Japanese oegotiators began what are being called

Miyazawa,

the Frankwork Talks on bilateral BANGKOK — Fourteen major trade Sunday, hin there was little food producers demanded Sunday hope for progress, news agencies reported from Tokyo. The talks will determine the U.S.

Food Exporters

To Ignore Them

Warn G-7 Not

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

that the leading industrial coun-tries include access for agricultural

"We're not going to be left out,"

of the Cairns Group of food ex-

porters. "Our interests can't be

The food exporters warned lead-

ers of the Group of Seven industrial

countries to not forget about agri-

culture when they meet on July 7 to 9 in Tokyo to thrash out a common

stand on the world talks being held

under the auspices of the General Agreement on Tanifs and Trade.

The G-7 leaders are expected to

discuss liberalization of their finan-

cial, industrial and service sectors,

Only Canada is a member of both blocs.

ized nations spent a record \$354 billion in public funds last year to

subsidize their farmers. Of that

amount, 91 percent came from the

European Community, Japan and

the United States. "The subsidy given to each dairy cow in many European countries is now higher than the per capita in-

Mr. Cook said major industrial-

overlooked or shunted aside."

Page 9

exports in their upcoming talks to break an impasse in world trade reaction to Japan's failure to make its engineering, architecture and construction markets accessible to American companies, Mickey Kantor, the U.S. trade representasaid Anstralian Trade Minister Pe-ter Cook, who chaired the meeting tive, has said. (Bloomberg, AFP)

> U.S. Plant May Be in **BHP** Plans

Agence France-Press SYDNEY - Broken Hill Pty_ the Australian steel giant, is considering a steel plant in the United States in retaliation for the threat by Washington to raise duties on steel imports, the BHP chief executive,

John Prescott, said Sunday. Mr. Prescott said the establishment of mills in the United States could be a way around punitive new duties - 25 percent in the case of corrosionresistant steel - which is the major BHP export to the United States.

come of more than half of the world's people," he said. The Cairns Group plans to issue "BHP is not dumping and its own statement after the G-7 BHP is not causing injury to the United States steel producsummit and will periodically remind the world of its "statements, recommendations and com-plaints," Mr. Cook said. ers," Mr. Prescott said.

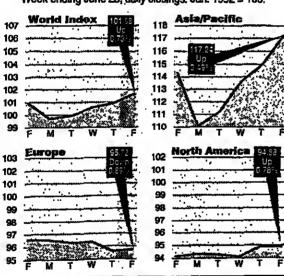
BHP is the only Australian steel exporter, and the country was one of 20 against which the Commerce Department The group planned to send three representatives to Tokyo to press its case with the G-7 summit's host, Japanese Prime Minister Kiichi last week imposed anti-dumping duties, accusing them of In addition to Australia and

unfair competition. It was another blow in a growing trade dispute between Australia aod the United States following a month of rising tensions over issues such as U.S. access to Pacific air routes and attempts to expand sales of subsidized agricultural

products into Australia.

THE TRIB INDEX

International Herald Tribune World Stock Index, composed of 230 internationally investable stocks from 20 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News. Week ending June 25, daily closings, Jan. 1992 = 100.



Indus	trial szsz	Secto snats	change	eekend close	6725/513 citosa	erisii) close	7. change
Energy	101.68				99,12	99.57	-0.45
	107.52			Raw Materials	98.39	99.74	-1.35
Finance				Consumer Goods	86.67	86.83	-0.18
Services				Miscelianeous	100.65	101.92	-1.25

The index tracks U.S. dolar values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York, London, and Australta, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Netherlands, New Zeeland, Norway, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland. In the case of Tokyo, New York and London, the index is composed of the 20 lop issues in terms of market capitalization. In the remaining 17 countries, the ten top stocks are tracked.

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Dresden Notebook

A New City Look Is 800 Years Old

Once known as the Florence of the North for its Renaissance architecture, Dresden today is notable for its skyline of construction cranes. Virtually the entire old city, destroyed in a bombing on Feb. 13, 1945, is being rebuilt for the municipality's 800th anniversary in 2006. The prefabricated concrete buildings of the Communist era will dot the landscape for some time, but much of the rest is being rebuilt according to original specifications. Two of the best examples are the Taschenberg Palace, a ruin being turned into a hotel, and the Frauen-kirche, once a leading German Protestant church.

Both are being built using as much of the remaining structure as possible, but in the case of the Frauenkirche that idea has been taken to a new technical extreme. Specialists are carting away the rubble that collected when the church collapsed, scanning images of each piece into a computer, and using a form of virtual reality to put the picces back together like a three-dimensional puzzle. The actual reconstruction of the Frauenkirche, whose price tag of

160 million Deutsche marks (\$93.7 million) over the next 10 years is to be financed almost entirely by donations, is to begin next year.

Real Estate Rebound

Next to construction, real estate is the city's most vibrant market, but investors should beware of the pitfalls. While the government has largely solved the problem of third-party claims on property, it is not above making claims itself. The Treuhandanstalt privatization agency sold German builder Werner Moll the 115,000-square-meter (138,000-square-yard) site of the Robotron computer factory, where he planned to invest 900 million DM in shops, apartments, offices, a cultural center and convention facilities.

Now it is trying to get at least part of the property back, apparently having decided that the 470-million-DM downtown parcel is too good to let go. Is there a connection with the city's bid to be the second semiconductor assembly site in Germany for Texas Instruments, the U.S. computer giant? The city won't say and a TI spokeswoman said only that the company is "always looking for places to expand production in Europe, including the Dresden area." Local sources said TI had floated the prospect of an investment of 800 million DM.

King Kurt Talks Straight

Saxons call Kurt Biedenkopf, the state's premier, "King Kurt" with a wink toward his sometimes regal style. But Mr. Biedenkopf, who has been a constant thorn in the side of Chancellor Helmut Kohl, enjoys a much greater popularity than Mr. Kohl, his party chairman, despite a brutal honesty with regard to the pace of unification.

While Mr. Kohl promised East Germans a blossoming landscape in three years, Mr. Biedenkopf admits it will take "10 to 15" years before the overall standard of living in East Germany reaches the

level West Germany's poorer areas enjoyed in the 1980s. Mr. Biedenkopf is brutally honest in telling West Germans what millication will cost them — around 400 billion DM — and how they should pay, up front. "It's not solidarity or the warmth of togetherness that makes you want to divide your income with someone else over a longer period of time," he said. "It's basic interests. West Germany's basic interest is getting rid of this burden as soon as possible."

Crash Course for Bankers

When he came from Paragusy in 1990 to become the director of the Deutsche Bank office, colleagues of Wolf-Dietrich von Bothmer joked he had moved "from one developing country to another." The bank's customers initially expected continuing high sales in Eastern Europe, he noted, and were slow to realize that they needed to break into Western markets to survive. Nearly three years after the economic and monetary unification of the two Germanys, both the customers and the bank have made progress, but many East German clients still want to build "the biggest, the best, fast, and are sometimes unrealistic" when estimating their future cash flow, he said.

Brandon Mitchener

In the strategic power game, some people know how to make the winning move.

L'AGEFI. THE DECISION MAKER'S DAILY

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New Int	emai	io	al	Bo	nd	Issues
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Issuer	Amount (millione)	Mat.	Coup.	Price	Price end week	Terms
Floating Rate N	lotes					
Den Donske Bank	\$150	2000	· 1.10	100	-	Interest will be 1,10 over 6-month Labor until 1997, thereaft 2½ over. Noncollable subordinated nates. Fungsible wi austanding save, raising total to \$300 million. Fees 0.50 Denominations \$10,000. (Salaman Brathers. Int'L)
Istituto Bancario San Paolo (Nassau)	\$150	2003	3/16	100		Balow 6-month Libor. Noncollicitie. Fees 0.50%. (Kidder Pe body Int'L)
Kommuninvest i Orebro	\$100	1998	3/16	99.94		Over 3-month Liber. Noncollable, Fees 0.20%. (Lehman Broters Int').)
Okobanik	\$150	1995	15	100	-	Over 3-month Libor, Noncollable, Faces 0.20%, Denominatio \$10,000, (Kidder Peobody Int?.)
Shearson Lehman Holdings	\$150	1996	0.70	99.91	-	Over 3-month Libor. Noncolloble, Fees 0.25%, Denominatio \$10,000, (Lehman Brothers Int 1.)
Fixed-Coupons						
Acindar Industria Argentino de Aceros	\$ 50	1995	9¼	99.67	_	Semiannually. Noncallable. Fees 14% Denominatio \$10,000. (ABN-Amro Bank.)
Banco BMC	\$ 50	1995	101/2	99.61	_	Semiannually, Noncallable, Fees 196%, Denominatio \$10,000, [West Merchant Bank-]
Empresa Colombiana de Petroleos	\$150	1998	7%	99.629	-	Semannually. Noncallable. Fees 0.875%. (Bankers Trust Int
Energie Seheer Nederland	\$300	2000	5%	100.76	-	Realifered at 99,185. Noncollable. Fees 17/9%. (Swiss Ba Carp.)
Grupo Imsa SA de C	v \$90	1998	8%	99,405	-	Semionnuolly, Noncollable, Fees 1,20%, Denominatio \$250,000, (Cinbank Int1.)
Kyushu Electric Powe	r \$350	2003	6%	99.54	98,73	Noncafloble. Fees 0.35%. (181 Int'L)
Madrid	\$250	1998	5%	99,39	99.70	Noncollable. Fees 0.325%. (Normana Int'L)
Sony Capital	\$250	1996	5	101		Reoffered at 99.85. Noncollable, Fees 1%%, (Goldman Soc Intl.)
KNP BT Antilliano	DM 200	1998	7	1025		Noncollable, Fees 2%, (BHF Bank.)
Landesbank Schleswig-Holstein	DM 100	2003	9	100		Interest will be 9% in first year and 12% less the &-manih Lib thereafter. Noncallable. Fees 0.30%. (Trinkous & Burkhard
European Investment Bank	£400	2003	8	101.131		Noncallable. Fungible with outstanding save, rosing tot amount to £1 billion, Fees 0.325%. (Solomon Brothers Int'L
Tesco	£200	2003	8%	102.075	-	Realfered at 100.45, Noncollable, 22.079% payable on su scription, balance in Feb. 1994, Fees 2%. (Credit Suisse Fe Baston.)
Aerospotiale	FF 1,500	2003	7	98.61	98.73	Noncollable, Fees 0.35% (Credit Lyonnais.)
Crédit Foncier de France	FT 3,000	2003	6%	98.45	98.10	Nancollable. Fees 0,325%. (Crédit Lyannais.)
Crédit Lyonnais	FF 3,000	2002	7	97.55	97.35	Noncollable, Fees 0.375%. (Crécir Lyonnais.)
Departement des Hauts-de-Seine	FF 600	2003	7	101_325	-	Reaffered at 99.65. Noncafiable. Fees 2%. (Panbas Capit Markets.)
European Lavestment Bank	m. 300,000	1998	10.15	102.94	101.30	Nancallable. Fungible with outstanding issue, rating to amount to 1 million (r.s. Fees 196%, (Banco Commercia Italiana)
Fortis Finance	DF 250	2000	6%	100.45	-	Reoffered at 99.70, Nancollable, Fees 1%, (KBW Effecte bank.)
Nederland Waterschapsbank	Df 250	2003	6%	100.40	_	Reaffered at 99.45, Nancallable, Fees not disclased. (ABN Anno Bank.)
World Bank	i£ 40	2002	7%	99.23	_	Semicimurally, Noncallable, Fees not disclosed, Denominatio 700,000 punts, (ABN-Anno Bank.)
BACOB Overseos	CI 50	1997	7%	101.70	_	Radifiared at 100.375%. Noncollable. Fires 199%. (Sconol clead.)
Canada Zero 2005	CS 150	2005	zero	40%	39,30	Yield 7,705%, Scotlared at 39,50, Nancollable, Procee C\$59.2 million, Fees 1,525%, (Wood Gundy.)
General Electric	C\$ 200	1999	7	100.725	99.90	Reaffered at 99%. Nancallable, Fees 136%, Swess Bank Car

\$1.4 billion. CorroJ Prudential Funding 1998 7 98.35 Reoffered of 98,425, Noncollable, Fees 1 %% (Hambros Bank CS 150 100 **Toronto Municipality** CS 100 2003 8 100% 99.38 Realfered at 99%, Noncollable, Fees 2%, (RBC Dominion 100% Vancouver Savings CS 100 1998 7 _ Noncollable, Fees 136% (Hombros Bank) **Gredit Union** Ford Credit Australia Auss 50 1998 71/2 100% 92.02 Noncottoble, Fees 2%, (Hombros Bank.) Toyota Finance Aus\$ 100 1996 61/4 101.104 99.40 Noncollable, Fees 11/5%, (Merrill Lynch Ini'L) Australio Equity-Linked \$ 50 1997 1 100.50 Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with one worrant ear Toho Real Estate 100 into company's shares of 965 yen per share and of 111,15 yen per dollar, Fees 24/2, [Dawa Europe.]

Semianaually, Nancallable, Convertible at HK\$24.89 per share, a 22% premium, and at HK\$7.756 per dollar. Frees 21%, (Margan Stanley Int'l.) Wharf Copital Int'l \$350 2000 5 700 DM 100 1997 2% 100

Tool Orders Record-Low Yields Aid U.S. Growth **Decline** for **First** Time In 4 Months

United Press Internio

WASHINGTON - Machine tool orders took their first fall in four months during May, sliding 8.9 percent as demand hy the Big Three automakers begins tailing off, a trade association said in a report for release on Monday.

The Association for Manufacturing Technology said orders for machine tools totaled \$317.3 million last month, down from April's \$348.3 millioo. It was the first monthly decrease since a 15 percent slide in January.

"Fewer auto orders throughout the remainder of the year is expected to slow order growth rates. though end-of-year figures will likely reflect double-digit growth over 1992 levels," said Albert Moore, the association president. Orders for machine tools, used to

cut and shape metal, are considered a significant barometer of economic activity. The latest figures thus call into question the strength of the U.S. economy.

Industry specialists, however, warned of special factors in the latest report.

Automakers and others that had been snapping up machine tools so briskly were doing so out of need, almost oblivious to the state of the economy. Manufacturing shops had put off replacing outdated equipment during the recession and, with glimmers of brighter days, were implementing plans to become more cost-efficien

Machine tool orders in May were 99.4 percent higher than the like month in 1992. Year-to-date orders through May stood at \$1.5 billion. up 38 percent from the similar period last year. Machine tool shipments fell 6.7 percent, to \$236.75 million from

Incustrialized world. Hong Kong May provisional trade 5g-unas, Outlook: Re-exports expected to surge while domestic exports stignate. Jame 36 Camberra Australian bel-ance of payments for May, Forecast: Con-April's \$253.65 million. Orders for metal-cutting machine tools rose 5.5 percent, to \$265.4 million. Shipments were reni account delicit to narrow to about 1.5 billion Australian dollars from 1.7 billion in

down 17.6 percent, to \$156.9 mil-April, a July 1 Wellington New Zaaland government to release budget for finan-citid yeas, which begins July 1. Forecast Defict of about 2 billion New Zealand doilars and borrowing of 3.5 billion. lion. Orders for metal-forming machine tools fell 46.3 percent, to \$51.9 million. Shipments rose 26.2 percent, to \$79.85 million.

 Judy 2. Kong Kong Retail Sales for for April. Outlook. Expected to grow about 10 parcent, after Instation, from April 1982. The machine tool order backlog was \$1.5 billion, up from April's

New DOS Version Planned by IBM

Reuter

NEW YORK - International Business Machines Corp. plans to haunch a new version of the DOS. operating system oo Tuesday that it says is superior to the latest prod-oct available from Microsoft Corp. The IBM software will be avail-**Best-Kept Fund Secret: Payment in Kind**

able July 26. It will be priced slightly lower than the Microsoft version. hich retails for about \$50 and has sold 3.9 million copies. It marks an effort by IBM to market its soft-

By John M. Berry Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The U.S. sconomy is

likely to get a hoost from the Treasury bood market, where yields oo long-term issues hit record lows Friday.

The declines, if not reversed, soon should show up in rates on 30-year fixed-rate morrgages. which already are at the lowest levels to two decades. U.S. officials are counting on low longterm rates to give the economy a boost by encouraging consumers and companies to refi-nance their debis and by spuring business spending for new plants and equipment.

The 30-year Treasury bond returned just 6.70 percent at the end of trading last week, down from 6.81 percent the previous Friday. Its price rose to 105 14/32 from 104 1/32. The yield was the lowest since since the government began regular sales of such securities in 1977.

The yield on 10-year Treasuries, which have been sold for a much looger period, fell to 5.81 percent, the lowest level in about 25 years, from 5.94 percent a week earlier.

Long-term rates had been falling earlier in the year until a series of economic reports sparked the concern that inflation was headed higher. Reports that Federal Reserve System officials were prepared to raise short-term rates to signal that the central bank would respond to the inflation threat may have helped calm tovestor fears, some financial analysis said.

But the probability that the next Fed move would be to raise short-term rates has affected such rates set daily by market forces. While longterm rates are at lows, those on one-year Trea-

Ensincial events, compiled for the Interna-tional Herald Tribune by Bloombarg Busi-ress News.

June 26 Tokyo Japan selet si large

retailers in May. Hong Kong Two-day, contenence on Weelin Preservation in the 1990s for pri-

vels investors and francisi adviders. Singapore 1993 Pan Asia Talevision & Radio Industry conference. Through

Thursday. • Jese 29 Tokyo Japan Industrial production data for May, Outlook; Weak, Tokyo Japanese joblese rate still lowest in look; Japanese joblese rate still lowest in

Sometime this week- Allian Italian May M-2 money supply. Forecast: Up 6.0

percent in year, after 53 percent growth in April. Million Illafen June consumer price in-

ted world.

April

Europe

Asia-Pacific

sury bills and two-year notes were at 3.5 percent and 4.08 percent, respectively, each 0.33 percent-see point above the lows earlier in the year; Donald J. Fine, chief market analyst at Chase Securities. "Inflation is benign, and the coo-nomic statistics have been lackluster." Michael Quint of the New York Times report-

ed from New York: There was no single catalyst for the steady decline in bond yields last week, but investors and economists said Friday that the accumulat-ing evidence of a sluggish economy and low inflation scened to have overpowered the fear

U.S CREDIT MARKETS

of rising prices that gripped the bond market just five weeks ago. As recently as May 21, the yield on the closely watched 30-year Treasury bond was 7.03 percent.

Reduced interest rates on Treasury bonds are quickly reflected in the housing market, where fixed-rate mortgages are now available at rates as low as 7.25 percent. With mortgage rates at levels not seen in 20 years and home prices not showing any signs of rising rapidly, Leland C. Brendsel, chairman of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp., said that "it's a good time to be a home buyer."

The strong demand for homes was reflected in Friday's announcement by the National Association of Realtors that sales of previously owned homes surged 4.6 percent in May, the

second straight monthly advance. Corporations, which have been issuing bonds at a record rate this year, would also benefit from lower rates, which would enable them to repay old, high-interest debt and finance exision more cheaply.

"All the ingredients of a rally are there," said

elpzig Bu

vorid trade talks.

The Americas

Semetime this week New York-Can-Gatistein Foods Co., an Anchor-

age, Alasia, operator of food and drug retail stores is expected to rate \$114.4 mation in an instal public offering. New York: Lavitz Furniture Inc., one of

the targest U.S. furniture retailers, is plan-

New York Securities Industry Associa

owner of 100 Hot Dog shares.

Page 17

Looking ahead, he said, consumer prices for June could match the meager May increase of a tenth of a percent - an announcement that touched off the most recent decline in bond yields.

Steve Smith, a portfolio manager for Brandy-wine Asset Management, a Wilmington, Dela-ware, investment advisory firm, said Treasury, bond yields could fall as low as 6 percent, Mr-Smith said that in contrast to carly April, when he avoided long-term bonds because of concerns that the economy was gathering steant and inflation was rising, the outlook has now changed enough that he was buying bonds.

One of the key changes, Smith said, was the budget agreement being hammered out in Congress. "It is shaping up as something that is not good from the point of view of helping the economy grow, but it's great for the bond-market," he said.

The budget plans approved by the House and the Senate differ in details, but analysts note that both call for higher taxes and spending cuts -a combination that will not do much to stimulate the economy, which grew at only seven-tenths of a percent to the first quarter.

Reports this week of a decline in durablegoods orders in Mny and a meager rise in consumer spending for the same month led many economists to conclude that economic growth remains too slow to generate the inflation or sharp rise in credit demand that would produce higher interest rates.

Washington Conference Board re leases June consumer confident cast: 63.2, up from 61.5 in May . Juty 1 Bruesels Belgian essumes Washington U.S. May new home sales Forecast: A 10.1 percent increase, in rotating six-month prasidency of the Eu-ropean Community, Ministerial meeting 675,000. th European comm Bracilie Brazil's son ndesbank policy-making council holds annual out-of-lown me al tor monthly salary adjustments for pub ing, followed by press conterence. Out-look, Strong rate out expectations recently dampened by sitcle of Deutschs mark. be and private-sector employees. Outaection dealing with tederal workers to July 2 London British official remaintain bimosthy adjustments.

server for Jone, Forecast: Down £50 mil-lion to £200 million. Brinaels , European Community foreign and trade ministers meet in Brussels. Buenos Alves Argentine government to announce qualitied biddens for 30-year concession to operate three hyproci Agenda: Citats in former Yugoslevia and aington, Delan

me Trans World Air nes bankruptcy court hearing on a variety of issues, leading up to the July 15 hearing to confirm the carrier's reorganication plan. n Anthur Anderson & Co. re

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mas 1993 Ori & Gas Reserves Disclo suren Study. Boston Data General Corp. unveila

new family of computers. New York PC Expo, the biggest New York-area annual trade show, through

Trunsday, • Jame 30 Washington U.S. factory orders for May, Forecast: Up 0.1 parcent. Othere Canadian real groups domestic product at factor cost by Industry for April.

the targest U.S. furniture retailers. Is plan-ring to launch an initial public offering, reversing its leveraged buyout in 1984. • June 25 Basenos Aires Argentine government to ennounce winner of tender for 95-year concession to operate Transener, a high-tension electricity transmission system serving most of the country, Outlook: The sale is expected to bits 1300 million in costs and horize Canadian unemployment insut country, Outlook; The sale is expetited to raise \$300 million in cash and bonds, New Bern, North Carolina Jury selec-tion is scheduled to begin in Burroughs Wetcome Co.'s sut ogninist Burr Labs Inc. and Novopham Ltd, over the patient rights to the drug AZT, used to treat AIDS patients. Other Caracters in territory and a second statistics for April. Ance statistics for April. Withinkingson, Delineare Continental Ath-Innes benkruptcy court hearing on claims remaining from the benkruptcy case of zed alrhos the nere W York Gillette Co. announces anav-

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Washington U.S. May construction spending, Forecest: A 0.3 percent in a July 2 Washington U.S. June un-amployment Ecrocast Unclinged # 59

percent and non-fam payroll jobs increased 141,000.

n aponsona annual information tech-logy expedition with workstation mak-Main Illaien June consumer price in-des, Forecast Up 4.1 percent in year, after 4.0 percent annuel increase in May. Wiesbadies German March sutrent ac-count. Forecast Current jecount deficit of 4.0 Deutsche ballion marks. Wiesbadien German June-presentationary ! cost of fiving, Forecast Up 0.2 percent in month and up 4.2 percent in year, comers: Snencual software companies and news agencies. Indential Ministerial meeting of the nime integratory countries of the Bathengein Ac-cord: on the movement of goods, and peoplet. age expected. General Mills, Walgreen Co. • Jane 22 Wintlington U.S. leading indicators for May, Forecast: Up 0.2 per nity trade com ioner, ad-1.1

. June 30 Parts French unemploy

Frankfurt German pov

perbes discuss one-cutting program. - June 29 Pravilturt The Bundesbank, president, Helmut Schlesinger, and the Swiss National Bank, president, Markus

ment in May, Forecast 11 percent, up from 10.9 percent in April. Meddid Winisterial meeting of the nine



The Week Ahead: World Economic Calendar, June 28 - July 2

and 4.2 percent annual rise in May. Medirid Spanish April industrial produc-

tion. Forecast: Down 3.7 percent in year, following a 4.0 percent sinual decisive in

Brussels Beigian consumer price index

for June. Forecast Up 2.6 percent in year,

after 27 percent annual rise in May. Brussels Beiglen June unemployment rate. Forecast: 122 percent, up from 12.0

rate. Forecast: 122 percent, up from 120 percent in May. Heistrik Fundah May unemployment rate. Forecast: 17.5 percent. down from 17.6 percent in April. June 28 Lunambourg European

Community environment ministern meet

Billund, Desmark EC farm minist mest for two days of informal talks.

Agenda: Transfer of toxic materials and

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pared with a 0.3 percent m

able into company's shores at an expected 299% premium. Fees 241%. Terms to be set June 30. (Yamachi Deutschland.) and 25% :

ware aggressively, even to consumers who do not use its computers.

BONDS: French Franc Grabs Market Share at Deutsche Mark's Expense

Continued from Page 9

in the aftermath of Mr. Alphandery's remarks it ended trading at 3,3715. According to Christopher Ports at Banque Indosuez, it ap-pears headed back to 3.38. He also sees the spread on 10-year yields widening back to a range of 20 to 25 basis points.

"The trigger was Mr. Alphan-dery's ill-judged remarks, but the the French markets had become commented ripe for a correction," said Mr. Potts, who scoffed at "euphoric The enormous 40 billion French speculation" about the franc re-frances of so-called Balladur bonds placing the mark as the reference currently on offer are not crowding

₹1

tary System.

Wariness about how much further improvement there is to be had in the French market was apparent all week with bankers reporting significantly reduced nonresident demand for new issues on offer. "A privatized. month ago, foreign demand ac-counted for up to 75 percent of new issues and now it's down to about

40 percent." a major underwriter a marked slowdown in flows into dollar bonds.

Given the saber-rattling by Fed-

share.

currency for the European Mone-tary System. Out the Eurofranc sector as the gov- pect of nudging up interest rates to erament has ruled out selling the forestall any resurgence of inflapaper to institutional investors. tion, money currently moving into The state bond is aimed at primarithe dollar appears to be parked in ly French as well as other EC retail short-term deposits.

elients, the only holders eligible to convert the paper into shares of For the second quarter, activity in the dollar sector slipped only 18 French state companies as they are percent, to \$31,3 billion. As o result of the relatively modest decline, the Surprisingly, given the renewed strength of the dollar in the foreign exchange market, bankers reported dollar claimed a larger share of overall business — 38 percent of the \$81.6 billion raised in the market. In the first quarter, the dollar's share was only 31 percent.

The second-place franc accounteral Reserve officials on the pros- ed for 15 percent of the market.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - A financial Doomsday scenario, 1993-style, goes like this: a record stock mar-ket begins to go into a tailspin, resulting in mass exodus hy mutual fund investors. As portfolio managers seek the

By Susan Antilla

cash to pay off the sellers, they hurriedly dispose of the highest-quality, liquid holdings, accelerat-ing the downdraft. Such a market Armageddon may

never occur, but as stocks hover near records, some gurus are fretting. Recently, one adviscr added an interesting twist to the fund meltdown theory — an arcane and largely untested piece of mutual fund law that could let funds pay iovestors off in securities from the fund rather than cash. Investors in a fund panic face the

distasteful possibility of payment how the system works have a fair in kind, said Richard Schmidt, of amount of work to do before they The Risk Report, an investment can understand how vulnerable newsletter published in Florida. Although payment in kind is not quite as bad as getting paid in beads, investors run the risk of being handed a few shares of Joe's

should pay an investor "approxi-mately his proportionate share of Hot Dog Stand in lieu of cash. Mr. Schmidt mentiooed the paythe issuer's current net assets, or ment-in-kind possibility in a recent issue of his newsletter under the spooky headline: "The Upcoming the cash equivalent thereof." That language allows fund companies the option of paying investors in securities rather than in cash. Mutual Fund Catastrophe and What You Can Do To Protect A oumber of lawyers who spe-

Yourself." cialize in mutual-fund law are in Although he warned readers that the dark about how payment in many funds can "give you propor-donal shares in the firms they inkind works, and attorneys at the Securities and Exchange Commisvest in rather than paying you in sion could not say whether any fund companies have elected to pay cash," the securities laws governing payments in kind are not quite that simple.

Investors who are curious about

dance. Korea's advance into Chin

is helped by the sharp appreciation

pay investors in kind, so regulator say they cannot report on the frequency. "I can't guarantee you it's never heen used." said Gene they might be to becoming a proud Bohlke, associate director of the The laws governing open-ended mutual funds state that funds Division of Investment Manage ment.

However, mutual fund compa nies appear to be reserving their option to pay investors in kind in large numbers. The Dreyfus group recently filed forms with the SEC that would allow its Socially Re-sponsible Growth, Ginnie Mae, New Leaders and Dreyfus Appreciation Funds to redeem in kind ---but only for investors redecining more than \$250,000.

Dreyfus and 10 others also filed such forms with the SEC for their fund companies have elected to pay municipal bond funds. Mr. Bohlike investors in securities rather than said that a check of prospectuses cash over the years, revealed that about 60 percent of There is no requirement that funds are exercising their option to

funds inform the SEC when they pay in kind.

Last Week's Markets

KOREA: Seoul's Pursuit of High Technology May Be Matter of Survival Daewoo Goes Boldly — Even as Far as Uzbekistan

SEOUL - Unable to compete head-on with Japanese or Western automakers. Daewoo Notor Co. decided to go boldly where no automaker has gone before. Last March, South Korea's No. 3 carmaker broke ground on a

\$200 million plant in Uzbekistan. The 50-50 venture will assemble t80,000 subcompact cars from 1995. Then, in May, Daewoo announced a \$600 million venture to

produce 50,000 passenger cars annually in Iran starting in 1995. Then there is a \$20 million deal to assemble cars in the Philippines. On the drawing board are plans for assembly lines in Tatarstan. Peru

and Vietnam. The big opportunity, though, is China, where Daewoo is lobbying for permission to invest more than \$1 billion in two assembly lines

and a parts plant.

With Western car markets difficult to crack and Southeast Asia largely sewn up by Japan, risky markets in the developing world are the way to achieve Daewoo's goal of becoming one of the world's major automakers. Its goal is to produce one million units at home and an equal amount overseas by the year 2000, nearly five times as many as this year.

"As ambitious businessmen, our joh is to find potential in differ-ent and difficult markets," said J.H. Choi, president of Daewoo Mntor Sales Co. "Some say Uzbekistan is remote, but so long as one has suspicions, you cannot succeed."

Others say Daewoo's moves are a sign of desperation. "It's insane," said Stephen Marvin, head of research at Jardine Fleming Securities. "Cars are commodities, and economies of scale are key. They can't get that in Uzbekistan."

Daewoo, which trails Hyundai Motor Co. and Kia Motor Co., lost more than \$300 million in the past two years as problems with labor and quality depressed sales. Worse, its joint venture with General Motors fell apart last year, depriving Daewoo of its chief technology supplier.

But last October, Daewoo forged a technical alliance with Honda Motor Co. of Japan. Later this year, it will begin assembling Honda's Legend, the top-of-the-line model that sells under Acura in America. The vehicle, to be sold only in Korea, will be the most sophisticated made in Korea

Daewoo also can enjoy protection for a few more years in the domestic market. Asia's second biggest with sales of 850,000 in 1992. Last year. South Korea imported about 2,000 cars, mostly from Europe, fewer even than North Korea, Analysis expect the market to grow to 1.8 million by the turn of the century.

Continued from Page 1 being moved offshore in search of less expensive labor markets.

At the same time, companies in the United States and Europe, mains difficult to acquire, subsidinties cannot access capital from wary about protection of intellectual property and frustrated by lack of access to the Korean market, are withdrawing investments and

"Paperwork to do anything takes two to three years," Mr. Kim comgrowing stingier in transferring technologies that companies need to stay competitive. South Korea still experiences en-

viable economic growth. But many Koreans assert that for the economy to thrive in coming years, manulacturers must master higher value-added products requiring more sophisticated technology. To succeed, they say, Korea must abolish

Few expect the process to go quickly or easily, especially in the a system of control that acts as a barrier to foreign investment and key area of finance, the govern-ment's main tool for controlling the restricts Korean companies from pursuing new businesses. Already, Korea is fast becoming

private sector. The government continues to set interest rates for an also-ran in the race to attract foreign direct investment. It now the vast majority of loans made by ranks last among nine Asian nabanks, whose presidents, until retions in the amount of foreign dicently, it also appointed. With rect investment relative to gross domany loans extended to favored mestic product. China, Indonesia industries at below market rates. and other low-wage nations in deregulation of interest rates be-southeast Asia that have more lib- comes problematic, not least becomes problematic, not least beeral investment laws take the lion's cause bankers lack experience.

"The financial industry has oev-Korean imports of foreign tech- er operated on market principles, nology have been declining since 1989, with royalty payments falling 28 percent in 1992 to \$850.6 mil-official said. "Yet, without liberallion, according to the Korean In- izntion of interest rates, the finandustrial Research Institute. cial reform plan is fairly useless."

"Korea is no longer a place for Mr. Kim is also trying to limit joint ventures in manufacturing," said Myung Hun Kim, director of the dominance of the giant chaebol, the conglomerates whose privileged business development at General access to scarce credit has crimped Electric Technical Services Co. GE development of smaller. more en- resources and a market for prodrecently pulled the plug on a joiol treprenurial companies. The two ucts such as petrochemients and venture with the Daewoo Group top chuebol, Sansung Group and steel, which Korea has in abun-

that had made motors for appli- Hyundai Group, recently unveiled nces. plans to jettison subsidiaries in or-Not only have wages doubled in der to focus on core sectors. Anathe past lew years, but land re- lysts, however, say the moves are

Korea, of course, remains a great eventseas and negotiating the bu-reaucracy requires the patience of a Buddhist priest. Comment success story. Per-capita gross national product mush-roomed from \$87 in 1962 to nearly \$7,000 today, an average annual increase of nearly 9 percent.

But the economy that grew for so Kim Young Sam, the civilian long slumped last year, with fourth president who took office last Feb-nuary, has outlined a series of steps percent, lowest since 1980. Growth to liberalize the economy. Addiin the first quarter of 1993 firmed tional details are expected later this to 3.3 percent, and analysts predict month or early July, just before the year's figure coold approach 6 President Bill Clinton's visit to Secoul July 10-t1. Few expect the process to go growth in GNP will average 6.9

percent annually between 1993 and

Allhough Korea's structural problems continue to weigh down the economy, explosive growth in Asia is promoting recovery and of-fering a window of opportunity,

"Korea has the potential to be at the hub of northeast Asian development, a sort of Hoog Ko the region," said Deborah C analyst at the brokerage Jam pel & Co. "It won't brine in technology or unravel the t

of bureaucracy, but it will he Koren through the transition East Asian markets absort percent of Korea's exports first four months of 1993, eclipsing the United States for the first time

as the largest market. The higgest spurt and long-term potential is with China, lying just across the Yellow Sea, China offers

of the Japanese ven as well as a shared desire to prevent Japan from dominating the region. Euromarts At a Glance Eurobond Yields Jun. 25 Jun. 18 4.69 4.55 5.87 5.64 5.92 5.64 7.99 10.25 7.99 10.25 7.11 7.99 10.24 7.25 7.11 7.47 7.55 7.42 7.55 7.47 7.55 7.47 7.55 7.47 7.55 Yr Masi 2.12 7.46 4.50 2.76 12.76 12.76 12.76 12.21 2.56 2.44 2.27 2.58 U.S. S. Kony Hernit U.S. S. Rodan Hernit V.S. S. Noter Hernit French francs Hollow dry Darish krone Swedisk krone ECU, kny term

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 28, 1993

Niesan Importer Guilty in U.K. Case

\$8..... ion tax fraud, one of the admitted to the tax fraud. - biggest es in British history.

direction the car dealership, was thre: days of jury deliberations.

During the two-month trial, the prosecution said bogus invoices and sham shipping agents were used from 1975 onward to inflate the cost of importing Nissan cars into Britain.

The court found Mr. Hunt guilty of helping to defraud Nissan U.K. of \$230 million. Nissan U.K. lost its franchise to

import and distribute Nissan Motor Cc. vehicles at the start of last - year when the Japanese company set up its own operations. Mr. Hunt is to be sente

Correction Our Staff From Dispatcher LUN: ON — The head of Nis-LUN: ON — The head of Nis-LUN: Solution of the state o san 1 ... as been convicted of a Frank Shannon, who previously The prosecution alleged during Much Hunt, 59, the managing the trial that the company's former ■ Arrest in Italy

chief, Octav Boinar, 80, took part found _ ility on Saturday of one in another fraud that involved siaging director of Italy's state com-munications company. STET SpA, charge of tax conspiracy. He was phoning off \$230 million in compa-cleared of a second charge after ny profiles. Mr. Botnar had left for

Rank Seen Leaving Venture

The arrest was ordered by Milan magistrates in the 16-month cor-Bloomberg Business News LONDON - Britain's Rank Or-ganization PLC is expected to sell areas of Italy's political and busiits 49 percent stake in the Rank ness establishments. Mr. Graziosi, Xerox office equipment concern to managing director from 1984 to its U.S. joint venture partner, Xe- 1992, is the third STET official im-

ters.

rox Corp., for up to £1.5 billion (\$2.2 billion), the Sunday Times said. The report said Rank believed the sale would wipe out about £1 ing, with the help of others. billions billion in debt and release cash for of lire in 1991 and 1992 to secure its leisure business.

Macao Airport Plan Gains Portugal, China Agree on Facility to Replace Ferries

(Reuters, AFP)

Giuliano Graziosi, former man-

has been arrested on a bribery

charge, judicial sources told Reu-

LISBON --- Portugal and China have agreed on all outstanding issues regarding the construction of an airport in the Portuguese territory of Macao, the Portuguese government said Sunday.

A Foreign Ministry statement said the agreement was reached during two days of talks in Lisbon earlier this week and the two sides had signed a series of air traffic agreements.

Portugal is building an airport on reclaimed land in Macao harbor, and it is due for completion in 1995. Macao currently relies on ferries to Hong Kong, which is 60 kilometers (37 miles) away, for most of its links with the outside world.

Its new airport will compete directly with B second airport planned for Hong Kong.

The statement said Portugal and China had also set up a working group to consider how Macao's currency would be handled once the territory re-

verts to Chinese rule in 1999, two years after nearby Hong Kong. The currency, the pataca, is issued by the Portuguese state-owned commercial bank Banco Nacional Ultramarino SA.

Hong Kong Airport Talks Resume

A British official said Saturday that China and Britain would resume talks in their dispute over the financing of Hong Kong's new airport and its related infrastructure on Wednesday. Bloomberg Business News reported from Hong Kong.

Anthony Goldsworthy, the British representative of the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group, said the meeting was being held to continue discussions on financial arrangements for the airport project. The last round of talks on the issue, held on June 18, led to China approving a franchise to build a third road tunnel under Hong Kong's Victoria Harbor.

YPF Private-Sale Bids Exceed Global Quotas

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Compiled by Our Staff From Daymetics

BUENOS AIRES - Bidding for shares in the Argentine state of BULINUS AINCS — During for shares at the Asymptote state of company YPF, which is in the process of being sold into private hands, has exceeded all quotas set by the government, bank sources said Smala The sources said that given the strong demand the price of the YHF initial public offering will be set at \$19.75 to \$20 a share.

Economy Minister Domingo Cavallo is to announce in New York on Monday the price for shares of the last major state owned company to be privatized by President Carlos Menen's government.

The government is selling an initial 35 percent state in YPF, including 25 million shares in Argentine, 52.5 million in the United States and 32.5 million elsewhere.

In Argentina, the offer has been divided into two parts. The govern-ment set aside \$400 million for those washing to buy up to \$14,000 in shares. Banking sources said this class surpassed the quota, bidding for \$500 million worth.

Those wishing to buy more than \$10,000 worth far exceeded their quota of \$100 million, badding for \$1.8 billion worth. In the United States, demand was also tremendous as investors bid for \$4.5 billion

worth. The government is offering \$1.05 billion. The government expects to collect up to \$8 billion from the sale of YPF, the largest company in Argentina. (Realers, AP)

Mr. Hunt is to be sentenced on its leisure business.	contracts for STET.		-18m.
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15 4y worth far energy intera worth far energy intera worth far energy intera worth far energy interactions find for skill SA billion from to sa Hall of Fame career was ended by injuries sustained in an automobile accident in 1958, has died of a heart attack. He was 71.

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Campanella joined the Dodgers in 1948, a year after Jackie Robinson broke baseball's color barrier. In 1969, Campanella again fol-lowed Robinson, this time as the coud black player elected to the all of Fame.

career with the Dodgers, Campan-ella was named the National League's Most Valuable Player in 1951, 1953 and 1955. He set major-league records for catchers with 41 homers and 142 RBIs in 1953.

Dodgers said. "No one had more courage than

Roy Campanella," said Peter O'Malley, the Dodgers' owner, "To ane, he was the greatest Dodger of hem all. My thoughts are with his loving wife, Roxie, and his family."

While Robinson pioneered the difficult desegregation of baseball, Campanella was no less a popular figure. As a measure of his appeal, the Dodgers and New York Yankees drew 93,103 to the Los Angeles Coliseum for a Campanella benefit game in 1959. Thousands more were turned away from what is still the largest crowd ever for a majorleague game. Don Drysdale, another Dodger

who later entered the Hall of Fame, was a young pitcher for Brooklyn in Campanella's last years as a player.

"You knew you were in good hands if Campanella was catching," said Drysdale. "People always asked me what

was the difference between Jackie Robinson and Roy," he added. "Jackie was more the flamboyant, boistrons type, and Campy was more the fatherly type. He was quite a guy. And the way he persevered, that was the amazing part of his whole life, the way he survived in that wheelchair."

mother and a father of Italian de-scent, was bona Nov. 19, 1921, in Philadelphia.

playing for \$15 a week with the nothing more I can ask in life.

Bacharach Giants of Brooklyn. He panella, the power-hitting earcher for the Brooklyn Dodgers whose Hall of Fame career was stational 1 case multi communication of the Negro the attention of the Dodgers' owner at the time, Branch Rickey, in 1945. A week before the Dodgers made Robinson the first black player

signed by a major-league team, Rickey asked Campanella to "play for me." The language he used led Campanella to refuse in the belief that Rickey was referring to a Ne-gro club he was runored to have formed. The club was fictional, invented by Rickey as a cover for scouting black players.

The next season Rickey repeated the offer, in clearer language, and this time Campanella signed a con-tract with the Dodger organization. With piteber Don Newcombe, Campanella died at his home Saturday night in Woodland Hills, a spokesman for the Los Angeles another farm club had rejected nonwhite players.

With Campanella behind the plate, the Dodgers won five pennants, finally ending years of frus-tration by beating the Yankees in the 1955 World Series.

On a wintry night in January 1958, the season the Dodgers would move to Los Angeles, Campanella's car skidded and overturned as he was driving alone to his Long Island home. Spinal nerve damage paralyzed him from the chest down,

From his wheelchair he conduct-New York. ed a series of radio and TV shows and became a media celebrity. He opened a liquor store, coached teenagers and, starting in 1967, conducted baseball clinics for youngsters living in New York housing projects. Through this pro-gram, he discovered young players and promoted them into college

and professional baseball. Campanella played in 1,215 games, batting 276 with 242 horners and 856 RBIs. He had 627 runs, 1,161 hits, 178 doubles and 18 triples. In five World Series, he hit 237 with four home runs and 12 RBI. One of his biggest days was Aug. 26, 1950, when he hit three home runs in a game, and he caught two of his three no-hitters in 1956. At his 1069 election to the Hall

"hiladelphit." owe everything to. This election com-By the thick he was 15, he was pletes my baseball career and there's

Pitcher Don Osborne of the Cardinals flipped over catcher Erik Pappas while catching a foul bunt. But it was the Mets who fell. Again, Mets' Young Makes His Mark — as Loser

Anthony Young lost his 24th straight decision on Sunday to break an 82-year-old major-league record for futility as the St. Louis Cardinals beat the Mets, 5-3, in

The Associated Press

The day started out on a positive note for Young as the Meis took a 2-0 lead in the first inning off Joe Magrane. Young was given a loud ovation when he was announced in the starting lineup, and again when he hatted in the second.

But it all started to crumble again in the fourth imning, and Young broke Cliff Curtis's record of 23 straight losses for Boston of the National League in 1910-11. Young has become a fan favorite this season at Shea Stadium, symbolizing the futility of the last-place

retired only one batter. Mets (21-52), who have lost 11 of 12 and 17 of 19. Young is 0-12 as a starter and 0-12 as a reliever, 0-6 in nifice fly gave the Phillies a 3-2 lead in the top of the 10th off Stan day games and 0-18 at night, 0-14 at home and 0-10 on the rood. The Mets have been outscored 129-66 during the streak. run this season.

grounder near the bag at third base. Smith sacrificed, Jeff King was in- Moises Alou had an RBI hit, then Chicago. · · · · · · · · · · · . .

threw to second for a force play but drive over a drawn-in outfield that Zeile heat the relay throw at first by just a step to avoid a triple play.

Young singled with the bases load-

Pete Incaviplia's hroken-hat sac-

....

Pirates 4, Phillies 3: Finch-hitter Rockies 5, Giants 1: Freidie Don Slaught homered and Kevin Benavides had four hits and Armando Revnoso scattered seven ed as the Pirates railied for two hits leading Colorado over the Gi-

Mitch Williams, who had con- hury pitched six-hit ball for eight

Belinda, but Slaught immediately hall and the game in the sixth in-tied it with a drive just inside the ning as Montreal rallied to beat the left-field foul pole, his third home Marlins in Muani.

With runners on first and second and the Mets ahead 2-0 in the fourth, Todd Zeile hit, a hard ous appearances in June, Lonnie when the Exposed of the runs.

in a run before an RBI infield hit Frank Bolick off reliever Rich

Pirates 4, Phillies 2: Rookie Steve Cooke pitched the first complete game against Philadelphia this season and singled in a run. leading the Pirates over the division-leading Phillies in Pittsburgh. Braves 6. Astros 5: A pair of deflected infield hits with two outs less for six innings and had a 5-0 in the ninth -- the second a decisive lead before Milwaukee rallied for RBI single by pinch-hitter Damon two runs in both the seventh and Berryhill - gave the Braves the victory over Houston in Atlanta. Berryhill's hit in the hole on the right side went off first baseman a short fly into right for a hit.

right side went off first baseman Jeff Bagwell's glowe to second base-man Craig Biggio. But his throw home from short right field was too better to act binch-runner Bill Pecota.

who scored from second. Padres 2, Reds 0: In San Diego, rookie Doug Brocail and Gene Harris combined on a five-hit shutlast three starts.

les, Lenny Harris's eighth-inning him from the game in a five-run sixth in which Mike Greenwell single broke a 4-4 tie as Los Angeles rallied from a 4-0 deficit against greeted reliever Kurt Knudsen with n three-run homer.

Yankees End **Orioles' Streak**

Page 13

ning streak with a 9-5 victory in

nie Williams and Danny Tartabull homered for the Yankees, who scored 25 runs in the three-game series but won only once. New

three runs in the first two games, let 23 slump, was 3-for-3 with a walk and scored three runs. Williams

was 3 for 5 with two RBIs. Baltimore lost for only the fourth knocked the visiting Tigers out of a time in 23 games. Make Devereaux and Cal Ripken homered for the Orioles, who were foiled in their attempt to tie the club record of 12

straight home victories. With the score 3-all, Levritz hit his ninth homer in the sixth off drive in the seventh made it 6-3. Ripken hit a solo homer in the

in and struck ont Tim Hulen with the tying run on third base. Blue Jays 5, Brewers 4: In Mil-

waukee, Joe Carter his a two-run homer and later made an over-thewall catch in the cighth inning as first-place Toronto got its ninth' decisions. He had won 12 straight victory in 11 games.

Jack Morris held the Brewers hiteighth innings.

Morris lost his no-hitter in the seventh when B. J. Surhoff dumped

John Dopson's third victory in his

Andre Dawson's two-run homer in the third inning and Bob Melthe majors.

RBIs, but it was a bases-loaded walk in the seventh inning that provided the winning run for Teas against visiting Oakland.

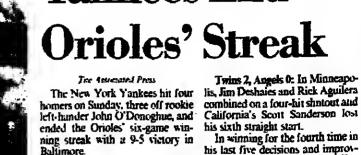
Bobby Bonilla stepped on the base. tentionally walked and Young hit a Hough allowed two walks to force

Rodriguez.

(HPYicol SD)

Expos 4. Marlins 2: Charlie Hough lost control of his knuckle-

After allowing a first-ianing



Baltimore. ing to 7-0 at the Metrodome. De-Jim Levritz, Mike Stanley, Ber-

shates allowed only singles in Renu York, which blew acads of six and Gonzales, Chad Curtis, Stan Javic; and Torey Lovullo in eight imnings most of a three-rua cushion evapo-rate in the finale before holding on. for his 21st save. Levritz, who entered in a 2-for-

In games played Saturday: Red Sox 13, Tigers 4: John V.-lentin and Mo Vaughn drove it. four runs apiece as the Red Sor

first place he with Toronto in the AL East The Red Sox, who stretched their winning streak to five and Detroit's

losing streak to five, rallied from a 4-1 deficit. Bine Jays 3, Brewers 2: In Mil-O'Donoghue, making his major-league dehut. Williams's two-run the top of the nintb was the gamewinner for Toronto, which moved a game ahead of the Tigers. Orioles 12, Yankees 10: Chris

bottom of the inning and David Segui had an RBI single in chase Mendo Perez, Bobby Munoz came Vid Segui tied a career high with vid Segui tied a career high with four RBIs as Baltimore extended

its home winning streak to 11 games and ended Bob Wickman's dream of a perfect season. New York's Wickman lost for only the second time in 16 career decision

AL ROUNDUP

Angels 4, Twins 0: Chili Davis's third career grand slam broke a seoreless tie and California's Chuck Finley blanked Minnesota on three hits in win a pitcher's duch with Willie Banks in Minneapolis.

Indians 7, Royals 4: Albert Belle hit a two-run triple to snap ...

eighth-inning tie and lift Cleve rast visiting Kansas City, the ans' fifth victory in six games White Sox 7, Mariners 4: In

cago, Ellis Burks's eighth c. ac grand slam helped Jack McDi cil win his fifth straight start and xcome the first 12-game winne in

Rangers 10, Athletics 7: Jan Gonzalez had four hits and three

out and San Diego ended a string of nine losses to Cincinnati. Dodgers 5, Cub. 4: In Los Ange-against Bill Gullickson, They drove

hit the right-field fence on one hop. Astros 3, Brates 0: Deep, Kile Mark Whiten followed with a came within one out of his first single that sent Zeile to third, and major-league shutout, extending his Brian Jordan singled in a run, Rod winning streak to six games as he led Houston past the Braves in Atlanta, Kile gave up five hits, struck out NL ROUNDLP eight and walked four in S-s in-Brewer, a part-time player, fol- nings before Xavier Hernandez 201 lowed with a two-run double that the final out. In gunus played Saturian gave St. Louis a 3-2 lead.

runs in the 10th inning to beat ants in San Francisco. Philadelphia in Pittsburgh. Cardinals 4, Mets 2: Bob Taxks-

verted 23 of his 25 save chances, innings to win his fourth straight decision as visiting St. Louis downed New York.

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Inquiry of Bribe Charges In French Soccer Widens

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ques Eydelie on Sunday became in return for a poor performance. the second soccer player to be league match. Evdelie's lawyer said the player

disputed the allegations.

Eydelie was named by a Valenciennes player, Christophe Robert. in allegations that Marseille players and an official approached Valeociennes players to bribe them to play poorly in a league match on May 20.

Marseille, which beat Valenciennes, 1-0, went on to wio its fifth straight French championship. The club has repeatedly denied the allegations.

Robert went out 23 minutes into the game with a knee injury. His team, which finished 18th in the league, was relegated to the second division.

Six days later. Marseille became the first French club to wio the European Champions' Cup. beaiing AC Milan in the final. If the bribe charges prove found-ed, Marseille could be dropped to

the second division, stripped of its European title and barred from next season's Champioos' Cup lournament.

Robert, placed under investigation on Saturday for passive corruption, said on Saturday night that Evdelie had contacted him before the match to offer him money.

Robert already had told the po-

Chicago California Konsos Citv Seoffie Texas Minnesola Ooklond

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Compiled in Use Stuff From Disparches lice, who detained him for ques- day. Robert claimed that allega-VALENCIENNES. France - uoning on Thursday, that he had tions by his teammate Jacques The Marseille midfielder Jean-Jac- received 250,000 francs (\$43,800) Glassmann were true.

He said his wife. Marie-Chris- match that he, Robert and another placed under investigation over al-legations that the European club has also been placed under investichampion tried to rig a French gation for suspected complicity. 250,000 francs buried to the back- fered money.

yard of Robert's mother-in-law on Thursday.

a step that could lead to the filing so that soccer gets cleaned up once of formal charges. and for all, even if I have to pay the of formal charges. Robert, who could face one to price personally." three years in prison if coovicted.

was the first player charged in a think he should think things over, seandal in which a Marseille offi-talk and tell the whole truth." he scandal in which a Marseille official and players for both clubs have said. been implicated. Robert was released Saturday oo 80,000 francs

bail. Earlier Sunday, Bernard Tapie, Marseille's president, hit back an-grily over the allegations against members of his club.

"I'm sickeced," Tapie said in an interview published in the weekly Journal du Dimanche. "It's a lynching, and there's not the slightest proof of guilt." "How can people condemn with-

out having even the start of any proof?" he added. Taple, a member of parliament and former cabinet minister in the

Prosecutor Eric de Montgolfier Socialist government, said it would have been impossible to withdraw a large sum of money from tightly controlled club funds without him lomatic illness," (Reuters, AP, AFP)

Glassmann bad said after the

tine, had collected the money. She teammate, Jorge Burruchaga, had been contacted before the game by Evdelie and Marseille's general sec-Police investigators found retary. Jean-Pierre Bernes, and of-

ard of Robert's mother-in-law on hursday. Under French legal procedure. "I confirm everything that Jac-ques Glassmann has said about the matter," Robert said. "I'm happy being placed under investigation is to have told the judge everything.

"Eydelie is a friend of mine, but I

Glassmann said oo Suoday that be was "happy that Robert has told

the truth." "This has to go right to the end. even if it is sad for soccer," he said. "The corrupters have to pay for what they did."

The police had detained Eydelie for questioning on Friday. They went to the home of Bernes on Saturday, but the club official had been hospitalized just hours earlier. Tapie said that Bernes had been

suffering from depression for some months and that his condition had worsened because of the allegations.

said that Bernès would be brought before a judge as soon as his health allowed it. He added that he would not be deterred by a possible "dipof the fourth

Speaking to reporters on Satur-

Geot three times in the third round, then stopped him after dropping him twice in the fourth round to retain his World

Boxing Council super-middleweight title. The referee, Larry O'Connell, stopped the bout at 31 seconds of the fourth. lo the all-British fight at London's Olympia on Saturday. Gent showed he had the strength and punchiog power to worry the champion. But Benn's punching speed proved too much and he

floored Geot nine seconds from the end

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Benn's record improved to 37-2. Gent. LONDON - Nigel Benn floored Lou in his first world title fight. fell to 22-9-2. • The former heavyweight champion Evander Holyfield scored a unanimous 12-round decisioo over Alex Stewart car-

Marseille's general secretary, Jean-Pierre Bernès, and the team's owner, Bernard Tapie, at Valenciennes.

Benn Stops Gent in 4th to Retain Title

ly Sunday in Atlantic City. New Jersey, in his first bout since he lost the title to Riddick Bowe on Nov. 13. The bout drew loud boos from the crowd. • In a middleweight bout betweeo two former champions, Vinny Pazienza of the

United States decked Lloyd Honeyghan of Britain twice and stopped him in a wild finish in the 10th round in Atlantic City.

 John John Molina of Puerto Rico retained his IBF junior lightweight title with o unanimous decision over Manuel Medina of Mexico in Atlantic City.

· Dingaan Thobela of South Africa won the WBA lightweight title on a unanimous decision over the defending cham-pion Tony Lopez of the United States on Saturday in Sun City, South Africa.

• Ratanaphol Sor Vorapin of Thailand retained his IBF mini-flyweight crown in Bangkok on Sunday, stopping Ala Villa-mor of the Philippines in the seventh (AP, UPI, Reaters)



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the world's best 110-meter hurdles race this year. clocking 13.10 seconds on the second and last day of the European Cup Super League finals.

Russian athletes, competing in the event in their own right for the first time, won both the men's and women's titles.

The Russians edged Britain in the men's events, 128 points to 124, earning the decisive points with a second place in the closing 1,600 meter relay race, France, a surprising first-day leader in a the Italy, finished third with 123 points. Germany p Italy for fourth place. Ukraine placed fifth.

The Russian women dominated their competition. winning 11 of the 17 events to take the cup by a large margin of 39 points. Romania was second and Ukraine third, with Germany fourth and Britain fifth. Jackson got off to a quick start and beat runner-up Florian Schwarthoff of Germany by .40 seconds sithough be clipped the last hurdle. He was .18 seconds off the world record, are by

Roger Kingdom of the United States in 1989. Jackson, 26, an Olympic silver medalist in Scoul, blew his chance of winning the gold in Barcelona when

be clipped the crossbar and almost fell during the final. He is the reigning European champion and European record holder.

He said he was focusing on the world champion-ships in Stuttgart in August, "my only goal." "When I fall asleep, I fall asleep thinking about the

world championships," Jackson said. Another world best for the year was clocked by Russian sprinter Irina Privatova in the women's 200

meter race. She was timed in 22.30 seconds, following a close duel with France's Marie-Jose Perec. Perec, the Olympic 400-meter champion, had the

same time as Privalova but was placed second after judges checked the photofinist. Perec, who won the 400-meter gold in Barcelons.

was also placed second behind the Russian in Satur-. day's 100-meter race.

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SCOREBOARD

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 Iventy, Harris (8) and Melvin, Pena (8), W=Ssan, Harris (8), Svatser (7), Baston, Harris (8), Svatser (7), Baston, Harris (10), Baston, Harris (1 Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE W L Pct. 45 30 ,600 GB Toronio Detroil New York Ballimore Boston Cieveland Milwoukee

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 $\begin{array}{cccc} Cincinsoft & 000 000 000-0 5 1 \\ Son Dirego & 500 100 Citz-2 4 0 \\ Rijo, Fasier (Bi and Citver; Bracali, Gene$ Hartis (S) and Hisperis, Gene (D), W-Bro-cali, 7-3, L-Rijo, 0-3, Sv-Gene Hartis (12), $Chicoso 020 H2 000-4 18 0 \\ Los Angeles 000 000 418-5 11 0$ F.Castilia, Assenmacher (7), Sannian (7),McEirov IBI, Builtinger IB) and Wilkins:R.Martinez, Daoi (7), McDavell (6), Gatt 191and Piazza, Cheinandez (7), V-McDouell,4-0, L-Scantar, 1-4, Sv-Goit 112, LNRS-Chi-caso, Sosa (14), Los Angeles, E.Davis (7).

31.4

Portland, PCL

Portland, PCL N.Y. YANKEES-Activated Mike Gattesa, Infelder, Irom 15-day disabled NSL Sent Dove Süvestri, Infletaer, to Columbus, IL National Leopre CINCINNATI-Activated Steve Faster, plicher, from 15-day disabled list, Sent Million Hill, pitcher, to Indianapalis, AA. SAN OIEGO-D.J. Dozler,

picks in 1993 dnott and fature ca to Son Jose for first-round pick to 1991. LOS ANGELES-Traded Corey Million, ander, to New Jacaey for fifth-round pick to

ADNTREAL—Sent Donold Doirsson, de-Iseman, to Tampa Bay to complete trade for Rob Romose, NEW JERSEY-Wal out offer contract to Peter Stastny, censer, making him unrestrict-ed irae asent. Naved Robble Fharek coach of Albany, AA. Bought Alba Pelvas, left wide, from Othawa to comgete the Croix Bullington

NCOR. N.Y. ISLANDERS-Traded Juff Norton. de-desernan, to San Jase for canditional pick to 1994 draft. OTTAWA-Signad Alexandry Defaile, cen-

OTTAWA-Stanad Alexandry Datale, cen-ter, to maintwell costruct. PITTSURGH-Macrosoft Eddle Johnston coach, and Bryten Trettler andssont coach. QUEBEC-TradedSoutt Persnan, infl whos, and ath-housed sick in 1993 craft, SAR JOSE-Traded Pelse Amin, defense-toon, to Tompo Bay for Dove Convents, tantler, Agreed to terms with Lee Lastle, left whos, TradedDeam Evacon, caster, toDates for filt round pick in 1993 draft, ST, LOUIS-Named Pass MocLean coach of Parity, IIIL Fryd Hanied Seventscalator coach. WASHINGTON-Traded Paol MacDermid and Respire Surges risks whos, to Double for

and Repole Sovoge right wings, to Quote for Mile House, left wing, Traded Poul Cavalini, defeasement, to Dollas for future coalider.

CENTRAL-NO o's tennis couch and warnen's tenths coacts. COAST GUARD-Normed Doo Crossman. scondary coach, and Doog Marking alter-shre the coach. COLORADO-Normed Mario Psychocki warnen's amistant socar coach: Silve Proe-lreck men's Interim bolikettodi coachi Sakdro

track man's inverted backeride choose Sonard Jones men's and women's setmile-back tring cooch; Jerry Cross wanter's tembe-back; and Sonth Owens ossociute hand hochydr eands.

TENNIS

MENTS STHOLES. THIRD ROUND

Saturdar's Results Staton Edberg (2). Studen, dal. Chris Wil-kinson, Britoln, 6-4, 7-5, 4-6, Jine Courier (3). U.S.A., del. Jopen Kinibenburg, Amitrain, 6-4,7-

Argenting Harristen (C. 1998) Martine Harristen (C. 1998) Martine Harristen (C. 1998) Argentine, McMartine Methades, Ukraine, 4-2, 24, 6-4: Zine Corrison-Jackson, U.S.A. erc. 24, 64: Zint: Gorrison-Jackson, USA, stoj. Mary Joe Festiondat (3), USA, 60, 641 Japa Novalna (8), Canch Rapablic disf. Mari-aline Wender, USA, 63, 617, Anio Hyper (3), Germany, def. Floreactic Labor. Argenting. 6-4, 631 (Nationalistic Context).

round. EUROPEAN CNAMPION

CENTRAL LEAGUE

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Sunday's Resaits Yokuli 1, Honshin 1, 15 innings, lie Hiroshima 6. Yomiuri I Chunichi 12. Yakahama

PACIFIC LEAGUE L T 19 1 26 2 25 2 Nippon Hom Kintetar

Sunday's Results Graup F Craatio 70 Cermany 43 Turkey 49, Belstum 59 Saturday's Resolts Group 2 Greece 102. Bosnio-Her sia 91. Latvia 72 m 71L Italy 60 Group P

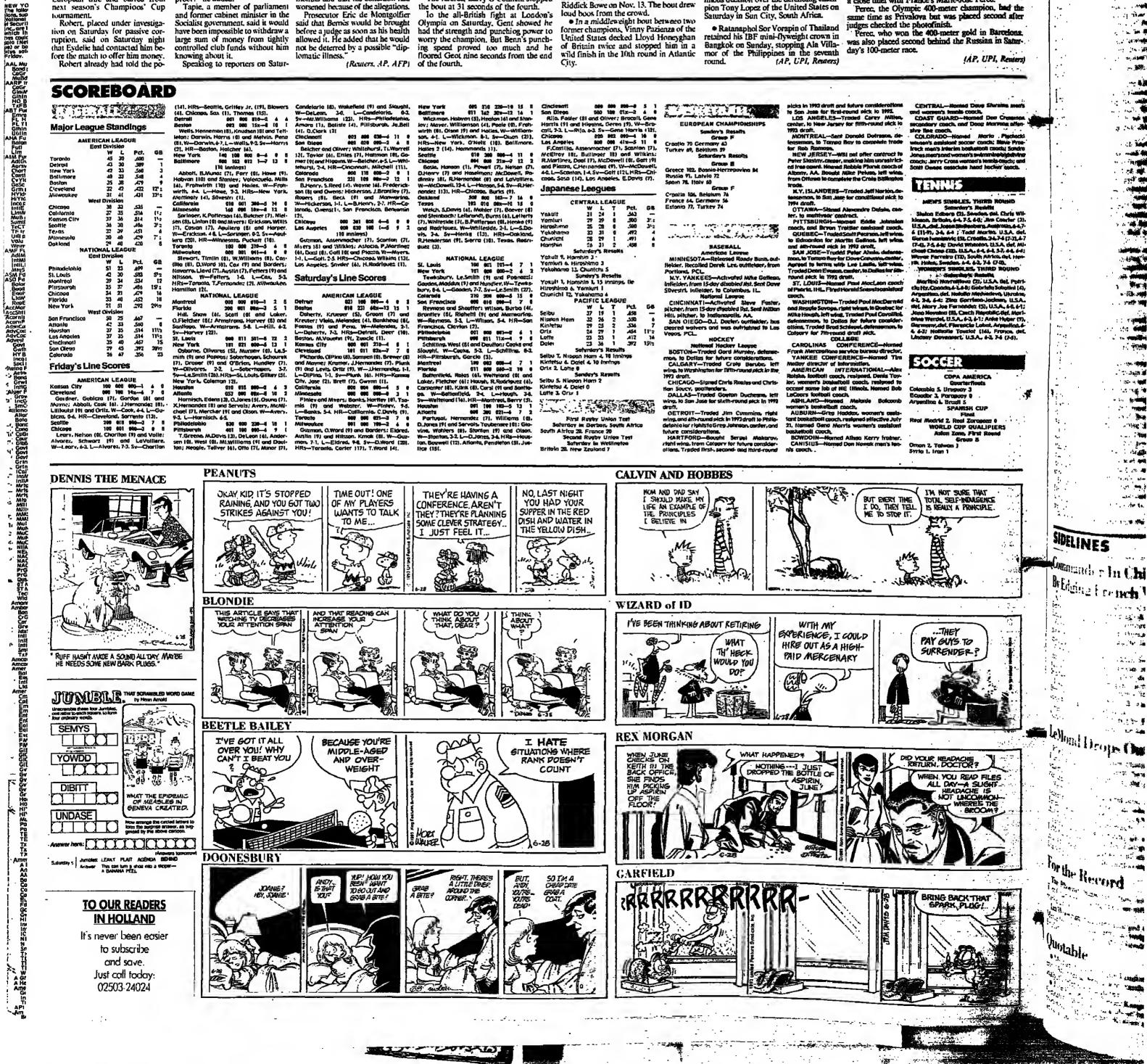
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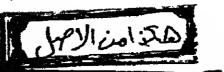
France 64, Germany 1 Estanio 77, Turkey 74 and the second states and the

BASEBALL

Americas Levene MINHESOTA—Released Roady Bush. out-Helder. Recalled Derok Les. outlieder, from

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SPORTS WIMBLE Hair Yesterday, Now She's Gone

A State of the second second

By Ian Thomsen nal Herald Tribune

WIMBLEDON — The following letter was said to have fallen from the bag of defending champion Andre Agassi after his third-round match at the Wimbledon tennis championships. Its authenticity has not been confirmed. Therefore, we have decided to run it in its entirety.

Dear Ann Landers:

I am a 23-year-old man trying to make a living on the professional tennis tour. My problem is, I have a chance to win this tournament, which would be very crucial to my career, but my girlinend won't even come watch me play.

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11P. (7).

I call her my "girlfriend." I use that term only out of convenience, because no word exists to categorize our relationship.

Point You will want to know her age. Barbra is an older woman. She is 51. Please, before you stop reading - I know how you feel about age differences in relationships - allow me to get this off my chest, or what's left of iL

Ann, I have been learning about the sweet mysteries of life, and this is one of them. I'm not sure I can fully explain — maybe she can't either. It doesn't matter. It's not easy to define our relationship. We came from completely different worlds, and we collided, and we knew we wanted to be in each other's company right then. Add to Bandles almost fel der

In many ways, she is the youngest woman I've ever known. We do such crazy, incredible things together. I have taken such chances with her, and experienced unspeakable rewards. This is just an example, but I have asked Barbra to remove almost all of the hair from my body.

The work is a final to explain. Several months ago I began to suiter from tentimus The work age is a final to explain. Several months ago I began to suiter from tentimus The work age is a final to explain. Several months ago I began to suiter from tentimus the work age is a final to explain the stars for me." So I started counting them, and I was up to 463, when she started interrupting me. She shouted, "14....83....4,386.... a trillion, zillion, quadrillion-million," I turned to her, very upset, and said, "Barbra! Yon've made me lose

count

She said: "Exactly."

Reaching under my shirt, she plucked a hair from my chest and then placed it across my thumbnail. I looked at it under the light of the stars, while I heard Barbra explaining that I must have the tight of the stars, must ultimately shed ourselves of the past. I can't explain it all exactly, though it made wonderful sense at the time. But I will always remember this: She said, "It's like ..., memories," spreading out the first syllable of that word; she went on, "from the corner of your mind." She sighed and whispered to nobody, "Misty water full of memories." Then she caught me gazing at her. She said; "I'll get the wax!" and she ran into another

T WASA RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE, as Barbra tore the hair out of L me. I could breathe! She explained how the oxygen flow in my blood would now increase, feeding the cells that would combat my injury. The next day we were out on the court. She watched me hit a few shots, until I cried out in agony. I said: "It's no good, Barbaa. I'm inished." She stared at me, grasping her chin. "Try shortening your serve," she

"Like this?" I said, but it still hurt.

"No." she said, and she moved behind me, propping my arm behind my head. I argued that it was hopeless --- why was she even bothering with me anymore? I was washed up. She looked at me, the tears flowing down my face, my dead arm still cocked miserably behind my bead. "Hit the ball. Andre." she ordered.

What else did I have to lose? I tossed the ball in the air and swong with everything I had -- and it didn't hurt. I stared at her, mouth open, but she only handed me another ball. Another ace was followed by another, until I was bopping up and down in her arms. "And the best thing," she whispered, training with me, "is that your opponents won't be able to read

together --- If they weights, running windsprints, meeting with Hollywood producers, recording songs together, writing position papers for the White House. This is why I can swear to you that age is not a problem for us. She has incredible energy. We would hit tennis balls for hours and



Top-seeded Steffi Graf, even on one leg, has not been threatened during her first three matches.

In Playoff, Italy's Rocca Wins French Open Golf

United Press Internationa double-bogeyed the 18th to set up the playoff. PARIS --- Costantino Rocca of

At the first extra hole, McGinley drove into heavy rough, chipped out, but then hit his third into the Italy put himself into contention for the European Ryder Cup team when he won the French Open on Sunday, beating Paul McGinley of Ireland in a sudden-death playoff. lake near the flag to double-bogey. Rocca, although hitting well

They had both finished at 11-under-par 273. McGinley shot a 3-under-par 68 and Rocca posted a 70 on the National Golf Course in

through the green, pitched back to six feet and took only the two puts be oceded for victory. Mark James of England was one Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines. With the victory, Rocca shot back, shooting a 68 on Sunday for 274. Anders Forsbrand of Sweinto seventh place in the Ryder Cup den, with a final-round 67, and points table. The top 10 golfers earn Mark Roe of England, shooring 70, spot on the team that will face the tied for fourth place at 275. U.S. squad in England in Septem-ber. Rocca would be the first Italian four shots from the edge of the 17th green for a double bogey, retained a to play in the Ryder Cup. Rocca, 36, appeared headed to-ward a comfortable victory when rounds of the Greater Hartford he holed a 35-foot (10 meter) putt Open in Cromwell, Connecticut. Pavin shot a 3-over 73 for a 5to birdie the 15th and take a twostroke lead. McGinley bogeved the under 205 total. Don Pooley, who shot a 4-under 66 and Nick Price. 18th and the Italian looked safe. But Rocca then bogeyed 16 and who had a 69, were one shot back. In Week 2, All Roads Lead to the Germans

One of those mentioned above

Last year's losing finalist, No. 5

week of The Championships begins serve and hair-waxed body, has with the defending champion fac- made a remarkable comeback from ing a challenge that would seem the wrist tendinitis that sidelined beyond him, but for his magic of a him from tournaments for the preer ago. So no one knows what to ceding two months. He is on the expect when Andre Agassi meets verge of creating a story even better the unpredictable serve of Richard than he did here last year, when he Krajicek late Monday afternoon on woo his only Grand Slam event. Centre Court. playing from the baseline, of all

The only tournament theme approaching certainty is that any contender, woman or man, will ultimately have to conquer a German.

Unlike the other men challeng-ers, the former champions Boris promis reach the latter stages - if it all falls into place, in this media-driv-Becker and Michael Stich of Germany have made it to the fourth en age, Agassi is quickly going to round with little difficulty. Disbecome the greatest crossover percounting an upset - and there have been only a few - they should sonality tennis has ever known. meet in a quarterfinal in what is the mains Becker, who has renewed top-heavy half of the men's draw. But first, No.4 Becker must get himself on the friendly green after the disasters of his clay spring. At 25, with three Wimbledon titles bepast Henri Leconte of France, while No. 6 Such has to deal with hind him - but none since 1989 -Petr Korda, the 11th-seeded Czech. he must now prove only that he can

The top-seeded Pete Sampras also appears headed for a quarterfi-nal. His fourth-round opponent is rise above consistency and produce. great moments when challenged later this week. Aodrew Foster, the last Briton in the tournament, who is ranked will be opposed in the final by either the second-seeded Stefan Edberg, or 352d to the world. Tournament of-ficials have been scalded by the someone yet unforeseen. While Ed-British press for scheduling Fos-ter's match against Sampras on Court 14, which holds only 1.816 berg was getting rid of the British wild card Chris Wilkinson, 6-4, 7-5, 6-3, in the third round Saturday, the dirtier work was being done for him. spectators. Perhaps Foster will feel more comfortable before a smaller audience. His next best hope is that Goran lvanesevic, was inexplicably shut out in the final set of his 2-6, 7-Sampras will suffer a recurrence of the shoulder pain that forced him 6, 6-7, 7-5, 6-0 loss to Todd Martin, to request a one-day delay in his a 6-foot, 6-inch (1.98-meter) Ameropening match last week. ican. The 21-year-old Ivanesevic

But Sampras says he is over that was within one warning of being pain, having won his last nine sets. thrown out of the tournament. He In the quarters, he would face ciwas fined \$500 for throwing his

International Herald Trabete ther yio or yang in Agassi or Kraji-WIMBLEDON — The second cek. Agassi, with his revamped ing the mandatory postmatch news ing the mandatory postmatch news conference. He had been congratulating himself earlier for surviving a pair of five-set matches, but at the fioal changeover Saturday he didn't even bother to sit. The nature of his loss will only increase questions about his ability to win a Grand Slam event.

Michael Chang, No. 12, was upset places. If he can now defeat the by a fellow American, David Wheaserves and volleys of the ninthton, 6-4, 6-4, 5-7, 4-6, 6-4, In the next round, the meeting of No.3 Jim Courier and No. 13 Wayne Ferreira seeded Krajicek, with that brace supporting his wrist - and his good friend Barbra Streisand will finish another challenger in Eding to attend should he berg's half of the draw. The baselining Courier is trying to recreate Agassi's miracle, while the South African Ferreira is more comfortable on grass but at 21 lacks the major-tournament experience. But the worthiest contender re-

Page 15

The women's singles became interesting only Friday when Jennifer Capriau enjoyed a good thirdrouod victory against Brenda Schultz. On Saturday, the 29-yearold Zina Garrison-Jackson over-whelmed French Opeo finalist Mary Joe Fernandez. 6-0, 6-1. In 1990, Garrison-Jackson beat Steffi Graf and Monica Seles on her way to a loss against Martina Navratilova io the final. The tournament could use another such sign of life.

In the absence of Seles, no one is threatening the two favorites. The top-seeded Graf has lost three games in as many matches. Navratilova, No. 2. vanquished Patricia. Hy on Saturday, 6-0, 6-1,

"I've been playing pretty much every match a little bit better, and I haven't peaked," said Navratilov... who, at 36, is trying to win her 10th Wimhledon in its 100th year, "Sowe are on schedule."

- IAN THOMSEN



u-Use Water Auror Frank Pres

then walk back to the house with our arms around each other. I might be ready to drop, but she would ruh my back and say, "I think it's time for another waxing

By last week I was fully recovered, in time for the big tournament. We have just now finished the first week, and I've surprised even myself hy how well I've played. But after each of my victories, I look into the stands and she isn't there, and I find myself wondering --- what have I really won?

Forget about the practical problems - I need a body shave, and the itching is driving me crazy. I'm oot even thinking about that. She says she will come to watch me when the tournament "heats up," but what if I lose my oext match? Then everything we worked for will be ruined. It was going to be beautiful. I was going to win the tournament and then, looking up at her, fling off my baseball cap — and wig — to reveal that she had shaved my head as well! Bm now I'm so depressed, I just feel like

walking onto the court bald some days. I don't know what happened. One moment she was at my side, and the oext she was jetting off ----on my private plane, no less --- to a cruise in the Mediterranean. I worry that I might have hurt her feelings with a joke I made recently. I said that if I was willing to remove my hair, then -- I was

just kidding about this — she at least ought to get her nose fixed. She knew I was kidding! Everybody loves her nose. But I don't know. Do I deliver a thousand roses by helicopter onto her private yach? Do I tell her to buy her own jet, she can't use mine any longer? Do I quit the world's greatest tennis tournament in order to convince her to return to works a grands to this to the most of the

SIDELINES

Commander In Chief Adds Irish Derby **By Edging French Winner Hernando**

KILDARE, Ireland (AP) — Commander In Chief added the Irish Derby to his triumph at the English Derby by holding off a late challenge Sunday from French Derby winner Hernando.

Commander In Chief and Hernando pulled away from the other nine horses about 400 meters from the finish line and turned the \$550,000 race into a duel.

Commander In Chief, ridden by Pat Eddery, crossed the finish line three-quarters of a length ahead of Hernando, under American jockey Cash Asmussen. Foresee, a 25-1 shot ridden by John Murtagh in his first Irish Derby, was three lengths farther back. It was Commander in Chief's fifth victory in five races, a sixth Irish

Derby triumph for his English trainer. Henry Cecil, and a first for his owner Prince Khalid Abdulla.

Hernando, trained in France by François Boutin and owned by Stavros Niarchos, had won his last four races.

LeMond Drops Out of Tour de France

PARIS (AP) - Three-time champion Greg LeMond will not ride in the Tour de France, which starts Saturday because of an allergy that has weakened him too much for the grueling, three-week race, his team's manager said Sunday.

"Greg suffers from a weakness, an allergy from the Tour of Italy that weakened his immine system, which explains his great fatigue," Roger Legezy, head of LeMond's GAN team, said at the French cycling championships in Chatellerault.

Legeay said he will name an all French team for the Tour, while LeMond will recover at his European home in Belgium. The American cyclist has been riding poorly all season, dropping out of several races and finishing far back in the ones completed.

For the Record

Construction State Property

The Phoenix Suns said they will oot exercise their option on center Tom Chambers, giving the four-time All-Star an early release "to help his (AP) marketability."

Ian Woosnam has been charged with drunken driving after crashing his Mercedes sports car into a hedgerow near his home in Shropshire, England, The golfer's wife, Glendryth, was slightly injured. (UPI)

Uuotable

· Michael Calvin of the London Telegraph on American tennis witers: "An integse breed who rarely travel without a thesaurus and their analyst's telephone number.

• Jose Cangero on Texas Rangers teammate and fellow slugger Juan Gonzalez: "We don't talk about basehall. We talk about world problems, economics, Japanese art, Korean art. There are a lot of things you don't know about us." . . .



Becker's fans cast their vote. He has renewed himself on the All England Chub's friendly green after the disasters of his clay spring.

Already-Rich Daigle Taken No. 1 in NHL Draft, Kozlov No. 4 Accounted Press Outbound Press Data Laktic equipment company readvantation in the condorse advantation in the condors

multiyear contract with Ottawa

even before Saturday's draft. Terms were not disclosed, but it was believed that Daigle's contract was worth about \$12 million for

with San Jose by giving the Sharks a second-round pick. The Whalers was worth about \$12 minion for five years. Before even playing his first NHL game, he will be ranked sixth in the league in salary, behind Mario Lemieux, Wayne Gretzky, Eric Lindros, Mark Messier and then took Pronger and the Sharks wound up with Viktor Kozlov of Russia, one of eight forwards selected among the top nine picks. Kozlov, a 210-pounder from the Brett Hull.

Lemieux married his longtime Dynamo Moscow team, was the girlfriend, Nathalie Asselin, in a ceremony Saturday in Montreal. Gretzky has filed a 56 million suit against Nike Inc., alleging that

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taken in the first 26 selections as ular season as the NHL's hottest man from Sweden, 22d, Detroit, teams tossed around draft picks goalie but couldn't bring Boston like loose pucks. Stefan Bergqvist, a defenseman from Sweden, 26th, Pittsburgh. The Whalers traded up to No. 2 Dallas Stars on Friday for goalie

Jon Casey. It took nearly five hours to complete the first five rounds of the draft, and nearly 10 hours before the Pittsburgh Penguins tabbed Swedish defenseman Haas Jonsson with the final selection of the 11th round.

highest rated European in the draft. He was one of eight Europeans taken in the first round, which • Niklas Sundstror The other Europeans chosen i Niklas Sundstrom, a center

from Sweden who is rated a sure

Stefan Bergqvist, a defenseman from Sweden, 26th, Pittsburgh. Other Europeans in later rounds: Second Round - 27, Ottawa, Radim Bi-conek, O., Duklajislava; 38, Anaheim, Nikolai

Tsulvain, D., Salavat; 33, Edmonton, Davia Bybaray, C. Sporto Progue; 34, Philodelphia, Bybarav, C., Saorto Progue: 34, Philodelphia, Jonne Nillainaca, D. Korsolt: 38, Buritaia, Denis Tavsurov, D., Lada Topilatti: 48, Winnibes, Alexander Budalev, F., Elektowiai; 45, Son Jose, Yopsthmil Krauwa, D., Chemoneetral, Titlind Rosad — 54, Anahelm, Valeri Karpov, F., Chelvbinsk: 58, San Jose, Ville Perlanson, F. IFK Holsinski: 48, Edmonton, Alexander Kerch, F., Dynama Riga: 41, N.Y., Rangert, Mastin Golanov, D., Loda Topilatti: 46, New Jersey, Krzysztof Oliwa, F. Weilland Jr B.: 44, N.Y. Istanders, Viadim Cheroburtian, D., Ele-letosiaj: 47, Florida, Mikkel Tipilater, D.

Bulchonsch, 72, Palinderder Martiele Median, D., Vilkovice;
 Fowrite Round — 79, Wilnnipega, Ruskam Bahrynshim, D., Dynamo Mascaw; 28, San Josa, Alexander Osugatzw, D., CSKA; 64 N.Y., Rang-ers, Sorbel Olympilev, F., Dynamo Minsk / 78, Winnipega, Ravil Gusmanov, F., Chelybinsk; 49, Vancouver, Dicker Kachan, G., Kelowna, B.C., Jr. A. 102, Onicaso, Patrilis Pyrsz, C. Augaburg: 104, Piltsburgh, Jo Andersson-Junkka, D., Riruma (Europe).
 Frite Round — 184, San Jose, Andrei Bus-foran, D., Sotol Fiev; 108, Annehm, Mikhai Shitolenkov, G., Milwaukee (Hitt.): 111, Ed-manton, Miroslaw Satan, C. Dukio Trencin; 114, Philodelphia, Kladinak Krachin, F. Chelybinsk; 116, Butfolde, Richard Sofarin, F. Millra; 118, M. Standers, Tomas Blasak, C. Slavio Propue: 127, Gusbac, Anders Marvid, D., Far-lested; 128, Chicago, Jami Yaunkonen, F. Rel-pos, 127, Bastan, Andrei Sabazhurkov, D. Che-Iybinsk, S.

Norak. Soch Round — 132, San Jase, Petri Varis, F., ASSAT; 134, Anahaim, Antti Aala, C. TPS; 139, Daliae, Per Svartvadet, F. MoDe; 145, Winniege, Michael Graek, F., Zulin: 146, Los Angelez, Jere Karalangi, D., Holsinki IKF; 148,

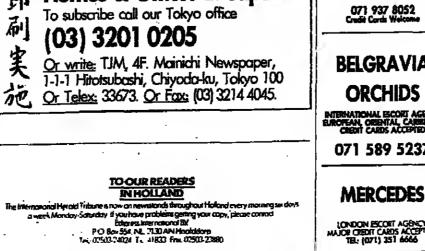
 Harlis Vitolinsti, C. Chur.
 19th Round — 238. Anghelm, Angholi Fedg-tov, D. Mancton (ArtL.); 241, Edmantan, Otes Moltsev, F. Chetybinsk; 262, NY, Rongert, Andrei K. Kudinov, F., Chetybinsk; 262, NY, Rongert, Andrei K. Kudinov, F., Chetybinsk; 262, Lio Libor Prochazka, D. Poldi Kladnov; 250, Las Angeles, Klimmo Timonan, D. Kalpo; 251, Washington, Mork Sellger, G. Rosenheim; 252, Colsovy, German Titov, C. TPS: 254, Van-cuver, Bert Robertsan, D., Hommartzv.
 Title Round — 251, N.Y. Rongers, Povel Ko-marov, D. Nizhai Moyoorad; 244, Hortford, 1907 Chibirsve, F., Farl Worne (Iricl.); 237, Edmanton, Ilvo Bvakin, D., Landstur; 248, N.Y. Rongers, Marking, C., Chaty-birsk; 277, St. Louis, Alexander Vastievskill, F., Victoria (WHL); 275, St. Louis, Carlister Ots-son, D. Brynes; 264, Los Anseles, Portick Howald, F., Lupono; 250, Vancouver, Sergel Treccheiko, G., Hamilton (ArtL); 26, Pitts-burgh, Hons Jonsson, D, Malba. burgh, Hons Jonsson, D. McDo.

Angeles, Jere Korviengl, D. Hetsinit I.K.F. 148, Colgory, Andreos Karisson, F. Leisond. Seventh Reand – 157, Ottown, Serget Polisi-chok, D. K. 7410, Sovetav, 158, Son Jose, Anobei Filotov, F. UST-Kamenoparak: 162 M.Y. Rongers, Serget Kandroshilin, F. Cherese-vels; 163, Edmontor, Alexander Zhurik, D. Dynomo Mirsk; 168, Buffalo, Serget Pe-tranin, F. Durtone Marchine 199 was largely dominated by Canadi-Letosial: 67. Florida, Mikoel Tialiden, D. trenko, F. Dynor ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES Herald Eribune. INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED LONDON PARM INTERNATIONAL ESCOPT SERVICE Please cdi LONDON 71 3945121 F R A N K F UL T T A R E A Marcis New Infl Escort Agency. Plece Col 007 - 377 66 66 Day. *** CORPHY A SCANDINAVIA *** *** CORPHY A SCANDINAVIA *** Tak D07 / 25 30 17. Zurich GINA & Escort Service Zurich 01 / 383 08 55. (Continued From Page 4) BELLE EPOCH Now Printed in Tokyo For THE ESCORT SERVICE **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES 本 Same-Day Delivery to Most BEL GLEN'S OF CLEZON ST London Escort Agency Goyt & Ladies. 077-593-0733 Homes & Offices in Japan * ZURICH** Corolae Escort Service 01.752 61 74 International Escorts LONDON " PARIS The Crapital New York, N.C. U.S.A. Server Available Worldwide Tel 212725/7866 Fac. 27.27858158 Major Credit Cards & Checks Accepted 071 937 8052 Credit Cords Welcom LONDON BRAZILIAN Escont Service 071 724 5597/91 Open 7 days FRANKFURT Princess Escort Service, 7 days. Tel: 0161 / 2643075. BELGRAVIA GENEVA INT'L tail Excert Service. Men and lockes Daily.Tel:07167 84 94/077 67 79 79. • 7198CH • Intolia Escort Service + 01/4617627 ORCHIDS GESHA ESCORT AGENCY Tel 022/700 7712-077/91 00 50 **VETTE LONDON** TOKYO Top for top EEC/JAPAN Gude Agency. Lai 102 3598-1590. INTERNATIONAL ISCORT AGENC EUROPEAN, ORENTAL, CAREFIEA CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED Escart Service: 7 days/evenings, Credit cards welcome, Tel 071 723 7082, GENEVA * PARIS * ZURICH Let BUS 2006 1970. RRANGPURT AND AIREA Royal Eccar Servas Daily from 4pm Tet 00% 628614 * 05% 233360 *, seven days FORYO *** ESCORT SERVICE Maps regist cards accepted. Tek IDI 3435-4598. Tek IDI 3435-4598. 071 589 5237 PRETTY WOMAN Exant Service innews 022 321 99 61 - 077 25 64 89 CHESSA ESCORT SERVICE 51 Secuchamp Roce, London SW3, 52: 277-584 6513 Established 18 years MERCEDES LIBON SENIOS Escon Service Tel: 077/57 29 67. " ZURICH NEW " YKOLET " Tel 077 1 63 83 32 SCORT SERVICE

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Babes in Hollywood: The Rush Is On

By Kenneth M. Chanko NEW YORK - Children are being seen, heard and, in general, causing all sorts of commotion on movie screens this summer. They are booding with killer whales ("Free Willy") and matching wits with dinosaurs ("Jurassie Park"), finding dad a mate ("Sleepless in Seattle") and setting him straight ("Father Hood"), mix-ing it up in cartoonish adventures ("Dennis the Menace") and bitting the road in a kind of "Easy Rider" about troubled prepubescents ("Josh and S.A.M.").

Though Hollywood has always had a place in its heart for precocious preteens such child stars of yesteryear as Shirley Temple and Mickey Rooney were curious - if hugely popular - anomalies, their movies serving as quaint diversions during the Depression years. Even the early 1960s boomlet of Disney family fare looks more like a minor ripple compared to the current lidal wave of movies featuring children. Now deemed big business, young performers are being vigorously packaged in everything from high-junks-infested John Hughes contraites to more traditional ac-tion-adventures to adult tales about broken homes primed for mending.

Hollywood clearly sees dollar signs in stones leaturing children, but it isn't just because of the success of "Home Alone" or Disney's recent animated fare. Market research has transformed PG --- and its older hrother, PG-13 — into the box-office power rating of choice Five years ago taited-for-PG-13 pro-

jects like "Jurassic Park" and "Last Action Hero" would have undnubtedly boasted R-style violence. But Hollywood today has latched firmly onto family fare, in part because of repeat business. Movies aimed at children also lend themselves to lucrative merchandising, and they are the hot-test sellers in the home video market. "For years we concentrated on the largest moviegoing audience, which was 18 to 35." says Terry Sentel, president of Warner Brothers "Now, 10 years later, many of those people have children of nuoviegoing age. The family audience, which in the past was underserviced, is huge. Everyone has recognized that."

Fueling this kid-movie barrage are the baby boomers in the upper echelons of Hollywood. These aging yupple executives are not about to leave themselves completely out of the loop; Several movies starring children are geared just as much for adults as for youngsters. Steven Soder-bergh, who we are and directed the forth-coming "King of the Hill." about a 12year-old boy during the Depression, has one slant on why projects are abounding with young protagonists these days. "More writers are still in their 20s when

they will their first screenplay and since



Mason Gamble, who plays the title role in "Dennis the Menace." Children are the hot stars of the summer movie season.

writers tend to write about things within their realm of experience, you're seeing more stories with kids." Harvey, of Miramax. "People want softer entertainment. We'd be foolish not to rec-ognize that." Besides, Bob Weinstein has

Tom Jacobson, president of motion pic-ture production at Fox (and the father of two), says: "Contrary to what some people would like to believe, Hollywood is family oriented. A lot of people in this husiness are family conscious, and part of it is because we're all having kids. The swing to family movies is the result of something I like to call common cultural creative instincts." "The marketplace is changing," says Bob Weinstein, cr-founder with his brother,

two daughters, ages 12 and 7, and for the first time he's having fun talking shop with them. "They're my new script consultants." There are several trends in Hollywood as result of this cornucopia of films. Casting

directors — some of whom are beginning to specialize in children — are launching fullthrottle search-and-employ missions. Young moviegoers responsible for the gigantic grosses of "Home Alone" have not only helped make Macaulay Culkin a

multimillionaire, they've also greatly en-hanced the job prospects of their peers. "It seens as though we're constantly on the lookout for prepubescent boys," says Jane Jenkins, casting director for "Dennis the Menace." With 12-year-olds being especially popular in scripts these days, Jenkins adds, "you have to make sure they finish shooting before their voices break."

movies and video for Parenting and Entertainment Weekly, wrote this for The New York Times.

Kenneth M. Chanko, who writes about

repeating the curious usage with "Save off direct-dialed, AT&T Long Distance." Not off of, just the single preposition off --- but back when Alexander Graham Bell was operating, the expression was save on, as in "Mr. Watson, come here, I want you. We can save on longdistance rates!" I say save on (just as I achieve a naving at the Blue Ridge Factory Outlet Center in Martinshurg. West Virginia, which allows me to add to my savings in the bank; I'm cheap bui consistent). Save off may

be in use, but not common use; for a copywriter, it's a wrong number. And off of though much more common is a case for the Squad Squad, the redundancy watchers. Yes, it can be found in Shakespeare, in "Henry VI, Part II," when Simpcox is asked by the cardinal, "What, art thou lame?" The Duke of Suffolk asks, "How cam'st thou so?" and Simpcox replies. "A fall off of a tree." But use it only if you like th affect dialect; if you prefer Standard English, get off it, not off of it. To sign off on is neither dialect nor slang, but bureaucratic

gibberish. Finally, to angry at vs. angry with. "A commentator noted that President Clinton was 'angry at his aide." writes Sam Berliner of Sca Cliff, New York. "Isn't proper usage angry with? One may be angry over a deed or angry with the doer, but not angry at, or is this mere pedantry?

Consider the Subject of 'Off Of' for granied," not just hypotheticalthe University of Georgia Linguis-

LANGUAGE

By William Safire N EW YORK - Do you get angry at people who get angry with you? Do you get off on zipping people for getting off of the subject If so, you are a preposition freak. stand means 'stand against, with hudy Stoffman of Terronto sends a hold means, hold back,' and withphotocopy of a page from Calvin Trillin's new book, "Remombering Denny," containing a passage about "the extracurricular part of Yale that Griswold had warned us off of from the start." Cries Stoffman: "Calvin, how could you? Off of with your head!"

That would explain the current academic vogue use of weak to a question, which is more direct than Even a single off can sur consterspeak about, even though speak 10 nation among preposition fieaks. Ann Harty of Piltsburgh sends this seems to turn an abstraci question into a sentient human being. Unad from AT&T and wonders if she dermining any with, Kretzschmar asks, "Doesn't anger set people at odds, rather than with each other in has to retrain her ear for language: "Now there's a way to save off AT&T's basic rates," goes the ad, feeling?"

Either is correct. Better not to get angry with or at anybody, least of all preposition freaks.

particular shade of meaning."

. : -·п "The assumption here." John Vinocur writes from Paris. "is that Helmul Kohl is an excellent politi-

cian." Toward the end of an original analysis of anti-foreigner terrorism in Germany - and the insight that the German chancellor is driven by a need for national normalcy — the executive editor of the International Heraid Tribune concludes with "The presumption here is that Helmut Kohl is an excellent politician."

A pundit penusing this piece thinks to himself, "Ub-oh --- the writer knows something I don't." and gives it a second, closer reading. That's because the writer has given the reader a clue to the progression of his thinking. He starts with an assumption and concludes with a presumption. The words overlap in some senses, but they are not syn-.

onyms; something is aboot in the choice of first one, then the other-Climb the ladder of inference: To suppose is "to guess": I suppose you're interested in this stuff, but it

could be that your eye is just slop-ping over from the ad on the facing page. To assume is stronger, "to accept tentatively," either as the basis for argument or in the absence of evidence to the conirary; you can assume, for example, that

Pedantry is a good word for it. anybody who makes it to chancel-"The present meaning of with," for must be a good politician. To says William A Kretzschmar Jr. of presume is strongest of all, "to take

ly but authoritatively. tic Atlas Project. "is-one of inclu-sion (you go with somebody, coffee Consider the presumption of innocence; it gives the accused a lot more. with cream), but there are many protection than a mere assumpting would, David Mellinkoff, in his new words in English that testify that it Dictionary of American Legal Usused to mean just the reverse: withage, shows how the verb presume is converted by stages into a rule of law: "(1) to be convinced that somedraw means 'draw away from.' Modern variation in usage, such as thing (A) is a fact: and then (2) to angry with anyry at occurs because speakers are looking for a

infer from A that something else (B) is also a fact, though you are not certain that it is; and then (3) to conclude as a matter of law that, in the absence of sufficient evidence to the contrary, B is a fact." For example, when you send a computer fanatic an E-mail message, you draw a reasonable inference (unless there's been some huge power blowout in that area, with systems crashing and teeth gnashing) that he's received it. and you then presume he has.

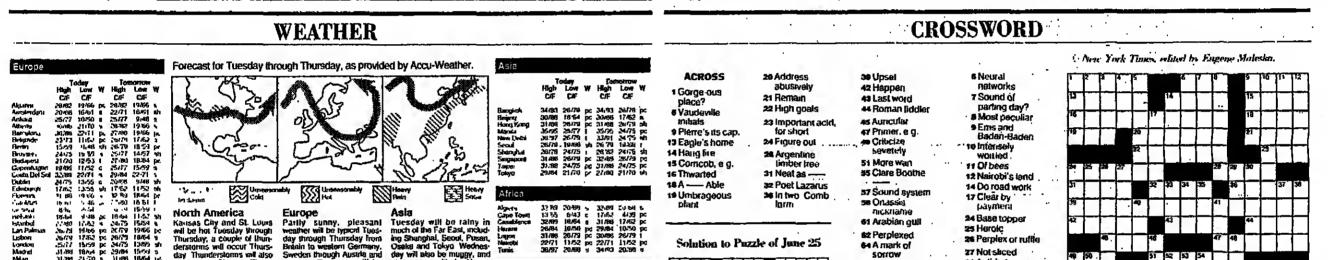
O.K., then: Was the reporting explorer. Henry Stanley correct when he attered his immortal line in 1871, upon finding David Liv-. ingsione in darkest Africa. "Dr. Livingstone, | presume?"

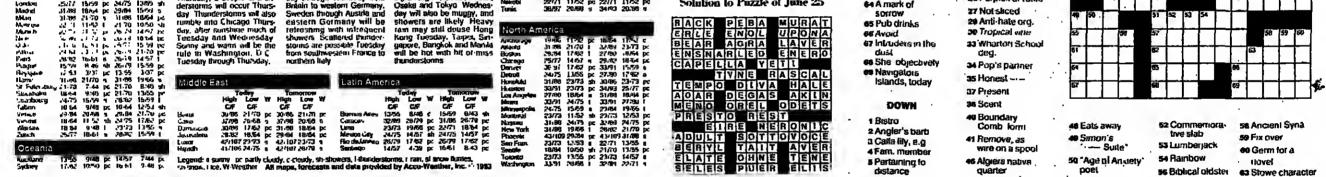
You have to get inside Stanley's head. You've been trekking around the Congo for months, following rumors of the "lost" Livingstone, and here's this white man who could be him (yes. hun, not he). If you're skeptical, you'd say, "Dr. Livingstone. (suppose?" If you're hopeful but not sure, you would say, "Dr. Livingstone, I assume?" Only if you are fairly certain and, want to close the deal would your say, "Dr. Livingstone, I presume?" I think Stanley, eager to get and file his story, was pushing it.

Presume's other sense --- "to venture without permission," like pre-suming to say, "Hi, Helmut" to Chancellor Kohl — reinforces the degree of force in presumption. In the piece by Vinocur, the point made by the contrasting synonymy is the march from tentable assumption to more conclusive presumption; I am certain that he, acting on the facts at hand, would have said, "Dr. Livingstone, I assume?"

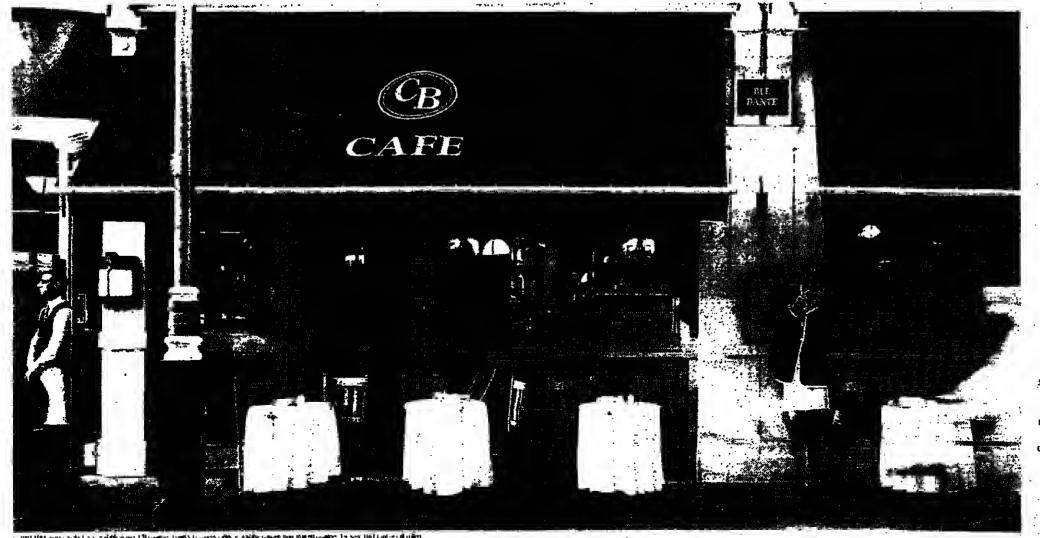
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